

1980

CENSUS OF
POPULATION
AND HOUSING

SERIES PHC(2)
CENSUS TRACTS

LIBRARY
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

28

PHC80-2-264

Census Tracts

NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON, VA.

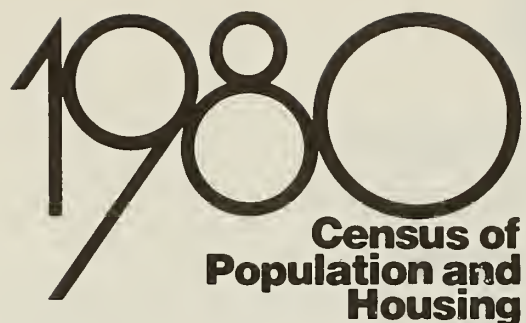
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



Census of Population and Housing

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



Census Tracts

NEWPORT NEWS- HAMPTON, VA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-264

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director
C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION
Roger A. Herriot, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Berbera A. Beilar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Berebba**, former Director; **Denial B. Levina**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hell**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rechel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lapage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Delzell**, **H. Rey Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nempeo D. McKennay**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs; **Patricie A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Petterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **Jemas A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing was **Cynthia M. Tauber**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the

Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Branch Chief; assisted by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Theresa R. Boyd**, **Sharry A. Briscoe**, **Imelde M. Johnson**, and **Gregory K. Sprowls**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNanna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferelle**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Gerland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Rainar**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Sille G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Menn**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jonas**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskure** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fen**, **Thomas W. Herehush**, **Robert S. Jewatt**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenne**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population and housing. Census tracts.

PHC80-2

Issued May 1983—

1. United States—Census, 20th 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. 3. United States—Housing—Statistics. 4. Census districts—United States. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Census tracts.

HA201 198h 312'.9'0973 81-607944

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

Contents

TEXT	Page
List of PHC80-2, Census Tracts, Reports	V
Introduction.	VIII
Comparability of Census Tracts	IX
Appendix A.—Area Classifications	A-1
Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	B-1
Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data	D-1
Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

TABLES

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980	P-1
Census Tracts	
P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980	P-8
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980	P-12
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980	P-17
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980	P-18
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980	P-19
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980	P-20
Census Tracts	
P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980	P-24
Census Tracts	

TABLES	Page
P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980	P-28
Census Tracts	
P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980	P-35
Census Tracts	
P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980	P-42
Census Tracts	
P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980.	P-49
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980	P-53
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980.	P-57
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980.	P-62
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980.	P-67
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
P-17. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980.	P-68
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980	P-69
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
P-19. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980.	P-70
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	

TABLES	Page
P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980	P-71
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980	P-72
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980	H-1
Census Tracts	
H-2. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980	H-8
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
H-3. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980	H-10
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
H-4. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980	H-13
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
H-5. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980	H-14
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
H-6. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980	H-15
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980	H-16
Census Tracts	
H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980	H-23
Census Tracts	

TABLES	Page
H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980	H-30
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980	H-34
Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	
H-11. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980	H-38
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980	H-43
Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	
H-13. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980	H-48
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
H-14. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980	H-49
Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
H-15. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980	H-50
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980	H-51
Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
H-17. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980	H-52
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	
H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980	H-53
Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	

List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.			131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland			98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
		65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi			103	Brockton, Mass.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska						
30	Nevada	68	Anchorage, Alaska	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
		69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
31	New Hampshire	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey			109	Caguas, P.R.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	72	Anniston, Ala.				
35	North Carolina	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	111	Casper, Wyo.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
		74	Arecibo, P.R.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	147	Enid, Okla.
36	Not assigned	75	Asheville, N.C.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
37	Ohio						
38	Oklahoma	76	Athens, Ga.				
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	259	New Orleans, La.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.		
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.			296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
						302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

List of PHC80-2 Census Tracts Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL.	VIII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . .	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	IX
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	IX
1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY	IX

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census, 1980, Series 2*), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.

- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when

there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables for this report begin on the next page.

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1970

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract
YORK COUNTY, VA.							
502.01.....	502 (PT.)						
502.02.....	502 (PT.)						
503.01.....	503 (PT.)						
503.02.....	503 (PT.)						
504.01.....	504 (PT.)						
504.02.....	504 (PT.)						
506.....	506						
508.....	508 (PT.)						
508.....	508 (PT.)						
HAMPTON CITY, VA.							
106.01.....	106 (PT.)						
106.02.....	106 (PT.)						
POQUOSON CITY, VA.							
401.....	501 (PT.) ¹						
402.....	501 (PT.) ¹						
403.....	501 (PT.) ¹						

¹ IN 1970 THIS TRACT OR PART OF TRACT WAS IN YORK COUNTY

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1980

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract
YORK COUNTY, VA.									
501	401 ¹								
	402 ¹								
	403 ¹								
502	502.01								
	502.02								
503	503.01								
	503.02								
504	504.01								
	504.02								
506	506 (PT.)								
508	506 (PT.)								
	508								
HAMPTON CITY, VA.									
106	106.01								
	106.02								

¹ IN 1980 THIS TRACT OR PART OF TRACT IS IN POQUOSON CITY

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC80-1-A and B, and HC80-1-A and PHC80-3 reports.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

<u>1980 population</u>		<u>1980 housing</u>	
<u>As shown in</u>		<u>As shown in</u>	
<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>

The SMSA:

Hampton city:			
Tract 0106.01.....	3 339	2 494	1 336 1 036
Tract 0106.02.....	1 526	2 371	717 1 017

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County				
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
AGE													
Total persons	364 449	20 107	22 763	35 463	122 617	144 903	8 726	9 870	2 366	5 378	7 135	1 666	3 562
Under 5 years	26 313	1 329	1 474	2 316	8 947	11 479	550	218	163	297	552	82	235
5 to 9 years	27 253	1 468	1 672	3 099	9 151	10 917	733	213	145	400	506	136	281
10 to 14 years	29 462	1 634	1 916	3 638	10 077	11 062	900	235	176	423	585	146	304
15 to 19 years	37 889	1 783	2 110	3 934	13 268	13 768	960	2 066	252	436	649	150	296
20 to 24 years	41 462	1 522	2 051	2 952	14 072	17 114	555	3 196	184	355	618	129	236
25 to 34 years	61 562	3 129	3 779	5 738	20 082	26 373	1 287	1 174	290	782	1 266	247	544
35 to 44 years	44 542	2 679	2 882	5 631	15 083	16 215	1 526	526	307	668	987	218	499
45 to 54 years	36 308	2 110	2 539	3 691	12 582	13 838	1 011	537	272	559	689	189	401
55 to 64 years	31 718	2 069	2 211	2 551	10 830	12 765	612	680	267	628	653	155	366
65 to 74 years	18 056	1 492	1 348	1 310	5 606	7 298	394	608	186	493	412	148	253
75 years and over	9 884	892	781	603	2 919	4 074	198	417	124	337	218	66	147
3 and 4 years	10 100	489	601	999	3 458	4 254	221	78	58	105	206	34	86
16 years and over	274 648	15 294	17 263	25 622	92 064	108 950	6 322	9 133	1 826	4 164	5 356	1 276	2 672
18 years and over	260 425	14 536	16 336	24 048	86 978	103 680	5 870	8 977	1 713	3 975	5 092	1 199	2 557
21 years and over	234 786	13 602	15 217	21 787	78 175	94 453	5 457	6 095	1 600	3 761	4 717	1 130	2 394
60 years and over	42 079	3 357	3 180	2 974	13 254	17 100	875	1 339	450	1 125	930	286	566
62 years and over	35 813	2 946	2 736	2 471	11 136	14 573	742	1 209	397	1 002	803	256	488
Median	27.9	32.5	30.8	28.6	27.5	27.6	31.2	22.3	33.8	34.9	29.8	32.8	33.4
Female													
Under 5 years	184 203	10 279	11 553	17 278	62 216	73 120	4 397	5 360	1 217	2 827	3 610	830	1 795
Under 5 years	12 905	666	750	1 158	4 389	5 587	259	96	88	143	263	47	125
5 to 9 years	13 436	704	832	1 518	4 483	5 406	387	106	81	202	226	58	137
10 to 14 years	14 581	821	964	1 768	4 961	5 501	454	112	85	227	296	69	144
15 to 19 years	18 595	882	1 050	1 721	6 652	6 647	457	1 186	130	202	326	74	150
20 to 24 years	19 788	784	992	1 244	6 842	7 946	257	1 723	87	186	335	61	115
25 to 34 years	30 686	1 562	1 906	2 918	10 118	12 973	676	533	135	400	618	123	286
35 to 44 years	22 552	1 326	1 440	2 778	7 828	8 151	759	270	158	329	504	105	230
45 to 54 years	18 428	1 064	1 275	1 798	6 319	7 204	473	295	132	295	342	96	199
55 to 64 years	16 553	1 049	1 164	1 261	5 595	6 777	327	380	132	330	337	75	175
65 to 74 years	10 074	821	704	736	3 067	4 144	224	378	105	276	217	79	144
75 years and over	6 605	600	476	378	1 962	2 784	124	281	84	237	146	43	90
3 and 4 years	4 918	239	309	491	1 690	2 055	108	26	31	50	97	20	41
16 years and over	139 844	7 878	8 782	12 449	47 160	55 370	3 194	5 011	928	2 205	2 753	639	1 353
18 years and over	132 880	7 520	8 317	11 722	44 642	52 773	2 976	4 930	883	2 119	2 621	602	1 295
21 years and over	120 461	7 051	7 780	10 845	40 259	48 475	2 785	3 266	820	2 018	2 430	575	1 208
60 years and over	24 055	1 921	1 715	1 652	7 436	9 987	508	836	259	670	529	156	307
62 years and over	20 771	1 710	1 478	1 396	6 375	8 620	434	758	230	603	464	143	270
Median	29.0	33.3	31.3	30.0	28.5	28.8	31.6	22.1	35.2	36.1	30.5	33.7	33.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	364 449	20 107	22 763	35 463	122 617	144 903	8 726	9 870	2 366	5 378	7 135	1 666	3 562
In households	348 243	20 044	21 553	34 270	117 586	140 077	8 726	5 987	2 366	5 315	7 135	1 666	3 562
Householder	124 101	7 146	7 639	10 895	41 506	51 314	2 781	2 820	825	1 949	2 555	578	1 239
Family householder	94 493	5 747	5 713	9 255	31 980	37 991	2 421	1 386	658	1 552	2 061	471	1 005
Nonfamily householder	29 608	1 399	1 926	1 640	9 526	13 323	360	1 434	167	397	494	107	234
Living alone	23 953	1 252	1 538	1 366	7 678	10 795	323	1 001	158	370	416	97	211
Spouse	76 001	5 007	4 715	8 139	25 165	29 639	2 210	1 126	561	1 353	1 780	412	901
Other relatives	136 816	7 571	8 466	14 632	47 118	54 105	3 638	1 286	958	1 939	2 646	642	1 386
Nonrelatives	11 325	320	733	604	3 797	5 019	97	755	22	74	154	34	36
Inmate of institution	3 914	57	1 210	28	1 230	1 206	—	183	—	57	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	12 292	6	—	1 165	3 801	3 620	—	3 700	—	6	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.81	2.80	2.82	3.15	2.83	2.73	3.14	2.12	2.87	2.73	2.79	2.88	2.87
Persons per family	3.25	3.19	3.31	3.46	3.26	3.20	3.42	2.74	3.31	3.12	3.15	3.24	3.28
Persons 65 years and over	27 940	2 384	2 129	1 913	8 525	11 372	592	1 025	310	830	630	214	400
In households	25 685	2 329	1 598	1 910	8 008	10 361	592	887	310	775	630	214	400
Householder	16 769	1 539	1 039	1 173	5 246	6 788	377	607	185	551	412	135	256
Nonfamily householder	7 160	645	396	405	2 286	2 976	150	302	72	253	176	47	97
Living alone	6 762	621	370	395	2 162	2 792	149	273	71	243	170	46	91
Spouse	5 382	499	351	428	1 637	2 141	130	196	65	151	136	53	94
Other relatives	3 107	267	188	283	1 008	1 220	84	57	58	64	75	24	46
Nonrelatives	427	24	20	26	117	212	1	27	2	9	7	2	4
Inmate of institution	2 037	54	531	—	514	803	—	135	—	54	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	218	1	—	3	3	208	—	3	—	1	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	94 493	5 747	5 713	9 255	31 980	37 991	2 421	1 386	658	1 552	2 061	471	1 005
With own children under 18 years	52 066	2 806	3 053	5 556	18 079	20 640	1 455	477	321	686	1 077	224	498
Number of own children under 18 years	95 163	5 138	5 818	10 731	32 667	37 344	2 713	752	589	1 277	1 895	427	950
Married-couple families	76 001	5 007	4 715	8 139	25 165	29 639	2 210	1 126	561	1 353	1 780	412	901
With own children under 18 years	40 511	2 477	2 448	4 891	13 624	15 380	1 330	361	282	608	920	205	462
Number of own children under 18 years	74 322	4 594	4 700	9 581	24 734	27 658	2 484	571	515	1 137	1 645	397	900
Female householder, no husband present	15 241	552	767	881	5 700	6 972	155	214	73	152	209	42	76
With own children under 18 years	10 174	266	481	549	3 972	4 709	97	100	34	67	125	15	25
Number of own children under 18 years	18 687	458	901	957	7 185	8 848	178	160	67	122	210	24	35
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	138 140	7 588	8 694	13 576	46 059	54 819	3 246	4 158	919	2 003	2 667	646	1 353
Single	43 652	1 828	2 771	4 114	14 654	16 797	815	2 673	258	466	629	173	302
Now married, except separated	80 079	5 165	4 973	8 518	26 456	31 506	2 272	1 189	582	1 394	1 826	424	939
Separated	4 689	149	296	301	1 596	2 236	40	71	18	36	52	9	34
Widowed	2 871	165	236	168	951	1 231	46	74	23	51	47	15	29
Divorced	6 849	281	418	475	2 402	3 049	73	151	38	56	113	25	49
Female, 15 years and over	143 281	8 088	9 007	12 834	48 383	56 626	3 297	5 046	963	2 255	2 825	656	1 389
Single	33 890	1 360	2 160	2 650	11 806	12 243	583	3 088	183	358	494	111	214
Now married, except separated	79 111	5 176	4 977	8 342	26 239	30 906	2 282	1 189	586				

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	James City County				York County									
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0503.01	Tract 0503.02	Tract 0504.01	Tract 0504.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0505.99	Tract 0506	
AGE														
Total persons	4 941	7 060	5 860	4 902	6 919	2 877	2 792	5 794	2 332	3 184	2 886	77	1 324	
Under 5 years	359	282	471	362	698	138	166	309	124	147	208	—	114	
5 to 9 years	367	378	486	441	999	191	190	453	144	250	187	—	147	
10 to 14 years	375	490	557	494	880	315	246	586	211	354	189	—	135	
15 to 19 years	475	580	574	481	603	322	323	629	254	307	542	22	182	
20 to 24 years	564	602	535	350	424	180	244	334	162	190	579	27	229	
25 to 34 years	801	1 043	1 099	836	1 826	366	334	799	274	419	407	20	258	
35 to 44 years	545	956	735	646	1 187	566	453	1 099	362	565	218	8	181	
45 to 54 years	535	915	595	494	203	362	369	749	332	404	186	—	73	
55 to 64 years	551	783	461	416	56	213	290	519	270	303	170	—	3	
65 to 74 years	283	574	253	238	31	147	123	205	126	164	142	—	—	
75 years and over	86	457	94	144	12	77	54	112	73	81	58	—	2	
3 and 4 years	145	121	181	154	312	63	68	150	51	55	67	—	58	
16 years and over	3 743	5 804	4 219	3 497	4 170	2 164	2 117	4 296	1 795	2 379	2 264	77	910	
18 years and over	3 539	5 544	3 959	3 294	3 916	2 009	1 975	4 024	1 681	2 235	2 170	77	855	
21 years and over	3 264	5 230	3 677	3 046	3 686	1 858	1 807	3 724	1 568	2 081	1 604	48	679	
60 years and over	643	1 393	579	565	63	307	296	539	302	390	274	—	2	
62 years and over	535	1 233	480	488	54	265	243	427	251	330	231	—	2	
Median	29.0	36.5	27.8	28.9	23.7	33.5	32.2	32.9	34.9	33.7	22.3	22.2	21.2	
Female														
Total persons	2 534	3 543	2 971	2 505	3 446	1 413	1 411	2 897	1 153	1 567	1 208	—	468	
Under 5 years	197	131	224	198	346	80	96	153	57	63	107	—	50	
5 to 9 years	191	191	238	212	496	88	93	226	73	125	95	—	62	
10 to 14 years	189	249	276	250	418	150	128	289	100	168	105	—	65	
15 to 19 years	233	282	299	236	317	132	155	300	116	133	137	—	40	
20 to 24 years	265	270	279	178	245	70	120	149	79	87	177	—	24	
25 to 34 years	398	512	561	435	941	203	176	418	130	232	173	—	119	
35 to 44 years	292	451	362	335	530	278	231	560	189	269	105	—	75	
45 to 54 years	277	458	310	230	98	171	171	365	172	201	95	—	30	
55 to 64 years	297	407	250	210	27	110	141	256	122	157	87	—	1	
65 to 74 years	143	295	125	141	20	83	73	112	68	78	84	—	—	
75 years and over	52	297	47	80	8	48	27	69	47	54	43	—	2	
3 and 4 years	82	47	88	92	157	35	40	73	24	21	34	—	26	
16 years and over	1 915	2 919	2 164	1 784	2 103	1 069	1 055	2 158	897	1 182	884	—	281	
18 years and over	1 805	2 792	2 032	1 688	1 965	1 004	998	2 039	849	1 125	849	—	259	
21 years and over	1 680	2 642	1 885	1 573	1 842	943	906	1 892	788	1 055	727	—	248	
60 years and over	335	770	295	315	38	173	159	294	163	211	169	—	2	
62 years and over	283	686	238	271	34	152	130	235	142	178	146	—	2	
Median	29.7	37.7	28.0	29.2	23.4	34.3	32.2	33.4	36.4	34.0	24.4	—	24.1	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	4 941	7 060	5 860	4 902	6 919	2 877	2 792	5 794	2 332	3 184	2 886	77	1 324	
In households	4 941	5 850	5 860	4 902	6 912	2 877	2 792	5 794	2 332	3 184	2 886	—	972	
Householder	1 820	2 212	1 991	1 616	2 002	887	940	1 858	792	1 055	773	—	248	
Family householder	1 348	1 565	1 526	1 274	1 699	782	787	1 657	674	919	537	—	238	
Nonfamily householder	472	647	465	342	303	105	153	201	118	136	236	—	10	
Living alone	351	504	378	305	233	91	135	183	104	116	205	—	9	
Spouse	1 086	1 363	1 204	1 062	1 549	692	683	1 491	597	853	360	—	233	
Other relatives	1 807	2 042	2 494	2 123	3 260	1 262	1 122	2 388	905	1 237	970	—	490	
Nonrelatives	228	233	171	101	101	36	47	57	38	39	85	—	1	
Inmate of institution	—	1 210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	1	
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	671	77	351	
Persons per household	2.71	2.64	2.94	3.03	3.45	3.24	2.97	3.12	2.94	3.02	2.83	—	3.92	
Persons per family	3.15	3.18	3.42	3.50	3.83	3.50	3.29	3.34	3.23	3.27	3.48	—	4.04	
Persons 65 years and over	369	1 031	347	382	43	224	177	317	199	245	200	—	2	
In households	369	500	347	382	43	224	177	317	199	245	200	—	2	
Householder	247	304	234	254	26	132	103	192	128	154	149	—	—	
Nonfamily householder	86	100	86	124	14	32	27	64	50	50	86	—	—	
Living alone	79	94	82	115	13	32	27	63	50	48	82	—	—	
Spouse	88	124	65	74	6	48	47	65	44	57	33	—	—	
Other relatives	31	64	46	47	10	42	26	56	27	31	15	—	2	
Nonrelatives	3	8	2	7	1	2	1	4	—	3	3	—	—	
Inmate of institution	—	531	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	1 348	1 565	1 526	1 274	1 699	782	787	1 657	674	919	537	—	238	
With own children under 18 years	675	763	877	738	1 385	432	410	933	336	501	303	—	209	
Number of own children under 18 years	1 253	1 399	1 724	1 442	2 948	822	737	1 682	613	906	614	—	447	
Married-couple families	1 086	1 363	1 204	1 062	1 549	692	683	1 491	597	853	360	—	233	
With own children under 18 years	500	662	667	619	1 258	399	354	837	292	463	186	—	206	
Number of own children under 18 years	933	1 220	1 340	1 207	2 740	764	649	1 525	534	846	386	—	441	
Female householder, no husband present	204	155	255	153	115	69	74	130	53	49	155	—	2	
With own children under 18 years	143	79	167	92	100	27	42	77	32	30	107	—	2	
Number of own children under 18 years	270	140	304	187	158	50	66	127	55	48	214	—	3	
MARITAL STATUS														
Male, 15 years and over	1 883	2 938	2 113	1 760	2 156	1 138	1 096	2 217	930	1 222	1 401	77	637	
Single	570	1 078	628	495	438	358	297	568	246	290	791	41	327	
Now married, except separated	1 116	1 520	1 242	1 095	1 578	706	703	1 526	616	866	464	31	270	
Separated	70	91	75	60	54	19	31	31	12	17	58	3	16	
Widowed	38	81	62	55	7	17	20	26	21	19	26	—	—	
Divorced	89	168	106	55	79	38	45	66	35	30	62	2	24	
Female, 15 years and over	1 957	2 972	2 233	1 845	2 186	1 095	1 094	2 229	923	1 211	901	—	291	
Single	434	783	551	392	422	216	228	423	174	190	274	—	46	
Now married, except separated	1 125	1 515	1 246	1 091	1 575	707	704	1 533	611	866	379	—	237	
Separated	77	95	92	61	51	31	34	46	12	20	56	—	2	
Widowed	186	380	191	214	45	105	83	166	94	99	116	—	2	
Divorced	135	199	153	87	93	36	45	61	32	36	76	—	4	

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County—Con.			Hampton city									
	Tract 0506.99	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01	Tract 0103.02	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02
AGE													
Total persons	59	4 844	2 375	4 389	13 219	3 043	10 604	4 895	13 591	3 586	9 057	3 339	1 526
Under 5 years	—	271	141	306	1 048	187	791	324	941	186	902	354	64
5 to 9 years	—	363	175	367	1 205	182	763	392	904	245	825	279	88
10 to 14 years	—	474	248	385	1 399	126	879	470	1 022	320	831	270	146
15 to 19 years	—	490	260	418	1 635	535	1 036	596	1 360	402	858	366	199
20 to 24 years	5	370	208	371	1 116	1 020	1 333	351	1 509	304	1 139	438	96
25 to 34 years	9	626	400	749	2 237	540	1 779	714	2 497	394	1 629	469	143
35 to 44 years	11	663	318	578	2 142	303	1 449	762	1 817	389	1 032	267	189
45 to 54 years	21	714	278	537	1 446	141	1 184	607	1 674	551	714	219	193
55 to 64 years	10	520	197	409	654	7	933	443	1 245	476	700	266	218
65 to 74 years	3	249	120	178	245	1	307	141	452	226	310	244	129
75 years and over	—	104	30	91	92	1	150	95	170	93	117	167	61
3 and 4 years	—	129	46	124	445	70	295	134	357	82	335	132	25
16 years and over	59	3 634	1 757	3 249	9 222	2 524	7 960	3 597	10 452	2 769	6 315	2 371	1 186
18 years and over	59	3 394	1 653	3 067	8 472	2 460	7 561	3 303	9 917	2 581	6 003	2 210	1 104
21 years and over	59	3 165	1 508	2 845	7 714	1 672	6 895	3 034	9 067	2 367	5 427	2 003	1 004
60 years and over	7	545	249	441	576	4	797	402	1 112	531	745	538	289
62 years and over	7	450	211	363	465	4	635	329	891	427	617	480	238
Median	49.8	32.4	28.6	29.7	25.9	21.6	27.2	29.6	28.9	33.6	24.9	24.7	36.3
Female													
Under 5 years	1	2 501	1 213	2 209	6 647	895	5 354	2 488	6 882	1 897	4 847	1 857	817
5 to 9 years	—	134	72	159	492	102	395	165	473	86	462	161	36
10 to 14 years	—	162	98	175	558	101	370	187	433	123	419	150	40
15 to 19 years	—	215	130	186	694	62	446	242	506	154	413	133	72
20 to 24 years	—	265	126	209	823	97	540	285	695	189	465	192	100
25 to 34 years	1	192	101	184	555	158	638	180	742	143	644	224	46
35 to 44 years	1	316	209	369	1 157	206	881	357	1 232	216	893	256	82
45 to 54 years	—	378	163	294	1 150	104	739	400	950	227	568	169	107
55 to 64 years	—	372	123	262	681	58	603	292	873	308	374	135	101
65 to 74 years	—	256	104	210	335	5	471	232	616	249	365	162	119
75 years and over	—	146	72	96	139	1	169	79	237	142	163	156	75
3 and 4 years	—	65	15	65	63	1	102	69	125	60	81	119	39
16 years and over	1	1 931	888	1 645	4 717	37	145	66	174	37	180	55	15
18 years and over	1	1 799	834	1 555	4 336	594	3 829	1 688	5 077	1 416	3 308	1 297	607
21 years and over	1	1 678	765	1 445	3 975	492	3 481	1 571	4 620	1 311	2 966	1 190	558
60 years and over	—	303	140	255	316	4	423	229	615	314	398	355	165
62 years and over	—	256	121	210	262	4	355	197	494	256	333	318	142
Median	26.5	34.1	28.5	30.0	26.8	22.3	27.8	30.3	29.5	36.6	25.2	27.5	38.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	59	4 844	2 375	4 389	13 219	3 043	10 604	4 895	13 591	3 586	9 057	3 339	1 526
In households	—	4 844	2 375	4 389	13 219	1 414	10 583	4 857	13 591	3 586	9 057	3 231	1 510
Householder	—	1 570	770	1 482	3 954	405	3 822	1 470	4 829	1 255	3 236	1 248	529
Family householder	—	1 345	617	1 229	3 547	387	2 938	1 324	3 907	952	2 541	806	394
Nonfamily householder	—	225	153	253	407	18	884	146	922	303	695	442	135
Living alone	—	163	127	206	318	14	677	121	702	288	508	375	112
Spouse	—	1 145	536	1 084	2 961	363	2 483	1 185	3 306	678	1 625	381	232
Other relatives	—	1 992	1 006	1 728	6 030	636	3 911	2 129	5 059	1 616	3 799	1 452	684
Nonrelatives	—	137	63	95	274	10	367	73	397	37	397	150	65
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	3	21	38	—	—	—	108	16
Other, in group quarters	59	—	—	—	—	1 626	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	—	3.09	3.08	2.96	3.34	3.49	2.77	3.30	2.81	2.86	2.80	2.59	2.85
Persons per family	—	3.33	3.50	3.29	3.53	3.58	3.18	3.50	3.14	3.41	3.13	3.27	3.32
Persons 65 years and over	3	353	150	269	337	2	457	236	622	319	427	411	190
In households	—	353	150	269	337	2	456	201	622	319	427	410	175
Householder	—	203	86	165	175	1	266	115	351	218	260	319	121
Nonfamily householder	—	53	29	73	51	1	93	34	110	109	88	202	44
Living alone	—	52	28	72	51	1	87	32	105	108	85	189	37
Spouse	—	90	38	53	78	—	93	47	138	55	100	46	29
Other relatives	—	52	22	47	80	1	89	36	129	45	62	30	20
Nonrelatives	—	8	4	4	4	—	8	3	4	1	5	15	5
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	35	—	—	—	1	15
Other, in group quarters	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	—	1 345	617	1 229	3 547	387	2 938	1 324	3 907	952	2 541	806	394
With own children under 18 years	—	708	339	704	2 400	302	1 606	798	2 076	482	1 584	508	175
Number of own children under 18 years	—	1 337	625	1 277	4 453	566	2 860	1 520	3 443	865	2 843	969	333
Married-couple families	—	1 145	536	1 084	2 961	363	2 483	1 185	3 306	678	1 625	381	232
With own children under 18 years	—	597	299	611	1 964	278	1 304	718	1 710	325	859	200	102
Number of own children under 18 years	—	1 142	554	1 131	3 664	528	2 343	1 380	2 892	579	1 552	376	192
Female householder, no husband present	—	174	60	118	494	17	365	105	456	239	815	402	130
With own children under 18 years	—	100	32	79	386	17	265	60	301	146	688	303	64
Number of own children under 18 years	—	177	59	125	706	27	461	110	451	268	1 236	587	126
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	58	1 746	898	1 642	4 664	1 918	4 028	1 815	5 254	1 301	2 946	1 023	559
Single	16	468	274	412	1 314	1 291	1 127	494	1 389	446	951	412	190
Now married, except separated	32	1 173	553	1 108	3 061	520	2 568	1 203	3 408	708	1 682	434	248
Separated	2	38	20	43	111	43	108	38	153	44	114	65	43
Widowed	1	19	12	26	44	2	50	23	57	42	46	44	36
Divorced	7	48	39	53	134	62	175	57	247	61	153	68	42
Female, 15 years and over	1	1 990	913	1 689	4 903	630	4 143	1 894	5 470	1 534	3 553	1 413	669
Single	1	452	224	315	1 060	215	827	400	1 132	383	1 050	388	192
Now married, except separated	—	1 174	556	1 107	3 111	384	2 592	1 210	3 411	712	1 696	407	249
Separated	—	67	21	44	178	13	168	33	181	118	294	182	56
Widowed	—	176	72	137	244	4	294	158	407	219	241	226	114
Divorced	—	121	40	86	310	14	262	93	339	102	272	210	58

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hampton city—Con.													
	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0112.99	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
Census Tracts													
AGE													
Total persons	12 812	4 887	1 906	4 708	1 499	2 930	—	2 570	3 133	4 393	1 828	1 378	6 052
Under 5 years	1 174	269	114	458	189	212	—	181	17	206	137	94	358
5 to 9 years	1 251	299	163	338	167	157	—	180	20	220	81	95	444
10 to 14 years	1 144	445	176	337	138	192	—	194	14	251	85	133	531
15 to 19 years	1 162	477	185	450	132	235	—	270	1 036	240	123	130	670
20 to 24 years	1 472	397	198	709	180	305	—	287	1 017	256	273	162	537
25 to 34 years	2 402	733	297	875	324	515	—	394	119	731	430	232	901
35 to 44 years	1 799	692	195	418	268	325	—	227	61	431	152	150	676
45 to 54 years	1 129	627	202	471	86	297	—	270	176	420	127	107	580
55 to 64 years	783	563	210	352	11	379	—	266	337	663	178	138	613
65 to 74 years	348	267	107	200	4	187	—	202	227	597	152	86	425
75 years and over	148	118	59	100	—	126	—	99	109	378	90	51	317
3 and 4 years	437	107	54	178	66	66	—	74	5	82	44	35	150
16 years and over	9 008	3 765	1 409	3 502	978	2 333	—	1 963	3 073	3 665	1 508	1 026	4 572
18 years and over	8 487	3 568	1 320	3 340	929	2 221	—	1 851	3 033	3 551	1 467	973	4 274
21 years and over	7 822	3 321	1 224	3 002	839	2 088	—	1 689	1 629	3 431	1 361	900	3 938
60 years and over	832	623	273	453	6	480	—	433	487	1 315	335	195	1 057
62 years and over	681	515	230	383	6	410	—	379	420	1 180	293	171	904
Median	25.8	32.8	28.4	25.6	23.6	31.3	—	28.9	21.2	40.9	28.5	27.6	30.0
Female													
Total persons	6 515	2 457	1 021	2 353	713	1 526	—	1 300	1 399	2 324	972	710	3 274
Under 5 years	568	128	61	207	89	106	—	94	6	85	70	43	185
5 to 9 years	616	141	84	163	93	84	—	80	11	112	38	44	233
10 to 14 years	520	197	87	168	71	93	—	97	8	128	45	65	269
15 to 19 years	589	237	93	242	60	115	—	123	636	119	65	71	339
20 to 24 years	747	208	99	336	82	152	—	142	626	119	141	81	295
25 to 34 years	1 290	367	159	424	155	239	—	187	39	367	192	113	459
35 to 44 years	910	342	101	208	123	172	—	124	17	210	69	78	356
45 to 54 years	563	313	116	236	30	160	—	136	15	226	71	54	292
55 to 64 years	409	296	118	188	6	205	—	147	20	369	105	79	350
65 to 74 years	197	144	66	114	4	106	—	107	16	341	103	47	250
75 years and over	106	84	37	67	—	94	—	63	5	248	73	35	246
3 and 4 years	210	52	28	71	31	30	—	37	3	36	23	12	89
16 years and over	4 693	1 936	767	1 771	444	1 225	—	1 007	1 368	1 973	812	541	2 508
18 years and over	4 430	1 838	722	1 687	426	1 168	—	958	1 346	1 913	793	515	2 355
21 years and over	4 097	1 713	670	1 499	384	1 106	—	881	468	1 861	729	470	2 184
60 years and over	470	349	159	272	5	290	—	246	30	771	232	114	673
62 years and over	396	295	139	229	5	253	—	222	25	698	207	100	597
Median	26.8	33.7	30.6	26.1	22.8	33.7	—	30.4	20.1	46.3	30.3	28.4	31.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	12 812	4 887	1 906	4 708	1 499	2 930	—	2 570	3 133	4 393	1 828	1 378	6 052
In households	12 812	4 887	1 906	4 708	1 381	2 882	—	2 554	247	4 393	1 828	1 367	5 920
Householder	4 383	1 769	723	1 768	394	1 101	—	968	102	1 871	990	528	2 051
Family householder	3 528	1 362	466	1 225	381	805	—	609	59	1 323	411	342	1 519
Nonfamily householder	855	407	257	543	13	296	—	359	43	548	579	186	532
Living alone	657	342	214	410	11	239	—	280	36	470	517	151	443
Spouse	2 780	1 196	288	944	355	684	—	400	50	1 145	308	247	1 102
Other relatives	5 219	1 801	817	1 751	626	992	—	1 032	83	1 236	447	530	2 529
Nonrelatives	430	121	78	245	6	105	—	154	12	141	83	62	238
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	862	—	—	11	119
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	118	1	—	16	2 024	—	—	—	13
Persons per household	2.92	2.76	2.64	2.66	3.51	2.62	—	2.64	2.42	2.35	1.85	2.59	2.89
Persons per family	3.27	3.20	3.37	3.20	3.57	3.08	—	3.35	3.25	2.80	2.84	3.27	3.39
Persons 65 years and over													
Total persons	496	385	166	300	4	313	—	301	336	975	242	137	742
In households	496	385	166	300	4	266	—	300	30	975	242	137	631
Householder	299	245	114	214	—	179	—	209	19	644	201	91	452
Nonfamily householder	126	89	56	108	—	79	—	108	8	267	150	49	205
Living alone	121	84	49	103	—	74	—	98	5	257	145	41	196
Spouse	111	94	26	55	—	51	—	51	9	245	28	25	113
Other relatives	78	44	25	25	4	30	—	27	2	77	10	17	58
Nonrelatives	8	2	1	6	—	6	—	13	—	9	3	4	8
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	304	—	—	—	111
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	3 528	1 362	466	1 225	381	805	—	609	59	1 323	411	342	1 519
With own children under 18 years	2 283	677	262	694	294	383	—	318	26	441	197	181	796
Number of own children under 18 years	4 074	1 210	518	1 228	558	650	—	595	48	787	330	343	1 548
Married-couple families	2 780	1 196	288	944	355	684	—	400	50	1 145	308	247	1 102
With own children under 18 years	1 704	587	151	513	272	323	—	192	21	383	134	122	565
Number of own children under 18 years	3 042	1 044	300	904	515	555	—	357	41	688	234	231	1 105
Female householder, no husband present	648	126	152	231	16	97	—	181	8	139	93	79	339
With own children under 18 years	521	73	99	164	16	51	—	117	5	47	60	52	193
Number of own children under 18 years	938	131	203	301	31	84	—	220	7	87	92	98	385
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	4 432	1 883	664	1 760	545	1 126	—	986	1 708	1 717	706	498	2 132
Single	1 176	489	244	528	119	304	—	368	1 066	371	239	159	685
Now married, except separated	2 869	1 237	309	988	394	699	—	431	208	1 185	328	265	1 166
Separated	121	52	44	74	13	36	—	68	74	28	44	22	97
Widowed	51	21	31	38	1	25	—	34	124	53	19	18	62
Divorced	215	84	36	132	18	62	—	85	236	80	76	34	122
Female, 15 years and over	4 811	1 991	789	1 815	460	1 243	—	1 029	1 374	1 999	819	558	2 587
Single	981	413	215	368	69	216	—	262	1 269	304	204	145	664
Now married, except separated	2 875	1 248	302	990	375	706	—	428	73	1 180	318	258	1 168
Separated	260	52	83	121	6	60	—	81	5	49	45	34	139
Widowed	356	185	113	181	6	186	—	160	12	346	147	75	442
Divorced	339	93	76	155	4	75	—	98	15	120	105	46	174

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Hampton city—Con.		Newport News city										
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0302.99	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
AGE													
Total persons	3 766	3 506	908	4 229	224	8 030	3 380	3 068	3 918	3 032	2 156	4 501	779
Under 5 years	250	185	21	480	—	544	214	185	255	185	183	600	80
5 to 9 years	255	231	13	466	—	574	267	172	223	215	195	523	36
10 to 14 years	330	259	32	609	—	821	354	241	283	282	274	390	41
15 to 19 years	373	380	65	580	26	1 003	376	338	372	270	284	318	53
20 to 24 years	329	273	159	381	113	741	209	249	335	238	232	693	110
25 to 34 years	526	452	175	526	70	1 027	326	321	408	367	356	900	117
35 to 44 years	399	362	96	338	15	882	309	269	291	245	248	312	65
45 to 54 years	393	431	91	270	—	982	402	354	438	362	158	278	76
55 to 64 years	507	479	121	247	—	812	403	495	648	461	147	295	88
65 to 74 years	297	274	73	207	—	446	321	297	434	320	63	139	67
75 years and over	107	180	62	125	—	198	199	147	231	87	16	53	46
3 and 4 years	87	74	5	178	—	207	68	66	89	73	64	207	25
16 years and over	2 862	2 755	836	2 530	224	5 890	2 464	2 400	3 080	2 303	1 435	2 925	611
18 years and over	2 704	2 582	815	2 295	223	5 443	2 303	2 258	2 918	2 188	1 326	2 801	595
21 years and over	2 506	2 397	755	2 017	171	4 916	2 121	2 078	2 716	2 033	1 180	2 537	552
60 years and over	657	673	185	439	—	1 010	712	693	974	634	139	321	161
62 years and over	542	573	167	389	—	853	624	591	843	544	113	272	144
Median	31.0	34.1	33.9	19.8	23.8	27.9	32.9	36.0	38.0	33.6	23.1	23.2	29.7
Female													
Total persons	1 913	1 846	329	2 634	—	4 028	1 728	1 571	2 170	1 553	1 171	2 447	386
Under 5 years	121	95	9	221	—	251	112	92	119	106	90	298	35
5 to 9 years	111	117	2	241	—	260	126	76	112	98	108	276	14
10 to 14 years	161	144	18	300	—	394	172	126	127	139	128	200	21
15 to 19 years	179	189	23	310	—	500	197	166	207	131	140	176	27
20 to 24 years	167	133	54	260	—	366	98	118	181	106	119	411	57
25 to 34 years	266	212	39	401	—	523	183	156	210	177	216	457	38
35 to 44 years	213	197	28	271	—	458	173	138	169	122	145	168	31
45 to 54 years	186	234	29	210	—	498	193	188	252	213	98	163	41
55 to 64 years	285	254	52	188	—	436	183	262	393	234	78	172	51
65 to 74 years	156	159	38	144	—	222	174	163	251	171	37	88	36
75 years and over	68	112	37	88	—	120	117	86	149	56	12	38	35
3 and 4 years	43	40	1	73	—	100	33	31	45	43	24	103	13
16 years and over	1 490	1 449	297	1 805	—	3 024	1 269	1 242	1 763	1 194	810	1 649	311
18 years and over	1 423	1 361	287	1 678	—	2 811	1 184	1 174	1 680	1 132	758	1 578	305
21 years and over	1 305	1 283	270	1 512	—	2 528	1 091	1 083	1 571	1 059	693	1 415	278
60 years and over	371	380	101	316	—	543	382	393	592	343	81	197	104
62 years and over	307	331	89	280	—	461	339	335	512	292	67	172	92
Median	32.6	36.8	42.1	24.6	—	29.4	33.9	38.5	43.6	36.4	25.0	23.4	35.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	3 766	3 506	908	4 229	224	8 030	3 380	3 068	3 918	3 032	2 156	4 501	779
In households	3 766	3 498	776	4 229	—	8 011	3 355	3 067	3 918	3 032	2 156	4 501	779
Householder	1 373	1 255	509	1 519	—	2 497	1 157	1 056	1 556	1 130	647	1 686	376
Family householder	1 000	925	129	1 132	—	1 923	699	706	997	707	548	1 195	165
Nonfamily householder	373	330	380	387	—	574	458	350	559	423	99	491	211
Living alone	312	275	341	373	—	478	344	271	483	359	88	429	185
Spouse	672	696	89	215	—	1 294	325	402	543	412	287	600	98
Other relatives	1 585	1 426	128	2 418	—	3 894	1 593	1 417	1 654	1 344	1 185	2 069	247
Nonrelatives	136	121	50	77	—	326	280	192	165	146	37	146	58
Inmate of institution	—	5	104	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	3	28	—	224	19	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.74	2.79	1.52	2.78	—	3.21	2.90	2.90	2.52	2.68	3.33	2.67	2.07
Persons per family	3.26	3.29	2.68	3.33	—	3.70	3.74	3.58	3.20	3.48	3.69	3.23	3.09
Persons 65 years and over	404	454	135	332	—	644	520	444	665	407	79	192	113
In households	404	454	134	332	—	640	498	444	665	407	79	192	113
Householder	278	310	105	279	—	394	347	290	485	293	44	134	84
Nonfamily householder	95	141	79	169	—	144	190	119	239	130	10	66	52
Living alone	89	133	76	167	—	129	155	97	216	114	10	65	48
Spouse	82	108	13	28	—	120	70	79	107	74	17	28	15
Other relatives	43	29	11	24	—	98	44	51	50	29	16	29	9
Nonrelatives	1	7	5	1	—	28	37	24	23	11	2	1	5
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	1 000	925	129	1 132	—	1 923	699	706	997	707	548	1 195	165
With own children under 18 years	478	414	39	818	—	1 050	348	253	398	293	368	790	99
Number of own children under 18 years	871	778	70	1 708	—	2 145	872	581	749	641	725	1 545	174
Married-couple families	672	696	89	215	—	1 294	325	402	543	412	287	600	98
With own children under 18 years	293	293	25	107	—	672	146	129	181	145	187	327	54
Number of own children under 18 years	538	543	45	231	—	1 353	373	317	356	288	380	604	97
Female householder, no husband present	267	183	20	895	—	513	319	240	382	253	235	517	55
With own children under 18 years	160	105	10	700	—	340	193	109	206	137	167	428	37
Number of own children under 18 years	300	211	21	1 454	—	727	480	240	374	327	328	891	69
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	1 411	1 341	542	802	224	2 968	1 227	1 193	1 345	1 140	659	1 315	306
Single	459	421	267	448	106	1 111	456	442	462	405	276	452	125
Now married, except separated	701	736	120	227	102	1 368	358	448	574	444	303	630	109
Separated	101	60	42	66	5	180	185	120	126	121	39	118	26
Widowed	49	55	21	32	—	129	114	80	85	73	14	26	6
Divorced	101	69	92	29	11	180	114	103	98	97	27	89	40
Female, 15 years and over	1 520	1 490	300	1 872	—	3 123	1 318	1 277	1 812	1 210	845	1 673	316
Single	386	348	81	733	—	957	393	353	484	283	288	497	76
Now married, except separated	709	730	96	237	—	1 374	347	445	578	449	311	640	105
Separated	103	81	22	377	—	226	179	132	175	140	92	219	30
Widowed	218	225	62	317	—	371	290	240	425	238	82	155	72
Divorced	104	106	39	208	—	195	109	107	150	100	72	162	33

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city—Can.													
	Tract 0310.99	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0316.02	Tract 0317	Tract 0318	Tract 0319	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01
Census Tracts													
AGE													
Total persons	39	2 327	1 819	5 350	6 656	6 051	5 343	5 645	5 160	4 182	5 453	13 660	10 332
Under 5 years	—	85	126	410	469	273	462	408	317	168	327	1 207	774
5 to 9 years	—	68	96	360	405	315	412	308	299	226	350	1 264	747
10 to 14 years	—	67	107	320	428	272	370	286	320	311	391	1 169	656
15 to 19 years	1	101	135	434	568	317	492	447	435	356	488	1 312	732
20 to 24 years	2	161	212	699	782	599	635	772	606	178	541	1 293	1 560
25 to 34 years	4	296	354	1 038	1 158	1 138	1 038	1 070	783	450	949	2 809	2 252
35 to 44 years	6	167	157	554	704	641	633	539	533	534	733	1 994	1 235
45 to 54 years	13	190	204	570	724	496	564	589	607	619	633	1 412	855
55 to 64 years	11	364	264	534	730	760	449	667	703	867	631	730	676
65 to 74 years	2	413	118	343	396	747	203	398	377	364	295	339	315
75 years and over	—	415	46	88	292	493	85	161	180	109	115	131	530
3 and 4 years	—	28	50	142	165	104	183	142	110	72	135	469	271
16 years and over	39	2 090	1 476	4 194	5 250	5 135	4 008	4 563	4 147	3 402	4 284	9 746	8 022
18 years and over	39	2 051	1 432	4 024	5 051	5 031	3 810	4 394	3 977	3 226	4 087	9 208	7 762
21 years and over	36	1 976	1 318	3 694	4 659	4 771	3 483	4 067	3 677	3 083	3 806	8 465	7 164
60 years and over	5	1 035	296	694	1 016	1 655	466	862	860	840	673	758	1 123
62 years and over	3	945	234	567	866	1 489	387	728	733	668	552	633	997
Median	52.8	56.0	31.5	28.5	29.8	36.1	27.3	29.9	32.2	42.2	31.6	27.1	27.5
Female													
Under 5 years	1	1 280	858	2 692	3 379	3 327	2 691	2 900	2 676	2 119	2 763	6 813	5 295
5 to 9 years	—	43	51	198	223	139	228	199	161	72	156	598	351
10 to 14 years	—	30	49	175	223	157	179	146	151	109	178	633	372
15 to 19 years	—	33	45	162	202	143	181	147	150	160	199	591	322
20 to 24 years	—	50	72	218	304	167	245	223	231	168	257	640	384
25 to 34 years	—	63	95	314	362	329	321	385	310	81	259	645	756
35 to 44 years	—	128	150	493	530	598	530	511	403	229	466	1 399	1 095
45 to 54 years	—	72	66	274	340	300	325	262	265	275	381	981	606
55 to 64 years	—	102	100	301	393	265	276	317	324	349	319	687	435
65 to 74 years	—	203	135	293	372	454	227	364	365	424	322	371	361
75 years and over	1	266	65	199	220	443	116	229	201	180	158	181	189
3 and 4 years	—	290	30	65	210	332	63	117	115	72	68	87	424
16 years and over	—	13	17	70	72	56	92	64	53	33	65	248	116
18 years and over	1	1 166	705	2 124	2 672	2 859	2 054	2 375	2 173	1 740	2 175	4 850	4 190
21 years and over	1	1 144	690	2 035	2 576	2 812	1 962	2 288	2 083	1 653	2 073	4 590	4 050
60 years and over	1	1 116	627	1 884	2 373	2 659	1 795	2 120	1 927	1 593	1 927	4 232	3 722
62 years and over	1	668	160	412	593	1 028	258	510	476	432	351	419	761
Median	1	615	130	341	511	923	222	451	402	348	293	344	695
Median	68.5	61.0	32.7	29.8	31.1	38.4	27.8	31.1	32.9	43.5	32.2	27.2	28.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	39	2 327	1 819	5 350	6 656	6 051	5 343	5 645	5 160	4 182	5 453	13 660	10 332
In households	—	2 070	1 819	5 350	6 483	5 812	5 343	5 633	5 160	4 182	5 453	13 598	9 704
Householder	—	1 048	814	2 115	2 468	2 705	1 972	2 350	2 054	1 529	2 006	4 442	3 847
Family householder	—	551	521	1 535	1 824	1 698	1 558	1 634	1 540	1 337	1 583	3 740	2 690
Nonfamily householder	—	497	293	580	644	1 007	414	716	514	192	423	702	1 157
Living alone	—	451	248	459	526	870	329	609	402	174	344	524	877
Spouse	—	449	423	1 240	1 484	1 426	1 256	1 378	1 325	1 234	1 413	3 312	2 262
Other relatives	—	463	502	1 771	2 315	1 472	1 962	1 733	1 604	1 378	1 898	5 494	3 175
Nonrelatives	—	110	80	224	216	209	153	172	177	41	136	350	420
Inmate of institution	—	248	—	—	173	154	—	—	12	—	—	62	428
Other, in group quarters	39	9	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Persons per household	—	1.98	2.23	2.53	2.63	2.15	2.71	2.40	2.51	2.74	2.72	3.06	2.52
Persons per family	—	2.66	2.78	2.96	3.08	2.71	3.07	2.90	2.90	2.95	3.09	3.35	3.02
Persons 65 years and over	2	828	164	431	688	1 240	288	559	557	473	410	470	845
In households	—	639	164	431	519	1 164	288	559	557	473	410	468	299
Householder	—	463	122	287	323	784	172	396	355	284	226	240	177
Nonfamily householder	—	276	59	121	96	365	64	209	122	82	49	59	73
Living alone	—	271	58	117	91	346	63	204	118	80	48	56	69
Spouse	—	127	28	90	124	293	73	107	137	131	123	120	59
Other relatives	—	41	12	45	64	78	40	52	63	53	58	102	60
Nonrelatives	—	8	2	9	8	9	3	4	2	5	3	6	3
Inmate of institution	—	188	—	—	169	72	—	—	—	—	—	2	350
Other, in group quarters	2	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	196
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	—	551	521	1 535	1 824	1 698	1 558	1 634	1 540	1 337	1 583	3 740	2 690
With own children under 18 years	—	150	218	772	838	597	866	747	667	525	752	2 329	1 460
Number of own children under 18 years	—	239	338	1 244	1 450	961	1 445	1 167	1 114	920	1 278	4 267	2 423
Married-couple families	—	449	423	1 240	1 484	1 426	1 256	1 378	1 325	1 234	1 413	3 312	2 262
With own children under 18 years	—	122	162	592	666	469	658	611	546	478	662	2 031	1 181
Number of own children under 18 years	—	201	254	977	1 169	788	1 103	980	906	857	1 139	3 730	2 003
Female householder, no husband present	—	83	68	234	275	216	262	200	170	76	132	342	344
With own children under 18 years	—	23	43	156	143	111	192	115	105	38	73	253	243
Number of own children under 18 years	—	29	67	231	243	149	318	157	183	54	117	476	367
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over	38	933	777	2 103	2 623	2 303	1 996	2 235	2 010	1 699	2 155	5 029	3 905
Single	11	261	179	606	766	569	528	566	490	349	547	1 299	1 034
Now married, except separated	22	488	450	1 262	1 559	1 482	1 286	1 412	1 357	1 265	1 451	3 391	2 357
Separated	2	22	36	71	84	53	58	78	50	9	43	125	178
Widowed	—	86	21	36	66	59	21	58	28	26	22	35	81
Divorced	3	76	91	128	148	140	103	121	85	50	92	179	255
Female, 15 years and over	1	1 174	713	2 157	2 731	2 888	2 103	2 408	2 214	1 778	2 230	4 991	4 250
Single	—	179	85	398	525	553	381	385	421	282	446	966	776
Now married, except separated	1	489	437	1 259	1 546	1 484	1 292	1 420	1 371	1 262	1 459	3 391	2 373
Separated	—	24	29	91	102	87	101	114	68	23	48	157	173
Widowed	—	382	92	246	387	519	143	297	221	158	169	237	577
Divorced	—	100	70	163	171	245	186	192	133	53	108	240	351

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Newport News city—Con.					Poquoson city			Williamsburg city		
	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
AGE											
Total persons	8 439	11 591	9 963	826	7 842	2 739	3 691	2 296	3 099	2 144	4 627
Under 5 years	764	993	963	109	877	152	246	152	49	120	49
5 to 9 years	736	1 021	809	68	749	229	309	195	84	72	57
10 to 14 years	686	1 090	763	48	451	334	350	216	102	75	58
15 to 19 years	646	1 268	1 067	71	1 213	338	378	244	420	140	1 506
20 to 24 years	1 011	1 131	1 492	149	1 831	1 011	109	144	791	569	1 836
25 to 34 years	2 183	2 118	2 041	131	1 968	341	583	363	396	509	269
35 to 44 years	1 137	1 688	1 178	61	651	614	602	310	227	178	121
45 to 54 years	627	1 290	885	61	88	319	420	272	247	140	150
55 to 64 years	436	621	527	70	8	163	258	191	301	165	214
65 to 74 years	150	254	171	40	6	95	163	136	289	129	190
75 years and over	63	117	67	18	—	45	80	73	193	47	177
3 and 4 years	266	380	373	33	349	66	93	62	19	44	15
16 years and over	6 104	8 244	7 257	593	5 698	1 945	2 709	1 668	2 835	1 858	4 440
18 years and over	5 834	7 689	6 854	573	5 473	1 771	2 531	1 568	2 770	1 818	4 389
21 years and over	5 449	7 023	6 056	493	4 157	1 660	2 341	1 456	2 232	1 681	2 182
60 years and over	398	608	442	91	10	214	367	294	616	253	470
62 years and over	308	501	340	74	8	179	302	261	558	223	428
Median	26.5	26.4	24.6	23.7	21.7	32.4	30.6	30.5	26.9	26.1	20.8
Female	4 218	5 860	4 996	433	2 802	1 357	1 881	1 159	1 754	1 063	2 543
Under 5 years	364	495	483	54	439	70	121	68	23	52	21
5 to 9 years	370	507	412	39	363	118	164	105	38	37	31
10 to 14 years	341	546	391	27	236	163	180	111	50	36	26
15 to 19 years	357	620	541	48	245	153	184	120	217	67	902
20 to 24 years	523	510	672	72	479	41	147	69	516	276	931
25 to 34 years	1 074	1 125	1 021	58	763	196	305	175	176	227	130
35 to 44 years	531	879	629	29	233	310	295	154	118	86	66
45 to 54 years	315	635	436	32	33	132	200	141	145	70	80
55 to 64 years	212	313	267	39	6	89	139	99	157	98	125
65 to 74 years	91	156	96	24	5	51	97	76	179	82	117
75 years and over	40	74	48	11	—	34	49	41	135	32	114
3 and 4 years	127	181	180	15	187	28	47	33	5	14	7
16 years and over	3 071	4 192	3 625	308	1 726	975	1 380	839	1 628	927	2 456
18 years and over	2 922	3 930	3 408	295	1 674	889	1 296	791	1 596	906	2 428
21 years and over	2 693	3 600	3 025	244	1 437	845	1 196	744	1 279	839	1 148
60 years and over	224	347	236	51	8	124	218	166	385	159	292
62 years and over	179	291	186	42	7	105	182	147	353	139	266
Median	26.2	27.3	25.0	23.2	21.5	32.7	30.9	31.2	26.3	26.4	20.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	8 439	11 591	9 963	826	7 842	2 739	3 691	2 296	3 099	2 144	4 627
In households	8 439	11 590	9 963	826	4 828	2 739	3 691	2 296	2 375	2 144	1 468
Householder	3 059	3 709	3 495	286	1 282	821	1 204	756	1 128	1 025	667
Family householder	2 314	3 087	2 673	237	1 268	743	1 044	634	561	465	360
Nonfamily householder	745	622	822	49	14	78	160	122	567	560	307
Living alone	587	453	537	42	12	71	138	114	436	357	208
Spouse	2 004	2 587	2 159	206	1 216	696	944	570	474	340	312
Other relatives	3 075	4 930	3 752	315	2 317	1 195	1 492	951	515	468	303
Nonrelatives	301	364	557	19	13	27	51	19	258	311	186
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	151
Other, in group quarters	—	1	—	—	3 014	—	—	—	692	—	3 008
Persons per household	2.76	3.12	2.85	2.89	3.77	3.34	3.07	3.04	2.11	2.09	2.20
Persons per family	3.19	3.44	3.21	3.20	3.79	3.55	3.33	3.40	2.76	2.74	2.71
Persons 65 years and over	213	371	238	58	6	140	243	209	482	176	367
In households	213	371	238	58	6	140	243	209	479	176	232
Householder	123	214	131	36	—	82	155	140	314	132	161
Nonfamily householder	42	94	52	15	—	33	59	58	154	67	81
Living alone	38	92	49	15	—	33	58	58	136	61	76
Spouse	46	65	55	11	1	33	51	46	116	29	51
Other relatives	37	87	51	11	5	25	37	22	33	10	14
Nonrelatives	7	5	1	—	—	—	—	1	16	5	6
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	2 314	3 087	2 673	237	1 268	743	1 044	634	561	465	360
With own children under 18 years	1 373	2 007	1 656	140	1 087	488	615	352	173	187	117
Number of own children under 18 years	2 425	3 623	2 822	239	2 179	927	1 105	681	293	266	193
Married-couple families	2 004	2 587	2 159	206	1 216	696	944	570	474	340	312
With own children under 18 years	1 161	1 656	1 254	122	1 036	456	557	317	144	121	96
Number of own children under 18 years	2 058	3 003	2 151	213	2 082	863	1 007	614	240	175	156
Female householder, no husband present	242	408	430	22	39	31	78	46	78	96	40
With own children under 18 years	175	309	350	14	39	21	48	28	27	55	18
Number of own children under 18 years	308	547	594	22	75	43	82	53	51	78	31
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	3 110	4 175	3 718	288	4 001	1 018	1 370	858	1 221	939	1 998
Single	717	1 222	1 105	52	1 946	266	330	219	614	469	1 590
Now married, except separated	2 066	2 657	2 258	210	1 850	711	976	585	501	351	337
Separated	118	82	111	4	84	15	12	13	26	34	11
Widowed	28	45	28	5	6	9	17	20	20	20	34
Divorced	181	169	216	17	115	17	35	21	60	65	26
Female, 15 years and over	3 143	4 312	3 710	313	1 764	1 006	1 416	875	1 643	938	2 465
Single	596	908	739	49	409	189	247	147	856	356	1 876
Now married, except separated	2 079	2 680	2 275	209	1 297	710	980	592	500	359	330
Separated	112	166	214	6	21	13	35	8	29	40	16
Widowed	161	266	160	30	7	71	114	108	181	101	171
Divorced	195	292	322	19	30	23	40	20	77	82	72

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**
AGE

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Paquagan city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County		
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
Total persons	253 085	16 888	16 035	28 636	78 338	95 941	8 623	8 624	1 700	4 030	6 294
Under 5 years	16 929	1 143	966	1 757	5 384	6 973	545	161	120	228	491
5 to 9 years	17 827	1 261	1 144	2 456	5 398	6 683	722	163	110	299	457
10 to 14 years	18 869	1 361	1 240	2 908	5 807	6 482	894	177	123	302	511
15 to 19 years	24 955	1 445	1 290	3 145	7 633	8 635	955	1 852	176	303	555
20 to 24 years	28 490	1 285	1 450	2 303	8 743	11 197	546	2 966	136	264	542
25 to 34 years	43 401	2 738	2 814	4 622	12 908	18 047	1 261	1 011	216	627	1 141
35 to 44 years	32 770	2 358	2 196	4 780	9 917	11 585	1 510	424	241	548	888
45 to 54 years	26 375	1 794	1 807	3 057	8 639	9 652	997	429	200	426	615
55 to 64 years	23 224	1 690	1 616	2 129	7 744	8 868	607	570	193	446	578
65 to 74 years	12 968	1 139	965	1 019	4 015	4 934	388	508	114	347	338
75 years and over	7 277	674	547	460	2 150	2 885	198	363	71	240	178
3 and 4 years	6 501	414	399	760	2 041	2 615	218	54	40	83	176
16 years and over	195 117	12 818	12 432	20 889	60 341	74 325	6 242	8 070	1 313	3 133	4 721
18 years and over	185 774	12 209	11 852	19 623	57 253	71 084	5 793	7 960	1 230	3 006	4 500
21 years and over	168 462	11 430	11 146	17 833	52 342	65 025	5 383	5 303	1 147	2 856	4 165
60 years and over	30 512	2 600	2 285	2 367	9 511	11 750	868	1 131	287	791	785
62 years and over	25 977	2 266	1 962	1 946	8 045	9 998	735	1 025	246	706	672
Median	29.3	32.3	32.0	29.4	29.5	29.2	31.2	22.1	33.5	34.8	29.8

Female

Total persons	126 073	8 549	8 071	13 795	38 803	47 766	4 337	4 752	871	2 095	3 149
Under 5 years	8 257	562	480	880	2 614	3 391	255	75	68	104	224
5 to 9 years	8 727	599	573	1 215	2 594	3 275	381	90	60	153	200
10 to 14 years	9 291	691	616	1 415	2 798	3 240	450	81	59	165	262
15 to 19 years	12 045	704	626	1 335	3 734	4 112	456	1 078	91	136	273
20 to 24 years	13 171	661	681	949	3 953	5 063	252	1 612	66	140	291
25 to 34 years	21 056	1 349	1 422	2 306	6 225	8 631	660	463	99	313	551
35 to 44 years	16 131	1 154	1 075	2 334	4 972	5 623	752	221	126	264	447
45 to 54 years	13 130	875	888	1 465	4 292	4 903	464	243	90	212	302
55 to 64 years	12 053	863	853	1 044	3 972	4 669	324	328	96	237	300
65 to 74 years	7 265	633	516	560	2 191	2 831	219	315	66	198	178
75 years and over	4 947	458	341	292	1 458	2 028	124	246	50	173	121
3 and 4 years	3 142	195	196	378	981	1 265	106	21	22	39	76
16 years and over	97 608	6 533	6 278	9 985	30 070	37 114	3 148	4 480	661	1 639	2 404
18 years and over	93 048	6 250	5 991	9 410	28 527	35 519	2 931	4 420	631	1 580	2 298
21 years and over	84 956	5 862	5 659	8 747	26 289	32 783	2 741	2 875	582	1 513	2 128
60 years and over	17 476	1 491	1 246	1 287	5 316	6 920	503	713	167	478	447
62 years and over	15 137	1 320	1 075	1 081	4 593	5 990	429	649	145	431	388
Median	30.4	32.9	32.7	30.6	30.7	30.3	31.6	21.9	34.1	35.9	30.5

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	253 085	16 888	16 035	28 636	78 338	95 941	8 623	8 624	1 700	4 030	6 294
In households	242 567	16 829	15 334	27 665	76 209	92 861	8 623	5 046	1 700	3 971	6 294
Householder	89 087	6 024	5 744	9 029	27 865	35 209	2 753	2 463	597	1 487	2 266
Family householder	68 437	4 927	4 273	7 718	21 511	26 446	2 395	1 167	486	1 206	1 851
Nonfamily householder	20 650	1 097	1 471	1 311	6 354	8 763	358	1 296	111	281	415
Living alone	16 619	972	1 153	1 075	5 143	7 061	321	894	104	263	347
Spouse	59 348	4 423	3 783	6 921	18 295	22 763	2 173	990	442	1 111	1 631
Other relatives	86 922	6 139	5 275	11 265	27 783	31 952	3 601	907	647	1 332	2 273
Nonrelatives	7 210	243	532	450	2 266	2 937	96	686	14	41	124
Inmate of institution	2 514	56	701	17	849	779	—	112	—	56	—
Other, in group quarters	8 004	3	—	954	1 280	2 301	—	3 466	—	3	—
Persons per household	2.73	2.80	2.67	3.08	2.75	2.65	3.14	2.05	2.85	2.68	2.78
Persons per family	3.15	3.15	3.13	3.38	3.16	3.08	3.42	2.63	3.24	3.03	3.11
Persons 65 years and over	20 245	1 813	1 512	1 479	6 165	7 819	586	871	185	587	516
In households	18 562	1 759	1 180	1 478	5 753	7 031	586	775	185	533	516
Householder	11 971	1 150	745	878	3 764	4 530	374	530	106	376	340
Nonfamily householder	5 107	491	276	291	1 672	1 959	149	269	45	181	148
Living alone	4 897	471	259	282	1 599	1 893	148	245	44	175	142
Spouse	4 187	383	288	354	1 250	1 603	129	180	37	103	112
Other relatives	2 186	204	137	229	669	820	82	45	41	46	57
Nonrelatives	218	22	10	17	70	78	1	20	1	8	7
Inmate of institution	1 472	54	332	—	409	584	—	93	—	54	—
Other, in group quarters	211	—	—	1	3	204	—	3	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	68 437	4 927	4 273	7 718	21 511	26 446	2 395	1 167	486	1 206	1 851
With own children under 18 years	36 049	2 459	2 216	4 594	11 340	13 618	1 440	382	249	554	967
Number of own children under 18 years	63 474	4 395	3 978	8 677	19 816	23 336	2 687	585	439	969	1 681
Married-couple families	59 891	4 431	3 801	7 001	18 505	22 979	2 188	986	443	1 112	1 633
With own children under 18 years	31 129	2 235	1 946	4 151	9 562	11 613	1 317	305	233	516	846
Number of own children under 18 years	55 619	4 064	3 537	7 964	16 925	20 191	2 462	476	410	915	1 503
Female householder, no husband present	6 676	357	341	550	2 387	2 738	154	149	30	67	159
With own children under 18 years	4 082	171	199	355	1 501	1 695	96	65	14	30	93
Number of own children under 18 years	6 599	264	326	571	2 459	2 707	176	96	26	44	145

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	99 662	6 426	6 283	11 230	30 952	37 943	3 211	3 617	663	1 528	2 372
Single	28 474	1 421	1 722	3 250	8 644	10 260	803	2 374	159	310	524
Now married, except separated	62 461	4 551	3 958	7 277	19 293	24 104	2 250	1 028	456	1 135	1 672
Separated	2 320	109	159	218	784	962	40	48	8	18	43
Widowed	1 628	111	131	104	591	593	46	52	13	27	35
Divorced	4 779	234	313	381	1 640	2 024	72	115	27	38	98
Female, 15 years and over	99 798	6 697	6 402	10 285	30 797	37 860	3 251	4 506	684	1 673	2 463
Single	19 983	976	1 275	1 894	5 728	6 687	581	2 842	107	205	374
Now married, except separated	61 250	4 550	3 928	7 071	18 927	23 499	2 242	1 033	458	1 141	1 669
Separated	2 739	117	153	233	941	1 176	56	63	12	21	53
Widowed	9 948	818	633	689	3 208	3 945	291	364	92	253	247
Divorced	5 878	236	413	398	1 993	2 553	81	204	15	53	120

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

AGE

	Jones City County				York County					Hampton city		
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01
Total persons	3 278	5 508	3 760	3 489	5 230	2 367	1 428	3 443	1 908	10 242	2 201	8 333
Under 5 years	224	210	282	250	491	118	71	178	111	807	101	579
5 to 9 years	231	303	295	315	729	170	51	243	140	881	129	558
10 to 14 years	215	405	304	316	654	271	53	317	195	995	104	631
15 to 19 years	259	455	289	287	462	272	350	340	193	1 267	440	820
20 to 24 years	384	464	358	244	355	132	380	247	157	920	727	1 071
25 to 34 years	581	810	786	637	1 357	319	209	429	336	1 700	313	1 313
35 to 44 years	398	791	515	492	947	480	88	489	273	1 607	247	1 078
45 to 54 years	346	713	381	367	155	290	57	519	220	1 195	131	1 010
55 to 64 years	396	604	314	302	46	163	74	408	169	584	7	856
65 to 74 years	186	435	177	167	24	106	61	196	92	208	1	286
75 years and over	58	318	59	112	10	46	34	77	22	78	1	131
3 and 4 years	97	85	109	108	217	52	23	83	38	332	37	218
16 years and over	2 561	4 499	2 824	2 548	3 229	1 751	1 244	2 631	1 418	7 301	1 845	6 410
18 years and over	2 446	4 296	2 687	2 423	3 029	1 619	1 211	2 468	1 339	6 721	1 788	6 098
21 years and over	2 281	4 060	2 536	2 269	2 849	1 497	787	2 312	1 239	6 117	1 157	5 548
60 years and over	451	1 021	404	409	50	218	128	426	198	498	4	731
62 years and over	370	905	335	352	43	185	109	353	163	399	4	579
Median	30.8	36.3	29.8	30.2	24.1	32.9	21.8	34.2	29.3	26.4	21.3	28.2

Female	1 656	2 798	1 851	1 766	2 582	1 143	466	1 760	958	5 043	633	4 155
Under 5 years	125	94	128	133	243	68	38	95	58	378	56	284
5 to 9 years	122	153	144	154	367	80	29	111	75	397	74	264
10 to 14 years	111	201	146	158	311	129	32	147	104	474	51	320
15 to 19 years	130	222	137	137	241	110	47	171	93	630	84	432
20 to 24 years	170	201	187	123	209	46	79	124	74	442	105	495
25 to 34 years	284	418	396	324	676	176	69	205	169	854	115	620
35 to 44 years	206	381	235	253	413	234	39	277	138	839	87	538
45 to 54 years	168	363	195	162	75	129	27	273	95	558	54	524
55 to 64 years	211	325	166	151	24	81	40	200	87	297	5	433
65 to 74 years	96	226	86	108	15	62	38	110	54	124	1	156
75 years and over	33	214	31	63	8	28	28	47	11	50	1	89
3 and 4 years	56	29	49	62	106	28	15	42	20	153	20	111
16 years and over	1 277	2 304	1 409	1 288	1 604	844	363	1 368	699	3 652	444	3 211
18 years and over	1 212	2 201	1 342	1 236	1 498	791	352	1 283	660	3 363	420	3 047
21 years and over	1 139	2 093	1 267	1 160	1 396	744	300	1 204	614	3 090	336	2 758
60 years and over	229	574	208	235	32	119	81	231	108	275	4	382
62 years and over	192	515	166	202	28	105	73	196	91	228	4	318
Median	31.0	37.6	29.7	30.5	23.4	33.3	26.1	35.8	29.0	27.4	21.8	29.2

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 278	5 508	3 760	3 489	5 230	2 367	1 428	3 443	1 908	10 242	2 201	8 333
In households	3 278	4 807	3 760	3 489	5 226	2 367	806	3 443	1 908	10 242	1 033	8 317
Householder	1 278	1 861	1 398	1 207	1 595	731	352	1 174	644	3 145	303	3 075
Family householder	935	1 332	1 036	970	1 328	655	215	999	518	2 810	289	2 360
Nonfamily householder	343	529	362	237	267	76	137	175	126	335	14	715
Living alone	249	409	287	208	206	64	117	120	105	258	10	543
Spouse	826	1 189	902	866	1 151	596	168	886	474	2 373	260	2 030
Other relatives	1 018	1 576	1 333	1 348	2 397	1 008	254	1 283	740	4 508	463	2 924
Nonrelatives	156	181	127	68	83	32	32	100	50	216	7	288
Inmate of institution	—	701	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	2	16
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	4	—	606	—	—	—	1 166	—
Persons per household	2.58	2.59	2.69	2.90	3.36	3.25	2.28	2.94	2.96	3.29	3.52	2.72
Persons per family	2.99	3.08	3.16	3.29	3.77	3.46	2.95	3.18	3.34	3.48	3.62	3.12

Persons 65 years and over	244	753	236	279	34	152	95	273	114	286	2	417
In households	244	421	236	279	34	152	95	273	114	286	2	416
Householder	156	255	157	177	20	84	71	157	65	148	1	243
Nonfamily householder	50	82	57	87	10	21	47	36	25	45	1	84
Living alone	47	78	56	78	9	21	44	35	24	45	1	79
Spouse	66	107	54	61	5	37	13	80	32	69	—	90
Other relatives	19	56	24	38	9	30	9	32	15	66	1	76
Nonrelatives	3	3	1	3	—	1	2	4	2	3	—	7
Inmate of institution	—	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	935	1 332	1 036	970	1 328	655	215	999	518	2 810	289	2 360
With own children under 18 years	439	650	565	562	1 060	383	102	505	289	1 831	219	1 201
Number of own children under 18 years	787	1 150	1 018	1 023	2 169	722	193	932	534	3 325	401	2 117
Married-couple families	832	1 189	905	875	1 215	599	167	891	474	2 432	276	2 063
With own children under 18 years	379	578	479	510	963	357	75	447	262	1 557	206	1 011
Number of own children under 18 years	680	1 031	887	939	2 019	678	142	838	491	2 855	377	1 791
Female householder, no husband present	75	112	90	64	91	42	44	92	32	314	7	236
With own children under 18 years	46	60	56	37	79	21	25	49	20	242	7	168
Number of own children under 18 years	79	98	88	61	120	37	49	78	32	419	14	287

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	1 310	2 240	1 446	1 287	1 695	942	886	1 298	741	3 765	1 415	3 278
Single	343	740	354	285	351	276	570	333	204	1 033	974	896
Now married, except separated	850	1 284	928	896	1 227	611	250	903	485	2 507	374	2 132
Separated	45	38	47	29	46	13	25	25	14	78	25	70
Widowed	17	49	30	35	2	9	9	9	7	38	1	37
Divorced	55	129	87	42	69	33	32	28	31	109	41	143
Female, 15 years and over	1 298	2 350	1 433	1 321	1 661	866	367	1 407	721	3 794	452	3 287
Single	228	575	267	205	322	146	80	281	141	776	157	618
Now married, except separated	843	1 283	921	881	1 173	609	179	898	487	2 485	273	2 108
Separated	31	54	38	30	43	21	22	37	14	94	10	117
Widowed	112	272	106	143	39	63	55	118	50	200	3	240
Divorced	84	166	101	62	84	27	31	73	29	239	9	204

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

Hampton city—Con.

AGE

	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0110	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0120
Total persons	10 717	4 044	812	10 097	3 783	3 775	1 301	685	1 107	632	2 549	856
Under 5 years	649	208	110	808	207	368	98	5	77	45	145	46
5 to 9 years	675	237	61	907	221	257	76	4	37	38	118	31
10 to 14 years	756	298	34	847	318	228	77	5	37	39	108	39
15 to 19 years	1 086	370	67	921	347	331	100	24	58	53	189	48
20 to 24 years	1 219	453	158	1 154	285	618	176	11	138	73	235	69
25 to 34 years	1 799	580	125	1 866	568	729	207	35	227	107	398	121
35 to 44 years	1 424	493	58	1 493	513	322	99	32	80	48	213	49
45 to 54 years	1 427	509	36	958	480	368	124	110	89	51	206	67
55 to 64 years	1 130	556	58	703	507	290	154	217	151	85	371	126
65 to 74 years	402	241	53	316	236	182	131	163	128	63	315	132
75 years and over	150	99	52	124	101	82	59	79	85	30	251	128
3 and 4 years	242	77	32	295	82	137	39	2	25	18	59	16
16 years and over	8 420	3 235	602	7 352	2 960	2 868	1 036	664	948	497	2 141	730
18 years and over	7 988	3 093	578	6 950	2 807	2 762	994	653	927	477	2 058	716
21 years and over	7 306	2 833	511	6 407	2 629	2 491	919	647	879	443	1 949	677
60 years and over	997	586	129	751	553	388	271	352	292	126	766	325
62 years and over	800	487	123	612	451	333	235	300	257	116	675	301
Median	30.0	32.4	24.5	27.1	34.1	25.9	29.9	60.4	33.2	30.6	38.2	48.2
Female	5 365	2 100	429	5 031	1 897	1 876	640	56	605	321	1 425	460
Under 5 years	325	121	47	380	103	164	48	2	38	17	73	24
5 to 9 years	313	121	30	436	104	126	38	3	16	22	58	14
10 to 14 years	363	156	14	381	134	114	37	2	21	18	57	21
15 to 19 years	552	187	36	481	173	181	48	10	28	27	102	23
20 to 24 years	586	219	79	555	144	282	87	4	68	33	127	32
25 to 34 years	866	281	59	955	275	351	90	9	96	46	195	53
35 to 44 years	727	268	30	742	252	155	46	9	36	26	108	23
45 to 54 years	753	270	23	461	245	189	63	6	53	27	104	35
55 to 64 years	559	284	35	364	268	158	85	4	89	49	217	69
65 to 74 years	210	123	36	182	126	101	64	6	90	37	194	87
75 years and over	111	70	40	94	73	55	34	1	70	19	190	79
3 and 4 years	120	50	14	142	42	51	17	1	13	3	33	8
16 years and over	4 258	1 669	338	3 736	1 516	1 441	511	44	528	258	1 218	398
18 years and over	4 050	1 606	326	3 527	1 438	1 383	491	39	520	249	1 169	388
21 years and over	3 686	1 470	288	3 257	1 351	1 230	454	39	492	228	1 111	374
60 years and over	552	305	90	427	309	231	145	8	207	74	500	199
62 years and over	445	254	86	361	258	196	130	7	186	70	454	186
Median	30.9	33.4	25.8	28.0	35.5	26.4	31.0	32.0	44.9	32.8	44.4	56.2

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	10 717	4 044	812	10 097	3 783	3 775	1 301	685	1 107	632	2 549	856
In households	10 717	4 044	778	10 097	3 783	3 775	1 288	65	1 107	627	2 436	852
Householder	3 894	1 528	355	3 531	1 415	1 489	556	30	627	247	1 037	404
Family householder	3 160	1 200	213	2 830	1 099	1 004	316	18	252	162	693	236
Nonfamily householder	734	328	142	701	316	485	240	12	375	85	344	168
Living alone	563	260	126	536	274	366	198	11	339	68	294	153
Spouse	2 721	1 025	138	2 373	970	791	235	16	209	135	553	211
Other relatives	3 802	1 372	260	3 870	1 318	1 280	418	19	220	218	752	205
Nonrelatives	300	119	25	323	80	215	79	—	51	27	94	32
Inmate of institution	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	600	—	5	102	4
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	20	—	—	11	—
Persons per household	2.76	2.65	2.23	2.88	2.69	2.53	2.32	2.20	1.77	2.52	2.36	2.09
Persons per family	3.07	3.00	2.92	3.23	3.10	3.06	3.06	2.94	2.71	3.16	2.88	2.74
Persons 65 years and over	552	340	105	440	337	264	190	242	213	93	566	260
In households	552	340	105	440	337	264	189	10	213	93	470	260
Householder	321	209	86	266	220	195	138	7	177	59	345	186
Nonfamily householder	106	71	67	113	83	98	76	1	135	30	166	104
Living alone	101	68	63	109	78	94	69	1	130	23	162	101
Spouse	125	83	13	101	77	49	30	3	26	22	93	65
Other relatives	103	45	4	67	38	16	11	—	7	9	29	7
Nonrelatives	3	3	2	6	2	4	10	—	3	3	3	2
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	—	96	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 160	1 200	213	2 830	1 099	1 004	316	...	252	162	693	236
With own children under 18 years	1 573	520	135	1 727	516	544	152	...	102	69	259	69
Number of own children under 18 years	2 574	876	210	2 985	914	923	263	13	166	127	452	121
Married-couple families	2 728	1 027	143	2 410	984	794	234	...	211	134	547	209
With own children under 18 years	1 322	423	79	1 442	457	417	110	...	82	58	197	59
Number of own children under 18 years	2 213	726	129	2 515	814	715	198	10	137	101	350	110
Female householder, no husband present	323	135	65	345	85	166	68	...	37	22	121	19
With own children under 18 years	200	83	54	241	47	112	37	...	19	9	52	10
Number of own children under 18 years	283	131	79	395	76	187	57	3	28	19	85	11

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	4 273	1 599	269	3 701	1 481	1 450	533	622	426	246	941	339
Single	1 101	409	74	912	358	412	164	196	118	69	234	78
Now married, except separated	2 801	1 060	154	2 481	1 010	832	253	108	225	141	575	220
Separated	114	32	9	79	34	58	32	45	18	6	25	3
Widowed	50	27	10	44	18	28	25	90	15	11	36	21
Divorced	207	71	22	185	61	120	59	183	50	19	71	17
Female, 15 years and over	4 364	1 702	338	3 834	1 556	1 472	517	49	530	264	1 237	401
Single	826	312	57	710	288	253	93	16	88	49	226	51
Now married, except separated	2 794	1 053	140	2 449	1 003	828	248	25	215	141	584	216
Separated	123	50	25	130	29	89	32	2	14	7	31	4
Widowed	356	171	53	301	159	163	93	3	135	47	312	112
Divorced	265	116	63	244	77	139	51	3	78	20	84	18

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****AGE**

	Newport News city												Williams- burg city
	Tract 0303	Tract 0309	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0317	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0323	Tract 0702
Total persons	751	1 239	4 184	5 067	4 733	4 613	11 881	9 327	6 502	8 449	7 714	4 983	1 637
Under 5 years.....	40	82	283	322	349	262	999	667	576	714	687	565	83
5 to 9 years.....	24	63	266	288	338	256	1 052	643	560	716	609	509	46
10 to 14 years.....	15	77	223	312	346	282	996	597	526	757	557	318	42
15 to 19 years.....	43	83	370	428	457	397	1 170	688	497	905	824	821	88
20 to 24 years.....	138	151	531	557	507	519	1 083	1 406	767	836	1 149	996	494
25 to 34 years.....	130	189	695	823	884	648	2 363	1 976	1 730	1 539	1 532	1 247	433
35 to 44 years.....	54	107	441	554	594	490	1 776	1 133	914	1 290	916	453	118
45 to 54 years.....	72	155	512	605	536	570	1 304	820	479	919	734	62	88
55 to 64 years.....	126	200	476	592	440	669	690	635	317	477	485	6	114
65 to 74 years.....	99	97	310	326	198	351	319	292	100	197	162	6	93
75 years and over.....	80	35	77	260	84	169	129	470	36	99	59	—	38
3 and 4 years.....	17	30	96	116	138	86	385	234	204	284	273	225	29
16 years and over.....	663	999	3 359	4 074	3 615	3 743	8 594	7 301	4 724	6 096	5 735	3 540	1 457
18 years and over.....	649	966	3 216	3 925	3 429	3 585	8 114	7 055	4 514	5 713	5 423	3 370	1 440
21 years and over.....	619	893	2 931	3 630	3 137	3 316	7 453	6 496	4 225	5 208	4 790	2 523	1 335
60 years and over.....	249	218	622	856	457	804	723	1 020	268	478	404	9	180
62 years and over.....	219	189	512	732	379	682	603	905	205	395	316	7	162
Median.....	45.4	33.1	30.2	32.1	28.9	33.9	27.8	27.8	26.8	27.2	25.2	21.2	25.9
Female	380	671	2 062	2 584	2 376	2 378	5 897	4 790	3 216	4 197	3 809	1 786	813
Under 5 years.....	20	40	135	159	169	133	498	306	280	336	351	278	38
5 to 9 years.....	10	33	130	156	152	120	523	311	273	358	314	240	30
10 to 14 years.....	8	36	112	145	172	126	516	290	262	380	282	163	17
15 to 19 years.....	19	46	182	229	225	212	560	360	274	448	420	162	43
20 to 24 years.....	30	85	231	246	249	264	535	688	393	368	507	249	234
25 to 34 years.....	58	82	308	381	448	332	1 165	949	840	785	736	497	190
35 to 44 years.....	22	60	213	261	303	245	865	567	422	649	469	165	58
45 to 54 years.....	41	87	261	324	261	304	628	417	235	446	357	23	45
55 to 64 years.....	79	115	257	310	222	347	349	342	153	241	243	4	72
65 to 74 years.....	47	61	178	184	113	186	173	177	60	125	89	5	59
75 years and over.....	46	26	55	189	62	109	85	383	24	61	41	—	27
3 and 4 years.....	7	13	45	57	68	42	203	103	101	128	133	118	10
16 years and over.....	340	554	1 657	2 082	1 838	1 962	4 238	3 831	2 347	3 041	2 796	1 073	723
18 years and over.....	333	531	1 583	2 009	1 751	1 877	4 014	3 699	2 228	2 856	2 627	1 030	711
21 years and over.....	319	492	1 460	1 859	1 605	1 737	3 699	3 390	2 053	2 608	2 328	900	664
60 years and over.....	140	132	362	510	253	445	402	698	152	275	211	7	117
62 years and over.....	121	121	302	443	217	375	329	637	121	236	167	6	105
Median.....	50.9	36.6	32.2	34.1	29.7	35.1	27.7	29.1	26.4	28.0	25.3	21.2	26.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	751	1 239	4 184	5 067	4 733	4 613	11 881	9 327	6 502	8 449	7 714	4 983	1 637
In households.....	732	1 239	4 184	4 901	4 733	4 613	11 866	8 797	6 502	8 448	7 714	3 253	1 637
Householder.....	343	518	1 626	1 884	1 738	1 843	3 927	3 481	2 415	2 763	2 785	888	834
Family householder.....	201	367	1 217	1 415	1 396	1 395	3 338	2 460	1 831	2 300	2 130	882	341
Nonfamily householder.....	142	151	409	469	342	448	589	1 021	584	463	655	6	493
Living alone.....	123	137	316	380	271	356	443	767	472	338	426	6	304
Spouse.....	163	281	1 052	1 203	1 167	1 227	2 964	2 101	1 620	2 009	1 712	795	269
Other relatives.....	188	410	1 342	1 666	1 702	1 397	4 712	2 838	2 282	3 426	2 796	1 563	253
Nonrelatives.....	38	30	164	148	126	146	263	377	185	250	421	7	281
Inmate of institution.....	19	—	—	166	—	—	15	330	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	1	—	1 730	—
Persons per household.....	2.14	2.38	2.58	2.61	2.74	2.50	3.04	2.53	2.71	3.07	2.80	3.75	1.97
Persons per family.....	2.74	2.87	2.97	3.03	3.07	2.88	3.32	3.01	3.15	3.38	3.15	3.76	2.52
Persons 65 years and over	179	132	387	586	282	520	448	762	136	296	221	6	131
In households.....	175	132	387	423	282	520	448	293	136	296	221	6	131
Householder.....	126	98	253	267	170	334	231	175	71	171	126	—	95
Nonfamily householder.....	62	49	100	88	63	116	58	73	24	79	49	—	51
Living alone.....	59	48	96	84	62	112	56	69	24	78	47	—	46
Spouse.....	35	21	85	99	72	126	118	58	34	56	54	1	26
Other relatives.....	11	13	40	51	37	58	96	57	29	66	41	5	7
Nonrelatives.....	3	—	9	6	3	2	3	3	2	3	—	—	3
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	163	—	—	—	273	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	201	367	1 217	1 415	1 396	1 395	3 338	2 460	1 831	2 300	2 130	882	341
With own children under 18 years.....	58	153	559	610	742	578	2 021	1 300	1 090	1 464	1 249	752	126
Number of own children under 18 years.....	88	248	910	1 049	1 234	973	3 627	2 148	1 897	2 582	2 087	1 477	171
Married-couple families	162	279	1 053	1 209	1 179	1 228	3 002	2 097	1 641	2 028	1 785	852	266
With own children under 18 years.....	44	104	477	523	604	490	1 802	1 072	956	1 284	990	723	88
Number of own children under 18 years.....	67	173	785	918	1 008	827	3 265	1 810	1 667	2 285	1 656	1 419	123
Female householder, no husband present	27	78	118	162	181	130	261	295	150	216	286	22	55
With own children under 18 years.....	13	44	64	66	123	75	182	200	112	155	224	22	30
Number of own children under 18 years.....	20	67	101	107	203	126	310	297	196	256	379	47	39

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	330	455	1 727	2 021	1 817	1 814	4 474	3 537	2 439	3 139	2 999	2 486	738
Single.....	101	108	479	543	457	421	1 126	913	528	852	862	1 157	388
Now married, except separated.....	169	293	1 068	1 268	1 202	1 255	3 065	2 181	1 677	2 073	1 857	1 200	270
Separated.....	12	14	48	46	37	94	144	83	53	83	47	19	10
Widowed.....	24	10	30	54	20	25	31	67	17	30	23	2	11
Divorced.....	24	30	102	110	92	76	158	232	134	131	174	80	50
Female, 15 years and over	342	562	1 685	2 124	1 883	1 999	4 360	3 883	2 401	3 123	2 862	1 105	728
Single.....	78	80	264	352	313	366	814	689	419	606	533	229	287
Now married, except separated.....	171	296	1 065	1 251	1 196	1 260	3 014	2 200	1 662	2 059	1 795	841	277
Separated.....	8	23	45	55	77	53	116	140	73	87	148	9	29
Widowed.....	67	97	204	344	136	202	219	532	97	178	131	4	68
Divorced.....	18	66	107	122	161	118	197	322	150	193	255	22	67

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County		
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
Total persons	104 357	3 088	6 439	6 118	42 072	45 584	25	1 031	658	1 324	784
Under 5 years	8 693	177	492	479	3 340	4 154	1	50	42	69	54
5 to 9 years	8 724	194	492	559	3 532	3 903	3	41	35	98	44
10 to 14 years	10 050	255	657	655	4 097	4 334	1	51	53	114	71
15 to 19 years	12 301	325	796	718	5 456	4 847	—	159	75	131	87
20 to 24 years	12 012	230	570	586	5 064	5 407	—	155	48	89	72
25 to 34 years	16 499	365	909	940	6 658	7 491	10	126	70	151	112
35 to 44 years	10 825	302	644	753	4 842	4 197	1	86	66	120	87
45 to 54 years	9 400	303	698	588	3 762	3 945	3	101	70	131	71
55 to 64 years	8 302	376	573	414	3 023	3 804	3	109	74	181	75
65 to 74 years	4 988	346	377	286	1 546	2 331	3	99	72	143	72
75 years and over	2 563	215	231	140	752	1 171	—	54	53	97	39

3 and 4 years	3 323	71	197	199	1 327	1 509	1	19	18	22	27
16 years and over	74 555	2 391	4 615	4 278	30 159	32 219	20	873	507	1 018	595
18 years and over	69 881	2 247	4 281	3 989	28 234	30 278	20	832	477	957	555
21 years and over	62 101	2 095	3 885	3 574	24 475	27 364	20	688	447	893	518
60 years and over	11 349	745	877	597	3 657	5 263	4	206	163	330	142
62 years and over	9 650	669	760	516	3 017	4 501	4	183	151	292	128
Median	25.2	34.9	27.0	25.7	24.5	25.1	31.5	28.4	36.2	35.9	30.3

Female	54 270	1 654	3 324	3 104	22 115	23 551	14	508	340	719	426
Under 5 years	4 288	97	264	236	1 661	2 009	1	20	19	39	33
5 to 9 years	4 330	98	240	264	1 758	1 958	2	10	21	47	22
10 to 14 years	5 033	124	339	316	2 078	2 147	1	28	26	59	32
15 to 19 years	6 261	172	409	355	2 833	2 414	—	78	38	65	51
20 to 24 years	6 194	118	297	276	2 760	2 666	—	77	21	45	41
25 to 34 years	8 629	195	453	503	3 560	3 856	5	57	33	84	59
35 to 44 years	5 851	162	340	386	2 641	2 281	—	41	32	65	51
45 to 54 years	4 915	181	362	302	1 891	2 129	2	48	41	82	38
55 to 64 years	4 388	183	300	210	1 585	2 057	1	52	36	92	37
65 to 74 years	2 751	184	186	172	854	1 291	2	62	39	77	38
75 years and over	1 630	140	134	84	494	743	—	35	34	64	24

3 and 4 years	1 638	41	111	92	665	723	1	5	9	11	18
16 years and over	39 420	1 291	2 381	2 212	16 133	16 951	10	442	263	558	326
18 years and over	37 124	1 219	2 212	2 071	15 193	15 996	10	423	248	532	301
21 years and over	33 013	1 140	2 016	1 872	13 112	14 515	10	348	234	498	282
60 years and over	6 452	422	461	357	2 076	3 012	2	122	92	190	80
62 years and over	5 526	383	397	308	1 745	2 583	2	108	85	170	74
Median	26.0	36.4	27.3	27.3	24.9	26.2	30.0	30.0	38.8	38.4	30.9

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	104 357	3 088	6 439	6 118	42 072	45 584	25	1 031	658	1 324	784
In households	99 199	3 085	5 935	5 963	39 262	44 101	25	828	658	1 321	784
Householder	33 354	1 091	1 817	1 748	13 104	15 269	47	314	226	457	274
Family householder	24 771	795	1 375	1 434	10 053	10 908	10	196	170	342	198
Nonfamily householder	8 583	296	442	314	3 051	4 361	1	118	56	115	76
Living alone	7 063	274	377	279	2 448	3 589	1	95	54	106	66
Spouse	14 747	554	857	1 009	6 220	5 985	7	115	115	238	136
Other relatives	47 247	1 372	3 074	3 068	18 486	20 895	7	345	309	595	349
Nonrelatives	3 851	68	187	138	1 452	1 952	—	54	8	31	25
Inmate of institution	1 383	1	504	10	373	424	—	71	—	1	—
Other, in group quarters	3 775	2	—	145	2 437	1 059	—	132	—	2	—
Persons per household	2.99	2.83	3.27	3.45	3.01	2.90	2.55	2.67	2.92	2.88	2.85
Persons per family	3.52	3.43	3.86	3.89	3.47	3.48	2.70	3.39	3.50	3.43	3.44

Persons 65 years and over	7 551	561	608	426	2 298	3 502	3	153	125	240	111
In households	6 985	560	411	424	2 196	3 280	3	111	125	239	111
Householder	4 731	385	291	292	1 450	2 234	2	77	79	173	71
Nonfamily householder	2 027	153	120	113	601	1 006	1	33	27	72	27
Living alone	1 841	149	111	112	552	888	1	28	27	68	27
Spouse	1 169	114	63	72	372	531	1	16	28	47	24
Other relatives	879	59	47	51	329	382	—	11	17	18	16
Nonrelatives	206	2	10	9	45	133	—	7	1	1	—
Inmate of institution	559	—	197	—	102	218	—	42	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	7	1	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	1	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	24 771	795	1 375	1 434	10 053	10 908	10	196	170	342	198
With own children under 18 years	15 128	330	799	881	6 451	6 580	4	83	71	129	102
Number of own children under 18 years	29 617	695	1 759	1 794	12 188	13 033	5	143	149	296	196
Married-couple families	15 073	556	860	1 041	6 345	6 144	8	119	116	237	137
With own children under 18 years	8 672	229	470	663	3 851	3 411	2	46	48	89	68
Number of own children under 18 years	16 894	497	1 097	1 365	7 248	6 610	1	76	104	217	129
Female householder, no husband present	8 358	190	418	327	3 223	4 135	1	64	43	85	48
With own children under 18 years	5 927	91	277	191	2 399	2 934	1	34	20	37	30
Number of own children under 18 years	11 860	180	560	383	4 633	6 039	2	63	41	71	61

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	36 271	1 127	2 317	2 137	14 485	15 756	10	439	254	469	276
Single	14 319	394	1 016	781	5 781	6 122	1	224	99	155	97
Now married, except separated	16 427	593	962	1 127	6 814	6 785	8	138	124	254	144
Separated	2 315	40	133	79	797	1 245	—	21	10	18	9
Widowed	1 227	54	105	64	354	628	—	22	10	24	12
Divorced	1 983	46	101	86	739	976	1	34	11	18	14
Female, 15 years and over	40 619	1 335	2 481	2 288	16 618	17 437	10	450	274	574	339
Single	13 428	370	861	714	5 931	5 370	1	182	75	149	114
Now married, except separated	15 814	593	963	1 062	6 621	6 435	7	133	124	253	147
Separated	3 674	69	172	106	1 407	1 899	—	21	17	29	16
Widowed	4 676	237	331	263	1 453	2 303	1	88	47	116	43
Divorced	3 027	66	154	143	1 206	1 430	2	26	11	27	19

Table P-3. **General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	James City County				York County					Hampton city		
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01
AGE												
Total persons	1 561	1 455	2 062	1 361	1 338	479	1 415	1 349	442	2 685	690	1 968
Under 5 years	129	67	187	109	160	14	134	89	29	220	64	176
5 to 9 years	119	63	188	122	216	19	133	113	33	302	42	176
10 to 14 years	152	82	249	174	177	40	136	151	50	373	13	227
15 to 19 years	209	118	278	191	119	47	181	147	64	338	84	197
20 to 24 years	167	128	173	102	54	48	187	117	49	174	251	221
25 to 34 years	199	213	309	188	361	41	187	187	57	475	188	387
35 to 44 years	130	153	212	149	195	81	129	168	43	481	41	326
45 to 54 years	183	189	211	115	38	71	127	188	53	215	7	157
55 to 64 years	151	170	144	108	10	48	96	111	28	64	—	62
65 to 74 years	95	135	76	71	6	40	81	52	28	29	—	20
75 years and over	27	137	35	32	2	30	24	26	8	14	—	19
3 and 4 years	46	35	71	45	72	7	44	45	7	105	26	65
16 years and over	1 111	1 228	1 368	908	750	394	983	968	320	1 711	569	1 336
18 years and over	1 028	1 174	1 248	831	700	372	922	894	296	1 556	565	1 259
21 years and over	923	1 102	1 119	741	663	345	795	824	253	1 417	427	1 156
60 years and over	188	361	173	155	12	86	146	117	51	67	—	59
62 years and over	161	320	144	135	10	78	122	95	48	57	—	50
Median	25.2	37.9	23.5	24.2	19.7	39.1	23.3	29.2	24.5	23.2	22.2	24.8
Female												
Total persons	819	701	1 096	708	644	255	727	714	241	1 415	188	1 004
Under 5 years	70	34	96	64	82	7	66	37	14	105	32	88
5 to 9 years	61	31	91	57	100	8	65	48	22	150	22	86
10 to 14 years	73	47	129	90	85	20	73	66	23	202	7	116
15 to 19 years	98	57	157	97	60	21	88	93	31	176	9	99
20 to 24 years	88	67	90	52	29	24	93	65	27	101	44	117
25 to 34 years	103	86	161	103	183	25	101	106	36	260	65	207
35 to 44 years	73	65	123	79	83	41	66	97	24	266	6	171
45 to 54 years	106	84	112	60	15	41	67	95	25	96	3	64
55 to 64 years	83	79	82	33	3	27	47	55	17	33	—	31
65 to 74 years	46	68	39	33	4	21	46	35	18	13	—	12
75 years and over	18	83	16	17	—	20	15	17	4	13	—	13
3 and 4 years	25	17	39	30	40	3	19	17	2	54	12	28
16 years and over	594	582	736	469	358	216	510	543	179	919	126	683
18 years and over	553	559	674	426	329	205	486	497	165	834	125	647
21 years and over	503	520	603	390	315	191	420	456	143	759	110	594
60 years and over	103	193	86	79	5	53	88	70	32	37	—	38
62 years and over	88	170	71	68	5	47	73	58	30	31	—	34
Median	26.7	39.7	24.1	24.5	18.8	39.8	24.0	30.3	26.3	23.9	22.6	24.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	1 561	1 455	2 062	1 361	1 338	479	1 415	1 349	442	2 685	690	1 968
In households	1 561	951	2 062	1 361	1 335	479	1 364	1 349	442	2 685	285	1 963
Householder	515	320	586	396	364	148	415	387	118	755	92	658
Family householder	391	207	484	293	329	121	317	338	92	691	88	512
Nonfamily householder	124	113	102	103	35	27	98	49	26	64	4	146
Living alone	101	90	90	96	26	26	88	42	21	55	4	118
Spouse	236	153	292	176	270	88	186	243	56	478	66	358
Other relatives	747	430	1 141	756	688	240	710	685	256	1 405	125	874
Nonrelatives	63	48	43	33	13	3	53	34	12	47	2	73
Inmate of institution	—	504	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	1	5
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	3	—	41	—	—	—	404	—
Persons per household	3.03	2.96	3.54	3.45	3.81	3.22	3.29	3.50	3.75	3.58	3.34	2.99
Persons per family	3.51	3.80	3.99	4.19	4.06	3.69	3.85	3.76	4.39	3.75	3.42	3.43
Persons 65 years and over	122	272	111	103	8	70	105	78	36	43	—	39
In households	122	75	111	103	8	70	105	78	36	43	—	39
Householder	90	47	77	77	6	46	78	46	21	23	—	22
Nonfamily householder	36	18	29	37	4	11	39	17	4	6	—	8
Living alone	32	16	26	37	4	11	38	17	4	6	—	7
Spouse	22	17	11	9	—	11	20	9	6	5	—	3
Other relatives	10	6	22	9	—	12	6	19	7	14	—	13
Nonrelatives	—	5	1	4	1	1	—	4	2	1	—	1
Inmate of institution	—	197	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	391	207	484	293	329	121	317	338	92	691	88	512
With own children under 18 years	220	100	307	172	289	45	199	196	45	540	74	361
Number of own children under 18 years	431	226	692	410	618	87	416	387	84	1 036	122	647
Married-couple families	238	151	294	177	295	87	189	246	56	496	78	370
With own children under 18 years	109	73	183	105	261	38	110	143	32	388	64	262
Number of own children under 18 years	226	170	442	259	565	73	241	286	56	731	109	471
Female householder, no husband present	124	41	165	88	22	27	110	82	28	168	9	114
With own children under 18 years	94	17	111	55	20	6	81	51	12	135	9	85
Number of own children under 18 years	183	38	213	126	37	13	163	99	27	274	12	159
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	546	654	658	459	408	186	489	433	148	832	444	675
Single	219	320	269	208	78	78	203	129	68	257	275	210
Now married, except separated	250	213	310	189	308	89	208	261	62	515	133	386
Separated	24	51	28	30	8	6	33	13	6	30	16	37
Widowed	21	32	32	20	5	8	17	10	5	6	1	12
Divorced	32	38	19	12	9	5	28	20	7	24	19	30
Female, 15 years and over	615	589	780	497	377	220	523	563	182	958	127	714
Single	198	203	277	183	81	69	190	169	80	263	48	189
Now married, except separated	254	205	314	190	277	90	194	259	63	511	71	378
Separated	46	41	54	31	7	10	34	30	7	79	3	46
Widowed	70	108	83	70	5	42	60	57	22	39	1	51
Divorced	47	32	52	23	7	9	45	48	10	66	4	50

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

Hampton city—Con.

AGE

	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116
Total persons	2 652	3 352	4 892	2 431	1 494	2 440	1 002	1 499	862	1 233	2 416	699
Under 5 years	267	180	680	232	64	331	59	81	84	82	12	59
5 to 9 years	213	232	573	208	83	303	69	134	74	101	16	41
10 to 14 years	254	314	523	228	145	279	115	148	98	112	9	44
15 to 19 years	257	394	475	292	195	226	124	146	114	164	1 001	63
20 to 24 years	262	289	671	267	94	293	106	128	87	110	996	133
25 to 34 years	631	367	1 025	320	140	469	145	210	132	179	81	199
35 to 44 years	367	378	525	200	186	266	150	152	89	125	26	68
45 to 54 years	231	516	191	177	192	147	136	178	95	144	65	37
55 to 64 years	110	429	142	202	210	73	53	178	59	109	119	27
65 to 74 years	42	177	69	190	125	31	29	91	12	70	62	23
75 years and over	18	76	18	115	60	22	16	53	18	37	29	5
3 and 4 years	101	80	251	98	25	127	24	38	37	34	3	18
16 years and over	1 864	2 560	3 000	1 704	1 161	1 476	727	1 101	587	901	2 378	546
18 years and over	1 769	2 377	2 832	1 569	1 080	1 364	684	1 021	533	836	2 353	526
21 years and over	1 616	2 169	2 527	1 436	982	1 251	620	964	469	749	965	470
60 years and over	104	434	158	405	280	77	67	234	57	157	132	42
62 years and over	81	344	130	354	230	66	61	197	44	139	117	35
Median	26.0	31.9	21.6	24.8	36.3	21.6	27.1	30.0	23.3	27.2	20.4	25.3

Female

Female	1 392	1 750	2 668	1 376	801	1 318	502	807	436	640	1 337	354
Under 5 years	136	82	332	108	36	169	24	42	41	46	4	32
5 to 9 years	111	118	287	114	37	155	33	69	33	40	8	20
10 to 14 years	135	150	255	117	71	132	55	74	50	57	6	23
15 to 19 years	136	184	267	153	98	102	61	72	57	73	624	35
20 to 24 years	147	138	413	137	44	177	61	62	51	55	620	71
25 to 34 years	324	202	596	181	80	290	80	115	67	92	30	94
35 to 44 years	207	217	292	135	106	143	74	82	49	75	7	30
45 to 54 years	108	285	95	109	100	82	61	104	40	72	9	18
55 to 64 years	53	219	80	123	116	41	25	97	28	61	15	16
65 to 74 years	23	108	40	120	74	15	17	58	8	43	10	12
75 years and over	12	47	11	79	39	12	11	32	12	26	4	3
3 and 4 years	47	36	125	41	15	62	10	20	18	20	2	10
16 years and over	978	1 370	1 733	1 006	634	843	299	604	299	481	1 318	274
18 years and over	934	1 286	1 648	934	597	791	355	563	275	454	1 303	263
21 years and over	847	1 184	1 452	870	548	732	320	535	242	414	426	229
60 years and over	56	250	93	263	162	42	39	137	35	97	22	24
62 years and over	43	202	79	231	140	35	36	118	28	88	18	20
Median	25.8	35.0	22.5	28.5	38.4	23.0	27.6	32.4	23.5	29.9	20.1	24.7

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 652	3 352	4 892	2 431	1 494	2 440	1 002	1 499	862	1 233	2 416	699
In households	2 652	3 352	4 892	2 357	1 480	2 440	1 002	1 499	862	1 230	179	699
Householder	875	1 118	1 675	865	518	782	324	558	257	401	71	358
Family householder	704	885	1 314	567	386	639	243	368	209	285	41	158
Nonfamily householder	171	233	361	298	132	143	81	190	48	116	30	200
Living alone	128	219	244	247	109	111	61	163	36	79	24	175
Spouse	529	633	568	219	223	323	193	323	136	157	33	92
Other relatives	1 163	1 566	2 376	1 149	675	1 239	447	676	443	599	64	218
Nonrelatives	85	35	273	124	64	96	38	54	26	73	11	31
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	74	14	—	—	—	—	—	254	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1 983	—
Persons per household	3.07	2.99	2.93	2.71	2.87	3.13	3.09	2.70	3.39	3.08	2.54	1.97
Persons per family	3.45	3.47	3.25	3.39	3.34	3.46	3.63	3.42	3.80	3.67	3.39	3.01
Persons 65 years and over	60	253	87	305	185	53	45	144	30	107	91	28
In households	60	253	87	304	171	53	45	144	30	107	20	28
Householder	26	163	51	232	118	32	24	97	17	68	12	23
Nonfamily householder	4	74	17	135	42	13	5	45	9	31	6	14
Living alone	4	73	17	126	35	12	5	39	8	28	4	14
Spouse	12	47	17	33	28	9	16	23	4	20	6	2
Other relatives	21	42	17	26	20	10	5	23	8	16	2	3
Nonrelatives	1	1	2	13	5	2	—	1	1	3	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	1	14	—	—	—	—	—	71	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	704	885	1 314	567	386	639	243	368	209	285	41	158
With own children under 18 years	477	464	1 042	353	173	512	147	204	140	161	19	94
Number of own children under 18 years	815	840	1 925	730	326	989	271	416	284	322	35	156
Married-couple families	541	633	582	216	224	330	196	217	142	161	34	96
With own children under 18 years	364	314	423	104	100	233	117	114	89	80	16	51
Number of own children under 18 years	631	563	794	222	185	449	205	227	176	153	31	89
Female householder, no husband present	128	217	669	333	130	286	38	132	61	110	6	56
With own children under 18 years	99	139	596	246	64	265	25	82	49	77	3	41
Number of own children under 18 years	162	259	1 095	504	126	521	55	178	106	159	4	64

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	908	1 226	1 322	726	545	665	369	514	294	441	1 060	276
Single	262	435	538	334	187	247	118	194	110	199	847	121
Now married, except separated	566	661	606	257	240	347	207	233	148	173	98	100
Separated	38	42	80	56	43	40	18	35	16	34	29	26
Widowed	7	35	18	34	34	6	3	28	9	9	33	4
Divorced	35	53	80	45	41	25	23	24	11	26	53	25
Female, 15 years and over	1 010	1 400	1 794	1 037	657	862	390	622	312	497	1 319	279
Single	288	372	725	326	191	259	117	178	112	168	1 248	115
Now married, except separated	556	665	610	241	239	339	210	225	144	172	47	96
Separated	55	105	239	155	56	125	22	68	30	47	3	31
Widowed	45	179	69	171	114	51	26	95	14	66	9	12
Divorced	66	79	151	144	57	88	15	56	12	44	12	25

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]****AGE**

Total persons	727	3 455	3 542	2 626	4 207	7 235	3 359	3 034	3 799	2 912	2 137	3 239
Under 5 years	47	209	229	139	478	504	214	184	246	172	181	515
5 to 9 years	57	318	250	196	464	545	266	172	220	206	192	457
10 to 14 years	93	423	327	218	607	803	353	241	277	275	270	313
15 to 19 years	74	480	361	328	579	960	376	338	361	266	283	235
20 to 24 years	85	293	266	201	379	666	207	247	330	229	231	536
25 to 34 years	116	495	486	330	523	881	320	317	395	352	352	704
35 to 44 years	102	456	382	306	336	825	306	266	284	233	247	203
45 to 54 years	56	369	377	364	267	908	400	347	426	354	157	122
55 to 64 years	53	241	480	353	245	680	403	492	638	446	146	95
65 to 74 years	23	107	281	140	205	346	316	295	407	302	62	41
75 years and over	21	64	103	51	124	117	198	135	215	77	16	18
3 and 4 years	17	88	84	58	178	190	68	65	86	71	62	176
16 years and over	514	2 395	2 668	2 007	2 514	5 191	2 445	2 367	2 982	2 212	1 426	1 909
18 years and over	481	2 180	2 511	1 851	2 280	4 758	2 284	2 225	2 824	2 099	1 317	1 818
21 years and over	444	1 956	2 333	1 707	2 002	4 262	2 103	2 045	2 627	1 947	1 172	1 629
60 years and over	69	286	623	345	706	756	677	927	600	137	102	102
62 years and over	55	224	516	269	385	629	618	576	799	512	111	82
Median	25.5	25.1	31.4	31.3	19.7	26.6	32.8	35.6	37.7	33.4	23.1	21.1

Female	381	1 824	1 819	1 372	2 620	3 625	1 714	1 556	2 090	1 484	1 159	1 765
Under 5 years	26	110	114	71	221	231	112	92	114	97	90	256
5 to 9 years	22	170	110	100	239	245	126	76	112	95	106	242
10 to 14 years	47	212	160	122	300	384	171	126	123	136	125	164
15 to 19 years	42	237	172	163	310	481	197	166	261	129	139	130
20 to 24 years	45	165	142	100	259	333	97	118	178	101	119	324
25 to 34 years	64	258	250	158	398	456	180	155	203	166	213	373
35 to 44 years	52	246	207	170	269	436	172	136	164	118	144	106
45 to 54 years	27	184	181	199	207	457	191	185	243	207	98	75
55 to 64 years	30	133	269	185	188	354	183	262	385	228	77	57
65 to 74 years	10	54	150	71	142	174	169	161	231	159	36	26
75 years and over	16	55	64	33	87	74	116	79	136	48	12	12
3 and 4 years	9	55	42	32	73	93	33	31	44	42	24	89
16 years and over	276	1 272	1 405	1 041	1 793	2 668	1 256	1 227	1 694	1 140	804	1 087
18 years and over	259	1 168	1 338	965	1 666	2 462	1 171	1 159	1 613	1 079	752	1 039
21 years and over	236	1 055	1 234	902	1 500	2 193	1 079	1 068	1 506	1 008	687	915
60 years and over	40	170	353	180	313	400	376	384	555	321	79	64
62 years and over	30	140	295	144	277	337	333	326	478	271	65	50
Median	26.4	26.0	33.0	32.6	24.5	27.9	33.4	37.8	43.0	36.2	25.0	21.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	727	3 455	3 542	2 626	4 207	7 235	3 359	3 034	3 799	2 912	2 137	3 239
In households	721	3 436	3 542	2 622	4 207	7 235	3 335	3 033	3 799	2 912	2 137	3 239
Householder	272	995	1 260	844	1 508	2 138	1 144	1 036	1 493	1 077	643	1 156
Family householder	172	812	942	684	1 122	1 713	695	690	971	682	545	823
Nonfamily householder	100	183	318	160	386	425	449	346	522	395	98	333
Living alone	82	145	266	122	372	348	336	267	447	333	87	285
Spouse	107	540	624	480	214	1 121	325	396	528	398	284	316
Other relatives	309	1 763	1 537	1 209	2 409	3 688	1 588	1 411	1 615	1 300	1 173	1 653
Nonrelatives	33	138	121	89	76	288	278	190	163	137	37	114
Inmate of institution	6	17	—	1	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.67	3.45	2.81	3.11	2.78	3.39	2.91	2.92	2.55	2.70	3.33	2.81
Persons per family	3.42	3.83	3.30	3.48	3.33	3.81	3.75	3.61	3.21	3.48	3.68	3.40
Persons 65 years and over	44	171	384	191	329	463	514	430	622	379	78	59
In households	44	156	384	191	329	463	493	430	622	379	78	59
Householder	32	103	264	122	277	266	342	282	447	271	44	35
Nonfamily householder	19	37	89	36	168	81	185	117	210	116	10	16
Living alone	18	32	83	32	166	69	150	95	188	100	10	16
Spouse	3	19	78	42	28	85	70	76	103	71	16	7
Other relatives	8	29	41	22	23	87	44	48	49	29	16	16
Nonrelatives	1	5	1	5	1	25	37	24	23	8	2	1
Inmate of institution	—	15	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	172	812	942	684	1 122	1 713	695	690	971	682	545	823
With own children under 18 years	109	530	455	341	812	990	345	252	386	280	365	633
Number of own children under 18 years	213	1 085	843	650	1 703	2 049	870	581	726	618	715	1 291
Married-couple families	106	544	628	483	213	1 126	325	393	531	398	286	318
With own children under 18 years	62	362	279	231	106	627	146	128	178	138	186	221
Number of own children under 18 years	128	747	520	427	228	1 280	373	317	347	275	373	426
Female householder, no husband present	56	217	259	163	887	485	316	236	369	242	233	437
With own children under 18 years	42	140	156	94	695	326	191	109	197	131	165	382
Number of own children under 18 years	78	297	295	199	1 452	705	479	240	360	317	327	823

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	244	1 173	1 301	994	798	2 618	1 221	1 175	1 315	1 103	656	851
Single	90	444	430	341	446	1 004	454	436	452	396	275	338
Now married, except separated	116	581	649	510	225	1 188	358	438	561	427	301	334
Separated	16	72	91	57	66	168	185	119	124	118	39	104
Widowed	7	26	45	34	32	103	114	79	84	70	14	16
Divorced	15	50	86	52	29	155	110	103	94	92	27	59
Female, 15 years and over	286	1 332	1 435	1 079	1 860	2 765	1 305	1 262	1 741	1 156	838	1 103
Single	94	435	373	293	730	878	392	352	474	274	286	416
Now married, except separated	111	573	656	509	236	1 191	347	438	563	431	308	340
Separated	27	108	98	76	375	218	176	132	169	137	91	194
Widowed	28	127	208	113	313	302	284	235	395	221	81	58
Divorced	26	89	100	88	206	176	106	105	140	93	72	95

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]****AGE**

	Newport News city—Can.										Williamsburg city
	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0317	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0323	Tract 0702
Total persons	1 109	1 507	542	455	1 403	792	1 632	2 673	1 736	2 193	464
Under 5 years	119	137	103	44	176	88	159	218	226	225	35
5 to 9 years	93	113	67	36	168	75	145	256	160	179	23
10 to 14 years	94	110	22	29	135	39	137	294	157	113	31
15 to 19 years	58	138	28	34	120	30	130	332	193	296	49
20 to 24 years	161	213	122	77	178	124	207	238	281	663	63
25 to 34 years	327	315	136	109	359	227	374	467	389	539	67
35 to 44 years	106	135	32	28	158	67	178	339	185	155	50
45 to 54 years	54	111	21	32	64	25	124	329	100	22	51
55 to 64 years	53	136	6	32	28	37	103	130	34	1	51
65 to 74 years	33	67	4	23	15	22	48	55	6	—	35
75 years and over	11	32	1	11	2	58	27	15	5	—	9

3 and 4 years	44	45	38	19	71	27	50	82	84	91	14
16 years and over	790	1 114	344	340	899	579	1 159	1 837	1 158	1 662	366
18 years and over	766	1 064	335	329	850	568	1 107	1 675	1 083	1 628	343
21 years and over	725	972	304	300	777	540	1 028	1 537	954	1 272	317
60 years and over	72	156	8	52	26	96	124	119	29	—	72
62 years and over	55	131	7	47	21	88	99	98	16	—	60

Median	25.6	26.1	22.4	25.5	23.4	26.1	25.7	25.0	22.6	22.3	28.2
--------------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Female	600	752	279	241	707	399	827	1 395	874	729	231
Under 5 years	58	58	54	19	84	37	73	118	107	114	13
5 to 9 years	45	64	23	24	91	43	80	133	78	88	6
10 to 14 years	49	56	9	19	58	22	67	153	86	63	19
15 to 19 years	32	73	18	17	68	17	71	155	96	66	23
20 to 24 years	79	110	69	41	95	58	109	115	136	175	36
25 to 34 years	178	137	70	56	178	119	185	265	202	176	34
35 to 44 years	58	74	19	13	80	22	85	197	103	40	23
45 to 54 years	36	65	10	16	30	13	61	155	38	6	24
55 to 64 years	34	60	4	17	15	17	50	64	19	1	26
65 to 74 years	21	34	2	13	6	12	30	29	5	—	22
75 years and over	10	21	1	6	2	39	16	11	4	—	5

3 and 4 years	23	13	20	7	37	10	21	44	40	53	4
16 years and over	443	557	189	175	461	291	590	958	588	459	188
18 years and over	431	534	185	170	431	284	566	887	553	452	179
21 years and over	404	484	165	156	391	271	520	816	481	367	161
60 years and over	50	80	4	28	13	59	68	66	18	—	41
62 years and over	39	66	4	24	11	56	56	50	13	—	33

Median	26.4	26.1	22.8	25.1	23.2	26.1	25.5	25.8	22.7	21.1	28.5
--------------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 109	1 507	542	455	1 403	792	1 632	2 673	1 736	2 193	464
In households	1 109	1 500	542	455	1 356	695	1 632	2 673	1 736	1 165	464
Householder	475	557	214	177	429	294	564	828	590	321	176
Family householder	305	391	152	120	326	181	422	691	452	315	114
Nonfamily householder	170	166	62	57	103	113	142	137	138	6	62
Living alone	143	137	52	40	73	96	101	103	93	4	51
Spouse	171	258	68	79	236	114	293	454	266	267	63
Other relatives	411	620	236	171	619	255	675	1 296	769	573	205
Nonrelatives	52	65	24	28	72	32	100	95	111	4	20
Inmate of institution	—	7	—	—	47	97	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 028	—
Persons per household	2.34	2.70	2.51	2.56	3.16	2.41	2.96	3.29	3.02	3.81	2.65
Persons per family	2.92	3.25	3.01	3.08	3.64	3.10	3.38	3.60	3.40	3.84	3.38

Persons 65 years and over	44	99	5	34	17	80	75	70	11	—	44
In households	44	93	5	34	15	4	75	70	11	—	44
Householder	34	55	2	20	7	1	52	43	4	—	37
Nonfamily householder	21	8	1	6	1	—	18	15	2	—	16
Living alone	21	7	1	6	—	—	14	14	1	—	15
Spouse	5	23	—	10	1	1	12	9	1	—	3
Other relatives	5	13	3	4	4	2	6	16	6	—	2
Nonrelatives	—	2	—	—	3	—	5	2	—	—	2
Inmate of institution	—	6	—	—	2	76	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	305	391	152	120	326	181	422	691	452	315	114
With own children under 18 years	209	215	116	69	255	133	246	473	332	273	56
Number of own children under 18 years	320	381	190	114	510	203	442	891	584	536	90

Married-couple families	175	261	69	79	245	121	313	487	304	296	65
With own children under 18 years	117	133	47	42	183	85	174	320	208	254	29
Number of own children under 18 years	181	236	76	59	346	134	315	588	365	504	48

Female householder, no husband present	115	109	80	33	73	46	83	172	125	15	40
With own children under 18 years	92	74	68	24	65	40	57	137	108	15	24
Number of own children under 18 years	130	131	113	50	156	57	103	271	196	26	38

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	355	573	157	167	450	293	584	914	590	1 212	182
Single	121	214	62	59	142	99	168	335	197	634	73
Now married, except separated	180	274	74	84	261	130	329	508	328	521	72
Separated	23	37	12	13	25	29	33	25	25	32	14
Widowed	6	12	1	3	2	14	10	14	3	4	9
Divorced	25	36	8	8	20	21	44	32	37	21	14

Female, 15 years and over	448	574	193	179	474	297	607	991	603	464	193
Single	129	170	65	51	130	74	161	278	180	153	62
Now married, except separated	177	271	74	90	253	123	314	479	288	294	74
Separated	46	45	24	12	38	31	33	73	52	12	10
Widowed	41	40	7	15	15	43	58	78	23	1	32
Divorced	55	48	23	11	38	26	41	83	60	4	15

Table P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]
AGE

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
Total persons	700	18	49	49	241	323	8	12
Under 5 years	44	—	4	2	11	27	...	...
5 to 9 years	53	2	3	6	16	25	...	...
10 to 14 years	50	4	4	1	16	23	...	...
15 to 19 years	81	3	2	9	28	37	...	...
20 to 24 years	133	1	8	10	44	64	...	...
25 to 34 years	139	2	6	10	45	76	...	...
35 to 44 years	93	—	6	7	36	37	...	...
45 to 54 years	52	3	9	4	15	19	...	...
55 to 64 years	33	—	6	—	17	10	...	...
65 to 74 years	16	1	—	—	11	4	...	...
75 years and over	6	2	1	—	2	1	...	...
3 and 4 years	13	—	1	1	3	8	...	...
16 years and over	548	11	38	40	195	247	...	...
18 years and over	520	9	37	38	184	236	...	...
21 years and over	438	9	33	29	156	200	...	...
60 years and over	34	3	1	—	22	8	...	...
62 years and over	27	3	1	—	17	6	...	...
Median	24.5	20.5	33.5	23.2	26.4	23.9	...	...
Female	292	9	25	18	107	125	...	...
Under 5 years	20	—	1	—	4	14	...	...
5 to 9 years	27	1	1	3	9	12	...	...
10 to 14 years	20	1	1	1	8	9	...	...
15 to 19 years	29	1	2	3	13	10	...	...
20 to 24 years	54	1	4	5	20	23	...	...
25 to 34 years	54	1	3	2	16	32	...	...
35 to 44 years	37	—	4	1	18	9	...	...
45 to 54 years	24	2	5	2	6	8	...	...
55 to 64 years	17	—	3	—	9	5	...	...
65 to 74 years	6	—	—	—	3	3	...	...
75 years and over	4	2	1	—	1	—	...	...
3 and 4 years	5	—	—	—	1	4	...	...
16 years and over	224	7	22	13	85	90	...	...
18 years and over	213	6	21	12	81	86	...	...
21 years and over	185	6	18	9	69	76	...	...
60 years and over	13	2	1	—	7	3	...	...
62 years and over	10	2	1	—	4	3	...	...
Median	24.6	33.5	35.5	21.0	24.8	24.2	...	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	700	18	49	49	241	323	8	12
In households	621	17	48	38	223	278	...	...
Householder	237	3	15	15	87	111	...	...
Family householder	182	3	13	14	68	79	...	...
Nonfamily householder	55	—	2	1	19	32	...	...
Living alone	36	—	—	—	10	26	...	...
Spouse	126	2	10	8	50	51	...	...
Other relatives	219	11	19	13	73	98	...	...
Nonrelatives	39	1	4	2	13	18	...	...
Inmate of institution	4	—	1	—	3	—	...	...
Other, in group quarters	75	1	—	11	15	45	...	...
Persons per household	3.06	3.33	3.27	3.67	3.21	2.86	...	...
Persons per family	3.52	3.33	3.46	3.79	3.59	3.47	...	...
Persons 65 years and over	22	3	1	—	13	5	...	...
In households	21	3	1	—	12	5	...	...
Householder	14	1	—	—	8	5	...	...
Nonfamily householder	7	—	—	—	3	4	...	...
Living alone	5	—	—	—	1	4	...	...
Spouse	4	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Other relatives	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonrelatives	3	2	1	—	—	—	...	...
Inmate of institution	1	—	—	—	1	—	...	...
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	182	...	13	14	68	79	...	...
With own children under 18 years	117	...	7	10	45	50	...	...
Number of own children under 18 years	150	9	9	9	48	71	...	...
Married-couple families	149	...	10	13	54	66	...	...
With own children under 18 years	93	...	6	10	34	40	...	...
Number of own children under 18 years	110	3	6	8	31	59	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	26	...	2	—	12	10	...	...
With own children under 18 years	22	...	1	—	10	9	...	...
Number of own children under 18 years	36	6	3	—	17	9	...	...

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	328	5	16	27	112	158	...	...
Single	113	3	5	9	35	55	...	...
Now married, except separated	169	2	9	15	61	78	...	...
Separated	18	—	2	1	6	9	...	...
Widowed	4	—	—	—	2	2	...	...
Divorced	24	—	—	2	8	14	...	...
Female, 15 years and over	225	7	22	13	86	90	...	...
Single	49	1	4	6	21	17	...	...
Now married, except separated	134	3	14	7	49	56	...	...
Separated	9	—	—	—	2	4	...	...
Widowed	13	1	3	—	5	4	...	...
Divorced	20	—	1	—	9	9	...	...

Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	Jones City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
Total persons	3 839	42	170	310	1 223	1 906	53	135
Under 5 years	341	3	9	34	113	175	3	4
5 to 9 years	398	2	23	30	125	209	6	3
10 to 14 years	326	6	13	30	109	162	2	4
15 to 19 years	261	1	17	19	76	109	2	37
20 to 24 years	353	1	9	14	97	180	4	48
25 to 34 years	935	15	34	83	280	483	13	27
35 to 44 years	618	6	27	52	215	301	9	8
45 to 54 years	400	4	20	37	137	190	9	3
55 to 64 years	123	—	12	6	39	64	2	—
65 to 74 years	63	4	5	3	23	24	3	1
75 years and over	21	—	1	2	9	9	—	—

3 and 4 years	144	2	3	17	46	71	2	3
16 years and over	2 728	30	123	212	866	1 331	42	124
18 years and over	2 640	30	116	204	834	1 293	41	122
21 years and over	2 437	30	106	192	782	1 226	38	63
60 years and over	132	4	13	6	45	60	3	1
62 years and over	115	4	10	6	39	52	3	1
Median	27.7	30.3	29.3	29.0	28.4	27.4	32.5	20.8

Female	2 390	27	107	191	804	1 165	32	64
Under 5 years	181	2	5	21	57	93	2	1
5 to 9 years	212	2	13	12	75	106	3	1
10 to 14 years	162	3	7	13	60	76	1	2
15 to 19 years	132	—	10	9	37	54	—	22
20 to 24 years	199	1	7	6	60	101	1	23
25 to 34 years	648	11	22	55	208	333	10	9
35 to 44 years	407	3	17	38	149	194	3	3
45 to 54 years	315	3	18	27	112	146	7	2
55 to 64 years	79	—	6	5	27	39	2	—
65 to 74 years	40	2	2	3	13	16	3	1
75 years and over	15	—	—	2	6	7	—	—

3 and 4 years	73	2	2	11	22	35	1	—
16 years and over	1 814	20	81	143	609	875	26	60
18 years and over	1 764	20	76	138	594	851	26	59
21 years and over	1 666	20	71	134	563	829	25	24
60 years and over	85	2	6	6	26	41	3	1
62 years and over	74	2	5	6	23	34	3	1
Median	29.9	29.8	31.2	31.4	30.4	29.7	34.0	20.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 839	42	170	310	1 223	1 906	53	135
In households	3 675	42	169	295	1 198	1 859	53	59
Householder	795	12	38	48	244	417	11	25
Family householder	628	8	34	42	193	328	11	12
Nonfamily householder	167	4	4	6	51	89	—	13
Living alone	125	4	4	6	37	65	—	9
Spouse	1 297	13	52	121	445	633	22	11
Other relatives	1 475	14	74	119	478	756	19	15
Nonrelatives	108	3	5	7	31	53	1	8
Inmate of institution	6	—	1	1	2	2	—	—
Other, in group quarters	158	—	—	14	23	45	—	76
Persons per household	3.26	2.58	3.39	3.79	3.25	3.29	3.27	2.00
Persons per family	3.73	3.38	3.68	4.07	3.65	3.79	3.27	2.75

Persons 65 years and over	84	4	6	5	32	33	3	1
In households	84	4	6	5	32	33	3	1
Householder	32	2	3	1	14	11	1	—
Nonfamily householder	9	1	—	1	5	2	—	—
Living alone	9	1	—	1	5	2	—	—
Spouse	15	1	—	1	8	5	—	—
Other relatives	35	1	3	3	9	16	2	1
Nonrelatives	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	628	8	34	42	193	328	11	12
With own children under 18 years	448	4	21	34	137	240	7	5
Number of own children under 18 years	1 146	12	52	102	374	583	12	11
Married-couple families	499	7	28	40	142	262	9	11
With own children under 18 years	358	3	17	32	99	196	7	4
Number of own children under 18 years	1 024	8	42	99	334	522	12	7
Female householder, no husband present	112	1	6	2	47	56	—	—
With own children under 18 years	87	1	4	2	37	43	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	103	4	10	1	36	52	—	—

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	939	11	43	71	264	470	16	64
Single	353	3	16	23	94	161	7	49
Now married, except separated	549	7	26	46	160	289	9	12
Separated	11	—	—	1	3	6	—	1
Widowed	6	—	—	—	1	5	—	—
Divorced	20	1	1	1	6	9	—	2
Female, 15 years and over	1 835	20	82	145	612	890	26	60
Single	246	4	14	16	66	99	1	46
Now married, except separated	1 398	15	59	123	474	690	24	13
Separated	48	—	—	—	20	28	—	—
Widowed	77	1	4	6	24	40	1	1
Divorced	66	—	5	—	28	33	—	—

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]

AGE

Total persons	5 360	116	230	572	1 703	2 587	46	106	544
Under 5 years	582	8	16	53	190	308	6	1	70
5 to 9 years	494	15	21	66	153	232	6	1	45
10 to 14 years	446	15	18	82	148	180	2	1	25
15 to 19 years	660	10	27	70	200	304	8	41	93
20 to 24 years	878	7	27	60	270	471	2	41	155
25 to 34 years	1 000	24	33	112	317	500	6	8	121
35 to 44 years	538	10	31	75	174	237	8	3	32
45 to 54 years	367	13	23	31	128	162	6	4	1
55 to 64 years	231	2	24	10	72	118	1	4	2
65 to 74 years	98	9	4	9	32	42	—	2	—
75 years and over	66	3	6	4	19	33	1	—	—
3 and 4 years	222	2	9	25	78	107	1	—	32
16 years and over	3 736	74	174	357	1 178	1 822	29	102	399
18 years and over	3 509	71	163	334	1 093	1 722	28	98	382
21 years and over	3 003	67	144	289	965	1 466	24	48	272
60 years and over	269	14	24	19	82	122	2	6	—
62 years and over	223	14	16	18	66	104	1	4	—
Median	22.7	26.0	26.7	21.2	23.0	22.7	23.5	20.6	21.0

Female	2 581	64	118	257	841	1 219	24	58	179
Under 5 years	275	4	9	25	81	150	5	1	30
5 to 9 years	259	9	9	28	69	140	3	1	22
10 to 14 years	209	8	10	36	68	87	—	—	15
15 to 19 years	290	6	12	22	91	134	2	23	22
20 to 24 years	360	4	10	21	125	175	2	23	34
25 to 34 years	503	13	18	58	177	230	3	4	43
35 to 44 years	293	8	19	41	102	116	5	2	11
45 to 54 years	189	5	13	13	62	91	3	2	1
55 to 64 years	103	1	11	6	34	51	—	—	1
65 to 74 years	57	4	3	4	20	24	—	2	—
75 years and over	43	2	4	3	12	21	1	—	—
3 and 4 years	104	1	5	14	30	53	1	—	16
16 years and over	1 774	40	90	160	601	813	15	55	109
18 years and over	1 673	38	85	153	562	767	15	53	105
21 years and over	1 489	37	77	144	510	682	14	25	84
60 years and over	150	7	13	10	46	71	1	2	—
62 years and over	130	7	11	9	42	58	1	2	—
Median	23.5	26.5	29.0	23.9	24.5	22.7	25.5	20.5	20.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	5 360	116	230	572	1 703	2 587	46	106	544
In households	4 888	116	225	504	1 620	2 335	46	42	306
Householder	1 478	30	81	116	491	726	12	22	78
Family householder	1 138	26	65	98	367	562	10	10	75
Nonfamily householder	340	4	16	18	124	164	2	12	3
Living alone	241	3	14	15	90	111	2	6	3
Spouse	1 006	30	43	119	320	479	9	6	76
Other relatives	2 201	51	91	256	736	1 038	24	5	152
Nonrelatives	203	5	10	13	73	92	1	9	—
Inmate of institution	15	—	5	—	7	3	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	457	—	—	68	76	249	—	64	238
Persons per household	2.98	2.80	2.86	3.43	2.92	2.99	3.42	2.00	3.74
Persons per family	3.42	3.00	3.25	3.84	3.41	3.40	3.90	2.50	3.85
Persons 65 years and over	164	12	10	13	51	75	1	2	—
In households	157	12	7	13	50	72	1	2	—
Householder	101	7	4	8	31	48	1	2	—
Nonfamily householder	50	1	3	5	15	23	1	2	—
Living alone	47	—	3	5	14	22	1	2	—
Spouse	21	2	—	3	6	10	—	—	—
Other relatives	34	2	3	2	13	14	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	7	—	3	—	1	3	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 138	26	65	98	367	562	10	10	75
With own children under 18 years	746	13	35	75	239	373	8	3	68
Number of own children under 18 years	1 673	40	63	214	553	784	17	2	145
Married-couple families	892	21	47	87	273	447	8	9	73
With own children under 18 years	579	11	23	68	180	289	6	2	66
Number of own children under 18 years	1 322	35	39	200	414	619	14	1	141
Female householder, no husband present	202	4	13	10	81	91	2	1	1
With own children under 18 years	144	2	10	6	52	71	2	1	1
Number of own children under 18 years	315	4	18	11	128	150	3	1	3

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	2 000	35	85	203	589	1 025	16	47	292
Single	773	9	33	82	240	365	7	37	139
Now married, except separated	1 033	23	44	109	289	550	9	9	139
Separated	69	1	1	5	23	39	—	—	3
Widowed	16	1	—	1	4	10	—	—	—
Divorced	109	1	7	6	33	61	—	1	11
Female, 15 years and over	1 838	43	90	168	623	842	16	56	112
Single	456	7	19	32	158	191	3	46	26
Now married, except separated	1 068	29	49	118	346	511	9	6	82
Separated	94	1	5	4	39	43	1	1	—
Widowed	111	4	13	6	41	43	2	2	—
Divorced	109	2	4	8	39	54	1	1	3

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Paquosan city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County				
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
RACE													
Total persons	364 449	20 107	22 763	35 463	122 617	144 903	8 726	9 870	2 366	5 378	7 135	1 666	3 562
White	253 085	16 888	16 035	28 636	78 338	95 941	8 623	8 624	1 700	4 030	6 294	1 421	3 443
Black	104 357	3 088	6 439	6 118	42 072	45 584	25	1 031	658	1 324	784	214	108
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	700	18	49	49	241	323	8	12	2	7	5	3	1
American Indian	678	17	45	48	238	312	8	10	2	7	5	3	—
Eskimo	16	—	3	—	1	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	6	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	3 839	42	170	310	1 223	1 906	53	135	1	14	24	3	—
Japanese	549	3	14	52	175	265	12	28	—	1	1	1	—
Chinese	472	17	15	61	156	164	15	44	—	—	12	—	—
Filipino	724	8	39	85	263	308	1	20	—	2	6	—	—
Korean	1 140	2	73	50	274	716	9	16	1	—	1	—	—
Asian Indian	298	3	14	20	118	108	14	21	—	—	2	1	—
Vietnamese	423	5	9	22	167	216	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Hawaiian	123	3	1	14	52	50	1	2	—	2	1	—	—
Guamanian	83	1	5	6	14	56	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Samoan	27	—	—	—	4	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2 468	71	70	350	743	1 149	17	68	5	3	28	25	10
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	5 360	116	230	572	1 703	2 587	46	106	14	18	40	17	27
Mexican	1 816	40	68	246	607	829	7	19	7	9	5	3	16
Puerto Rican	1 317	27	47	117	370	726	16	14	1	3	14	5	4
Cuban	261	11	9	20	82	117	4	18	3	—	6	—	2
Other Spanish	1 966	38	106	189	644	915	19	55	3	6	15	9	5
Persons of Spanish origin	5 360	116	230	572	1 703	2 587	46	106	14	18	40	17	27
White	2 807	67	125	291	895	1 308	43	78	2	8	35	4	18
Black	966	22	68	101	362	407	—	6	7	7	3	3	2
Other races	1 587	27	37	180	446	872	3	22	5	3	2	10	7
James City County					York County								
					Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0503.01	Tract 0503.02	Tract 0504.01	Tract 0504.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0505.99	Tract 0506
RACE													
Total persons	4 941	7 060	5 860	4 902	6 919	2 877	2 792	5 794	2 332	3 184	2 886	77	1 324
White	3 278	5 508	3 760	3 489	5 230	2 367	2 411	5 522	1 996	3 090	1 428	70	1 125
Black	1 561	1 455	2 062	1 361	1 338	479	344	230	296	83	1 415	4	129
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	18	7	3	21	15	3	6	3	—	—	8	—	4
American Indian	14	7	3	21	15	3	6	3	—	—	7	—	4
Eskimo	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	51	71	27	21	112	16	21	29	30	5	13	1	33
Japanese	3	3	6	2	20	3	7	5	1	2	4	—	3
Chinese	4	9	—	2	20	—	8	14	7	3	1	—	3
Filipino	4	23	9	3	37	—	2	5	2	—	1	—	23
Korean	34	22	6	11	19	3	1	—	7	—	4	—	2
Asian Indian	—	13	—	1	4	9	3	—	2	—	—	—	1
Vietnamese	6	1	1	1	6	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	1
Hawaiian	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	5	—	—	1	1	—
Guamanian	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	33	19	8	10	224	12	10	10	10	6	22	2	33
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	79	59	42	50	242	30	18	33	10	16	83	2	50
Mexican	7	18	15	28	100	26	3	8	2	7	49	1	22
Puerto Rican	20	15	9	3	64	—	—	6	4	—	15	1	6
Cuban	1	3	5	—	13	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Other Spanish	51	23	13	19	65	2	15	19	4	9	18	—	20
Persons of Spanish origin	79	59	42	50	242	30	18	33	10	16	83	2	50
White	49	28	26	22	124	20	14	30	8	13	26	1	17
Black	13	20	8	27	28	4	—	—	—	—	35	—	3
Other races	17	11	8	1	90	6	4	3	2	3	22	1	30

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County—Can.			Hampton city									
	Tract 0506.99	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01	Tract 0103.02	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02
RACE													
Total persons	59	4 844	2 375	4 389	13 219	3 043	10 604	4 895	13 591	3 586	9 057	3 339	1 526
White	46	3 443	1 908	4 138	10 242	2 201	8 333	4 507	10 717	3 218	4 044	812	27
Black	9	1 349	442	199	2 685	690	1 968	295	2 652	3 352	4 892	2 431	1 494
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	5	4	8	24	14	21	5	34	8	18	5	1
American Indian	1	5	4	8	24	13	20	5	34	8	18	5	1
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	1	36	13	23	171	70	199	63	123	6	60	60	—
Japanese	—	4	3	12	33	14	27	8	7	2	13	—	—
Chinese	—	2	3	3	24	3	20	13	35	—	—	2	—
Filipina	1	13	1	1	46	27	45	10	36	2	14	9	—
Korean	—	8	6	7	34	18	46	17	26	1	5	7	—
Asian Indian	—	1	—	—	6	1	52	3	2	—	5	1	—
Vietnamese	—	3	—	—	12	—	—	10	7	—	16	40	—
Hawaiian	—	1	—	—	12	2	5	2	9	—	7	1	—
Guamanian	—	4	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other	2	11	8	21	97	68	83	25	65	2	43	31	4
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	8	66	14	49	231	97	217	62	131	12	92	77	19
Mexican	—	23	5	11	83	39	55	20	44	1	41	19	18
Puerto Rican	8	9	4	11	45	23	31	18	30	8	15	32	—
Cuban	—	2	—	7	4	5	10	—	2	—	1	5	1
Other Spanish	—	32	5	20	99	30	121	24	55	3	35	21	—
Persons of Spanish origin	8	66	14	49	231	97	217	62	131	12	92	77	19
White	6	25	7	37	147	42	147	38	72	4	32	23	—
Black	1	27	3	2	25	10	22	8	14	5	43	24	15
Other races	1	14	4	10	59	45	48	16	45	3	17	30	4
Hampton city—Can.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0112.99	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
RACE													
Total persons	12 812	4 887	1 906	4 708	1 499	2 930	—	2 570	3 133	4 393	1 828	1 378	6 052
White	10 097	3 783	348	3 775	1 137	2 513	—	1 301	685	4 108	1 107	632	2 549
Black	2 440	1 002	1 499	862	274	387	—	1 233	2 416	252	699	727	3 455
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	20	4	7	21	4	2	—	3	4	1	1	3	11
American Indian	20	3	7	21	4	2	—	3	4	1	1	3	11
Eskimo	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	160	76	41	34	51	10	—	5	5	20	14	5	20
Japanese	25	8	2	4	9	2	—	—	—	1	3	—	3
Chinese	30	16	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	4
Filipina	34	7	11	2	—	—	—	2	2	6	2	3	3
Korean	30	19	15	5	36	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	4
Asian Indian	13	24	1	1	2	1	—	1	2	3	—	—	—
Vietnamese	25	2	10	19	—	2	—	—	—	7	8	—	6
Hawaiian	2	—	1	2	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	2	—
Guamanian	1	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	95	22	11	16	33	18	—	28	23	12	7	11	17
SPANISH ORIGIN²													
Persons of Spanish origin	163	60	22	66	58	35	—	51	33	34	16	22	68
Mexican	53	23	15	30	19	13	—	7	5	10	8	14	27
Puerto Rican	25	19	2	7	23	5	—	14	12	—	7	5	21
Cuban	24	—	—	2	4	—	—	8	4	1	—	—	3
Other Spanish	61	18	5	27	12	17	—	22	12	23	1	3	17
Persons of Spanish origin	163	60	22	66	58	35	—	51	33	34	16	22	68
White	92	41	4	49	24	30	—	37	7	27	7	4	21
Black	23	2	12	9	5	—	—	3	19	5	3	9	36
Other races	48	17	6	8	29	5	—	11	7	2	6	9	11

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	3 766	3 506	908	4 229	224	8 030	3 380	3 068	3 918	3 032	2 156	4 501	779
White	208	856	621	2	213	751	16	21	102	108	2	1 239	558
Black	3 542	2 626	236	4 207	7	7 235	3 359	3 034	3 799	2 912	2 137	3 239	212
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	18	2	14	1	9	1	3	9	6	1	9	6
American Indian	4	18	2	14	1	9	1	3	9	6	1	9	6
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	2	5	47	6	1	17	1	2	2	2	15	6	1
Japanese	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Chinese	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Filipino	—	1	—	—	1	12	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Korean	1	—	28	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	4	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Vietnamese	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	—
Hawaiian	1	2	—	6	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	10	1	2	—	2	18	3	8	6	4	1	8	2

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	48	40	4	48	7	69	49	28	31	30	13	38	8
Mexican	30	22	1	39	1	40	33	8	23	24	9	17	4
Puerto Rican	15	2	1	5	1	5	14	—	—	—	3	7	—
Cuban	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	1
Other Spanish	2	16	2	4	5	24	2	20	8	3	1	11	3
Persons of Spanish origin	48	40	4	48	7	69	49	28	31	30	13	38	8
White	5	5	3	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	6
Black	34	34	—	43	—	47	48	26	28	30	12	25	1
Other races	9	1	1	5	1	17	1	2	3	—	1	5	1

Newport News city—Can.

Census Tracts

RACE

	Tract 0310.99	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0316.02	Tract 0317	Tract 0318	Tract 0319	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01
Total persons	39	2 327	1 819	5 350	6 656	6 051	5 343	5 645	5 160	4 182	5 453	13 660	10 332
White	29	2 125	1 764	4 184	5 067	5 838	4 733	5 254	4 613	4 114	5 099	11 881	9 327
Black	10	187	37	1 109	1 507	158	542	313	455	34	281	1 403	792
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	2	1	4	12	9	4	8	4	1	12	28	21
American Indian	—	2	1	4	12	9	4	8	4	1	12	28	21
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	7	13	22	45	32	40	45	59	26	39	268	111
Japanese	—	—	1	3	2	1	2	5	2	3	6	42	21
Chinese	—	1	1	7	12	14	12	3	11	8	13	10	11
Filipino	—	—	4	3	3	1	11	5	2	4	4	89	10
Korean	—	4	6	3	14	10	—	27	32	6	7	89	25
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	13	2	7	1	10	—	7	9	26
Vietnamese	—	—	1	2	—	4	7	—	1	5	1	21	18
Hawaiian	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	4	—	—	—	4	—
Guamanian	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other	—	6	4	31	25	14	24	25	29	7	22	80	81

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	4	7	24	56	84	60	46	65	63	36	55	235	135
Mexican	2	4	9	19	35	20	11	17	21	10	18	69	48
Puerto Rican	—	2	3	9	17	17	8	25	24	2	7	52	25
Cuban	—	—	5	—	3	—	1	5	2	7	—	32	5
Other Spanish	2	1	7	28	29	23	26	18	16	17	30	82	57
Persons of Spanish origin	4	7	24	56	84	60	46	65	63	36	55	235	135
White	3	5	23	26	54	42	28	45	42	30	45	172	94
Black	1	—	—	5	19	3	4	1	—	—	2	8	—
Other races	—	2	1	25	11	15	14	19	21	6	8	55	41

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Newport News city—Con.					Poquason city			Williamsburg city		
	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
RACE											
Total persons	8 439	11 591	9 963	826	7 842	2 739	3 691	2 296	3 099	2 144	4 627
White	6 502	8 449	7 714	632	4 983	2 706	3 638	2 279	2 721	1 637	4 266
Black	1 632	2 673	1 736	145	2 193	9	16	—	336	464	231
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	14	30	28	3	81	2	—	6	—	5	7
American Indian	14	30	26	3	72	2	—	6	—	3	7
Eskimo	—	—	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	2	—
Aleut	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	201	294	327	19	258	13	32	8	29	27	79
Japanese	16	62	71	1	25	5	4	3	7	3	18
Chinese	29	7	5	—	5	5	8	2	9	13	22
Filipino	40	49	32	4	32	—	—	1	3	3	14
Korean	66	84	187	14	108	—	8	1	3	1	12
Asian Indian	10	14	2	—	2	2	12	—	6	5	10
Vietnamese	24	77	20	—	18	—	—	—	—	1	3
Hawaiian	8	1	6	—	12	1	—	—	1	1	—
Guamanian	8	—	2	—	40	—	—	1	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	2	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	90	145	158	27	327	9	5	3	13	11	44
SPANISH ORIGIN²											
Persons of Spanish origin	189	274	341	44	544	12	21	13	28	20	58
Mexican	40	59	87	2	159	—	7	—	3	2	14
Puerto Rican	54	120	122	26	177	1	5	10	5	2	7
Cuban	8	13	18	—	11	—	3	1	4	4	10
Other Spanish	87	82	114	16	197	11	6	2	16	12	27
Persons of Spanish origin	189	274	341	44	544	12	21	13	28	20	58
White	111	127	211	12	210	12	20	11	22	13	43
Black	15	26	12	7	44	—	—	—	2	4	—
Other races	63	121	118	25	290	—	1	2	4	3	15

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts		The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquosan city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County				
										Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
Total persons -----		364 449	20 107	22 763	35 463	122 617	144 903	8 726	9 870	2 401	5 343	7 173	1 628	3 562
Single ancestry group -----		203 187	10 846	12 426	16 969	69 927	83 890	4 352	4 777	1 458	2 740	3 809	946	1 893
Dutch -----		1 270	49	69	164	384	505	37	62	5	22	22	—	—
English -----		62 899	6 094	3 547	6 651	18 985	22 835	2 939	1 848	627	1 238	2 185	663	1 381
French -----		2 766	135	143	254	869	1 184	131	50	5	71	45	—	14
German -----		16 585	919	1 044	1 932	4 859	6 802	486	543	105	231	418	51	114
Greek -----		1 037	23	149	96	236	451	5	77	—	12	11	—	—
Hungarian -----		479	26	32	57	169	189	6	—	13	—	5	—	8
Irish -----		11 683	575	803	976	3 716	4 876	312	425	95	132	158	58	132
Italian -----		3 301	103	202	286	1 193	1 318	80	119	13	19	61	4	6
Norwegian -----		624	16	41	110	146	241	30	40	11	—	—	—	5
Polish -----		1 784	78	68	206	489	838	49	56	7	7	32	21	11
Portuguese -----		225	—	14	11	88	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian -----		691	15	63	52	129	374	7	51	6	—	9	—	—
Scottish -----		2 205	119	299	208	604	843	28	104	27	34	19	27	12
Swedish -----		824	36	69	151	171	320	28	49	5	10	—	—	21
Ukrainian -----		308	—	40	63	92	95	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----		96 506	2 658	5 843	5 752	37 797	42 907	214	1 335	539	964	844	122	189
Multiple ancestry group -----		87 163	3 966	5 694	11 062	27 136	33 273	2 296	3 736	402	913	1 614	337	700
Ancestry not specified -----		74 099	5 295	4 643	7 432	25 554	27 740	2 078	1 357	541	1 690	1 750	345	969
Not reported -----		43 714	2 860	2 672	4 888	15 912	15 268	1 226	888	369	1 082	846	181	382
Selected multiple ancestry groups:														
English and other group(s) -----		40 176	2 232	2 910	5 042	11 699	15 317	1 131	1 845	36	569	1 020	165	342
French and other group(s) -----		10 661	394	486	1 375	3 492	4 227	262	425	13	120	209	17	35
German and other group(s) -----		35 451	1 626	2 353	4 545	10 883	13 544	939	1 561	208	346	625	113	334
Irish and other group(s) -----		40 012	1 759	2 740	4 728	12 892	15 203	1 142	1 548	138	315	747	186	373
Italian and other group(s) -----		4 384	59	248	582	1 722	1 528	24	221	6	6	29	—	18
Polish and other group(s) -----		3 303	157	153	485	1 042	1 158	90	218	36	31	57	16	17

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	James City County				York County									
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0503.01	Tract 0503.02	Tract 0504.01	Tract 0504.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0505.99	Tract 0506	
Total persons -----	4 941	7 060	5 860	4 902	6 919	2 877	2 792	5 794	2 431	3 085	2 858	79	1 348	
Single ancestry group -----	2 992	3 736	3 294	2 404	3 429	1 437	1 221	2 493	891	1 464	1 762	26	495	
Dutch -----	45	18	6	79	7	15	19	7	6	10	—	—	—	
English -----	639	1 126	793	989	698	735	486	1 444	564	945	392	7	54	
French -----	37	76	30	—	61	34	24	32	13	42	19	—	4	
German -----	270	266	258	250	601	75	109	229	51	146	152	7	169	
Greek -----	7	81	11	50	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Hungarian -----	6	26	—	—	6	11	12	—	—	—	10	—	—	
Irish -----	256	288	154	105	186	53	109	213	40	46	61	7	34	
Italian -----	—	95	82	25	72	16	—	101	20	22	25	—	10	
Norwegian -----	—	23	—	18	26	7	3	17	23	14	7	—	6	
Polish -----	15	19	27	7	47	8	68	31	16	6	9	—	8	
Portuguese -----	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	
Russian -----	20	25	11	7	6	—	26	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Scottish -----	78	137	74	10	28	8	21	38	12	27	28	—	5	
Swedish -----	6	43	13	7	30	14	8	6	31	25	12	—	—	
Ukrainian -----	—	5	8	27	13	—	12	—	—	27	—	—	11	
Other -----	1 613	1 526	1 827	877	1 570	463	328	363	114	146	1 027	5	194	
Multiple ancestry group -----	1 204	1 877	1 524	1 089	2 444	947	692	1 985	774	942	469	18	698	
Ancestry not specified -----	745	1 447	1 042	1 409	1 046	493	879	1 316	766	679	627	35	155	
Not reported -----	500	674	544	954	662	385	621	930	298	307	500	35	92	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:														
English and other group(s) -----	524	985	795	606	923	481	373	881	292	503	122	11	303	
French and other group(s) -----	65	169	107	145	289	108	77	275	49	111	70	6	126	
German and other group(s) -----	578	695	632	448	1 136	396	328	770	381	384	156	—	318	
Irish and other group(s) -----	527	955	764	494	1 075	379	336	801	379	411	189	12	264	
Italian and other group(s) -----	53	133	32	30	147	51	—	154	47	66	40	—	40	
Polish and other group(s) -----	29	62	41	21	114	67	15	87	23	14	59	—	32	

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County—Con.			Hampton city									
	Tract 0506.99	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01	Tract 0103.02	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02
Total persons -----	61	4 847	2 372	4 389	13 219	3 043	10 604	4 895	13 591	3 586	9 057	3 312	1 553
Single ancestry group -----	37	2 458	1 256	2 232	6 277	1 445	5 401	2 580	6 989	2 935	6 232	2 398	1 364
Dutch -----	—	21	—	6	32	11	40	24	74	6	6	11	—
English -----	—	748	578	1 277	2 127	335	1 518	1 225	2 835	140	1 320	190	55
French -----	—	18	7	28	80	39	126	69	154	—	24	6	—
German -----	—	239	154	213	628	147	603	352	591	5	284	20	—
Greek -----	12	33	34	7	25	—	43	—	78	—	6	—	—
Hungarian -----	—	12	6	8	7	—	26	—	38	—	—	6	—
Irish -----	—	143	84	169	459	100	408	250	478	9	228	68	—
Italian -----	13	7	—	55	155	36	252	72	119	—	33	14	—
Norwegian -----	—	7	—	5	23	13	6	10	14	—	—	—	—
Polish -----	—	13	—	11	112	5	56	—	69	—	—	8	—
Portuguese -----	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	6	18	—	—	—	—
Russian -----	—	—	14	7	17	16	15	7	12	—	7	6	—
Scottish -----	—	26	15	15	87	—	66	36	74	—	5	5	—
Swedish -----	—	25	—	6	11	6	36	23	9	—	6	—	—
Ukrainian -----	—	—	—	—	25	5	11	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other -----	12	1 166	364	425	2 473	732	2 195	506	2 418	2 775	4 313	2 064	1 309
Multiple ancestry group -----	11	1 409	673	1 394	4 045	852	3 153	1 308	3 473	93	1 242	312	6
Ancestry not specified -----	13	980	443	763	2 897	746	2 050	1 007	3 129	558	1 583	602	183
Not reported -----	13	789	256	339	1 811	628	1 350	655	1 776	402	937	439	132
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) -----	11	792	350	805	1 473	250	1 275	669	1 608	11	462	112	—
French and other group(s) -----	—	182	82	187	516	157	487	132	373	—	170	46	—
German and other group(s) -----	—	467	209	484	1 831	444	1 244	598	1 488	24	404	117	—
Irish and other group(s) -----	—	597	285	606	1 761	375	1 562	669	1 753	11	678	163	—
Italian and other group(s) -----	—	30	7	158	292	72	187	66	159	—	29	43	—
Polish and other group(s) -----	—	47	27	44	225	42	119	18	125	—	46	—	—
	Hampton city—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0112.99	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
Total persons -----	12 812	4 887	1 891	4 723	1 502	2 927	—	2 530	3 173	4 393	1 849	1 357	6 052
Single ancestry group -----	6 572	2 738	1 357	2 033	754	1 263	—	1 364	2 680	2 146	988	941	3 846
Dutch -----	51	5	—	61	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	27
English -----	2 210	1 069	114	455	171	507	—	160	257	1 310	338	227	730
French -----	98	19	13	75	32	21	—	—	6	30	5	14	25
German -----	671	303	55	263	116	66	—	21	65	159	39	7	157
Greek -----	—	22	—	6	13	—	—	6	7	6	—	5	—
Hungarian -----	13	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	6
Irish -----	480	154	21	206	50	127	—	51	57	129	63	41	94
Italian -----	182	30	—	48	16	31	—	28	6	52	9	3	41
Norwegian -----	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Polish -----	75	14	—	10	17	45	—	11	22	19	—	10	5
Portuguese -----	—	26	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Russian -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	18	—	6	6
Scottish -----	81	64	—	11	34	19	—	—	6	49	6	8	34
Swedish -----	23	5	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	9	—	—	12
Ukrainian -----	7	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	12	—	—	6
Other -----	2 625	1 021	1 154	869	283	421	—	1 076	2 243	321	521	614	2 703
Multiple ancestry group -----	3 369	1 540	109	1 227	419	924	—	475	294	1 178	421	172	837
Ancestry not specified -----	2 871	609	425	1 463	329	740	—	691	199	1 069	440	244	1 369
Not reported -----	1 725	384	306	711	175	328	—	416	169	566	314	151	984
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) -----	1 461	758	31	578	179	379	—	196	95	662	152	75	361
French and other group(s) -----	350	159	—	203	73	80	—	83	19	213	64	35	112
German and other group(s) -----	1 326	665	26	558	103	291	—	181	50	478	202	70	244
Irish and other group(s) -----	1 506	687	34	622	128	558	—	262	110	485	198	102	486
Italian and other group(s) -----	266	43	5	53	70	108	—	34	18	42	33	12	32
Polish and other group(s) -----	237	56	—	40	—	35	—	22	—	10	16	—	7

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Hampton city—Can.		Newport News city										
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0302.99	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
Total persons -----	3 766	3 506	873	4 255	233	8 030	3 380	3 068	3 918	3 051	2 137	4 501	791
Single ancestry group -----	3 104	2 288	494	3 514	110	6 271	2 843	2 634	3 257	2 474	1 676	3 188	514
Dutch -----	—	12	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
English -----	194	221	106	159	24	473	23	16	134	19	—	372	212
French -----	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5
German -----	17	77	36	—	28	11	—	—	—	7	—	72	26
Greek -----	—	12	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian -----	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish -----	16	58	63	—	8	27	—	—	—	7	—	29	20
Italian -----	—	11	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14	5
Norwegian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Polish -----	—	—	5	—	8	32	—	—	—	7	—	42	—
Portuguese -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish -----	—	4	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Ukrainian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	2 868	1 868	249	3 355	21	5 711	2 820	2 618	3 117	2 427	1 676	2 652	233
Multiple ancestry group -----	118	175	173	18	60	283	62	58	43	31	31	141	97
Ancestry not specified -----	544	1 043	206	723	63	1 476	475	376	618	546	430	1 172	180
Not reported -----	446	768	130	592	63	1 093	340	346	430	462	190	701	104
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) -----	19	88	71	—	21	148	—	11	13	—	—	60	36
French and other group(s) -----	12	21	17	—	—	40	—	16	—	—	—	31	27
German and other group(s) -----	16	39	80	—	27	46	—	—	4	31	—	54	33
Irish and other group(s) -----	42	94	87	—	38	42	—	7	21	31	—	78	48
Italian and other group(s) -----	—	—	7	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Polish and other group(s) -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Census Tracts

Census Tracts

	Newport News city—Con.												
	Tract 0310.99	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0316.02	Tract 0317	Tract 0318	Tract 0319	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01
Total persons	40	2 332	1 801	5 350	6 656	6 051	5 343	5 645	5 160	4 182	5 453	13 660	10 332
Single ancestry group	—	1 315	865	2 913	3 452	3 392	2 829	2 438	2 649	2 106	2 565	6 355	4 928
Dutch	—	30	—	26	14	43	12	33	12	7	7	75	73
English	—	698	531	1 204	1 168	2 008	1 335	1 214	1 249	1 272	1 398	2 242	2 090
French	—	28	8	30	97	80	45	47	69	12	10	178	163
German	—	40	63	234	246	354	301	280	255	192	284	924	553
Greek	—	11	—	—	34	40	26	—	51	58	45	43	13
Hungarian	—	6	—	8	8	7	12	5	7	22	—	22	28
Irish	—	98	95	215	317	342	278	289	225	153	266	491	471
Italian	—	18	14	58	46	39	31	87	20	20	46	262	154
Norwegian	—	5	—	—	36	5	36	—	5	15	—	34	18
Polish	—	25	—	41	49	38	23	56	18	19	34	108	24
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	11	—
Russian	—	29	—	5	6	47	6	8	19	102	9	27	23
Scottish	—	16	32	20	26	47	55	37	36	37	49	99	102
Swedish	—	—	7	10	6	13	28	22	18	34	8	7	54
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	43	18
Other	—	311	115	1 062	1 399	329	636	360	658	163	389	1 789	1 144
Multiple ancestry group	—	556	485	927	1 674	1 681	1 493	1 671	1 607	1 454	1 886	4 527	3 397
Ancestry not specified	40	461	451	1 510	1 530	978	1 021	1 536	904	622	1 002	2 778	2 007
Not reported	40	186	249	715	777	414	393	600	424	350	609	1 408	883
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	—	275	212	481	716	916	835	800	805	863	1 066	1 955	1 482
French and other group(s)	—	26	43	78	232	261	334	253	216	194	205	517	321
German and other group(s)	—	188	162	322	583	696	573	609	637	646	734	2 125	1 440
Irish and other group(s)	—	247	359	504	759	683	589	866	768	474	835	2 247	1 732
Italian and other group(s)	—	6	45	31	126	37	38	93	59	18	88	160	124
Polish and other group(s)	—	17	—	31	84	65	93	53	76	22	118	125	106

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Newport News city—Con.					Pauquason city			Williamsburg city		
	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Total persons	8 439	11 591	9 934	855	7 842	2 739	3 627	2 360	3 074	2 169	4 627
Single ancestry group	4 471	6 343	5 648	447	4 199	1 316	1 852	1 184	1 585	1 098	2 094
Dutch	25	49	63	5	14	28	9	—	6	7	49
English	1 182	1 506	1 258	131	811	799	1 274	866	764	313	771
French	109	83	140	26	40	40	47	44	21	17	12
German	585	827	881	26	577	260	132	94	202	86	255
Greek	30	42	35	—	—	—	5	—	23	—	54
Hungarian	14	50	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Irish	292	340	584	19	247	110	118	84	133	77	215
Italian	117	146	134	—	97	—	42	38	18	37	64
Norwegian	6	24	25	—	19	3	27	—	32	8	—
Polish	46	73	107	26	57	—	49	—	4	—	52
Portuguese	21	20	29	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	28	41	24	—	—	—	7	—	8	13	30
Scottish	59	141	29	5	39	6	22	—	28	28	48
Swedish	38	42	—	6	20	8	10	10	29	—	20
Ukrainian	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	6
Other	1 905	2 959	2 339	198	2 272	62	104	48	312	505	518
Multiple ancestry group	2 487	3 500	2 820	173	1 938	985	901	410	954	663	2 119
Ancestry not specified	1 481	1 748	1 466	235	1 705	438	874	766	535	408	414
Not reported	641	847	841	168	1 272	200	527	499	372	247	269
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	1 016	1 644	1 183	38	670	613	407	111	502	330	1 013
French and other group(s)	295	499	353	6	263	122	83	57	96	101	228
German and other group(s)	1 040	1 426	1 257	77	754	429	350	160	431	301	829
Irish and other group(s)	1 057	1 334	1 455	106	836	471	484	187	393	273	882
Italian and other group(s)	190	176	156	35	111	5	—	19	44	24	153
Polish and other group(s)	67	143	79	—	71	28	37	25	44	32	142

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
Total persons	364 449	20 107	22 763	35 463	122 617	144 903	8 726	9 870	2 401	5 343	7 173	1 628	3 562
Native	352 073	19 821	21 753	34 203	118 823	139 585	8 558	9 330	2 396	5 298	7 027	1 584	3 516
Born in State of residence	186 313	15 061	13 272	16 102	59 860	72 838	5 295	3 885	1 992	4 016	4 992	1 217	2 844
Born in different State	159 691	4 622	8 253	17 279	56 789	64 405	3 136	5 207	393	1 263	1 948	356	662
Born abroad, or sea, etc.	6 069	138	228	822	2 174	2 342	127	238	11	19	87	11	10
Foreign born	12 376	286	1 010	1 260	3 794	5 318	168	540	5	45	146	44	46

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	77 515	4 201	4 899	9 105	26 676	29 580	2 291	763	615	961	1 458	387	780
Speak a language other than English at home	2 720	63	264	336	800	1 190	48	19	—	5	16	—	42
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.1	—	11.7	4.2	9.3	6.7	33.3	26.3	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	260 607	14 569	16 390	24 056	86 947	103 843	5 885	8 917	1 648	4 060	5 133	1 181	2 547
Speak a language other than English at home	12 073	262	807	1 035	3 795	5 443	179	552	18	46	150	16	32
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.5	4.6	11.5	9.5	9.0	8.1	9.5	3.6	—	—	4.7	31.3	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	108 464	5 142	6 251	11 726	37 707	39 145	2 943	5 550	682	1 222	1 935	454	849
Nursery school	4 042	140	251	437	1 406	1 659	142	7	5	47	69	5	14
Private	2 938	90	137	344	1 030	1 199	131	7	5	34	41	5	5
Kindergarten	5 862	268	368	540	1 919	2 630	86	51	27	66	91	37	47
Private	1 226	37	57	86	389	605	32	20	—	—	24	7	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	47 364	2 609	2 964	5 758	16 083	18 151	1 393	406	392	574	923	212	508
Private	4 011	195	241	181	1 239	2 019	57	79	52	42	64	24	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	26 097	1 277	1 560	3 119	9 509	9 409	890	333	179	314	458	141	185
Private	1 221	94	137	113	291	517	—	69	19	—	48	27	—
College	25 099	848	1 108	1 872	8 790	7 296	432	4 753	79	221	394	59	95

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	202 161	12 380	13 540	19 536	67 122	80 613	5 028	3 942	1 389	3 524	4 266	991	2 210
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 334	514	626	305	1 695	3 032	61	101	54	80	98	72	210
5 to 7 years	15 999	1 871	1 271	895	5 105	6 251	384	222	216	444	652	200	359
8 years	9 069	762	610	702	3 067	3 577	267	84	102	212	219	61	168
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 395	2 284	2 327	2 793	11 959	13 703	849	480	392	610	806	135	341
4 years	66 569	3 684	3 810	6 757	22 602	27 414	1 571	731	360	1 044	1 300	268	712
College: 1 to 3 years	34 707	1 632	1 729	3 858	12 354	13 538	862	734	194	509	584	95	250
4 or more years	35 088	1 633	3 167	4 226	10 340	13 098	1 034	1 590	71	625	607	160	170
Percent high school graduates	67.5	56.1	64.3	76.0	67.5	67.0	69.0	77.5	45.0	61.8	58.4	52.8	51.2

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	22 504	1 320	1 391	2 806	7 800	8 129	759	299	190	297	525	78	230
Children ever born	58 652	3 485	3 306	7 391	20 540	21 552	1 786	592	593	646	1 444	218	584
Per 1,000 women	2 606	2 640	2 377	2 634	2 633	2 651	2 353	1 980	3 121	2 175	2 750	2 795	2 539

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	338 280	18 892	21 401	33 211	113 546	133 371	8 141	9 718	2 429	4 895	6 683	1 542	3 343
Same house	158 568	11 134	10 808	15 217	54 617	60 568	3 500	2 724	1 443	3 069	3 671	1 093	1 858
Different house in United States	169 405	7 603	10 274	16 412	55 986	68 199	4 250	6 681	951	1 772	2 946	449	1 485
Central city of this SMSA	73 324	1 221	1 266	3 451	29 458	36 287	1 297	344	116	147	564	127	267
Remainder of this SMSA	17 107	4 130	4 397	3 436	679	2 202	1 191	1 072	498	1 205	1 446	109	872
Outside this SMSA	78 974	2 252	4 611	9 525	25 849	29 710	1 762	5 265	337	420	936	213	346
Different SMSA	59 089	1 691	3 110	7 596	19 243	21 916	1 216	4 317	325	368	636	90	272
Not in an SMSA	19 885	561	1 501	6 606	7 794	7 794	546	948	12	52	300	123	74
Abroad	10 307	155	319	1 582	2 943	4 604	391	313	35	54	66	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	165 816	8 447	10 133	16 970	54 862	67 023	4 015	4 366	918	2 288	3 116	640	1 485
Private vehicle: Drive alone	102 401	5 051	6 785	10 986	35 344	39 501	2 725	2 009	529	1 407	1 928	354	833
Carpool	41 329	2 594	2 488	3 969	13 299	17 243	1 035	701	287	649	962	234	462
Public transportation	7 468	230	242	319	2 374	4 034	47	222	42	48	74	—	66
Bus or streetcar	6 990	218	187	287	2 296	3 828	47	127	42	42	68	—	66
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	25	6	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Walked only	8 873	272	239	1 024	2 135	4 078	60	1 065	8	113	64	31	56
Other means	3 889	163	207	465	1 297	1 411	86	260	33	25	40	11	54
Worked at home	1 856	137	172	207	413	756	62	109	19	46	48	10	14
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.26	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.19	1.17	1.28	1.25	1.26	1.29	1.27
Mean travel time to work	20.3	26.6	20.0	19.8	19.0	21.1	22.0	14.1	31.6	27.7	23.2	28.1	28.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	138 459	6 913	8 421	13 592	45 963	56 241	3 415	3 914	735	1 783	2 731	533	1 131
Newport News city—central business district	5 670	142	14	353	1 825	3 212	124	—	—	41	77	14	10
Remainder of Newport News city	55 155	1 149	646	2 731	12 654	36 687	938	350	150	263	368	90	278
Hampton city—central business district	3 214	14	—	143	2 356	629	72	—	—	—	14	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city	43 795	492	192	3 997	27 670	9 966	1 399	79	112	124	183	—	73
Poquoson city	1 030	35	—	91	65	99	740	—	—	—	35	—	—
Williamsburg city	16 585	547	6 074	2 663	699	3 271	44	3 287	—	193	283	20	51
Gloucester County	4 006	3 689	—	115	10	192	—	—	434	1 020	1 325	345	565
James City County	2 243	161	1 237	446	34	195	—	170	14	70	45	15	17
York County	6 761	684	258	3 053	650	1 990	98	28	25	72	401	49	137
Worked outside SMSA of residence	9 574	607	501	654	3 306	4 065	294	147	165	178	138	50	76
Norfolk city—central business district	217	—	—	42	118	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Norfolk city	3 273	79	62	301	1 397	1 234	189	11	—	18	53	—	8
Virginia Beach city	828	—	—	42	356	401	13	16	—	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth city—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city	598	—	22	37	124	406	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	178	28	—	15	84	27	24	—	—	—	—	16	12
Suffolk city	158	12	—	51	77	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	12
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County	542	—	14	—	216	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surry County	545	11	72	12	184	266	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Richmond, Va. SMSA	602	67	218	47	69	176	—	25	—	45	—	13	9
Worked elsewhere	2 633	410	113	158	707	1 109	59	77	165	115	85	21	24
Place of work not reported	16 993	788	1 013	2 209	5 906	6 457	346	274	57	236	260	100	135

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	James City County				York County									
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0503.01	Tract 0503.02	Tract 0504.01	Tract 0504.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0505.99	Tract 0506	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	4 941	7 060	5 860	4 902	6 919	2 877	2 792	5 794	2 431	3 085	2 858	79	1 348	
Native	4 680	6 648	5 744	4 681	6 462	2 780	2 710	5 691	2 372	3 009	2 808	79	1 279	
Born in State of residence	2 466	3 508	3 777	3 521	1 159	1 558	1 565	3 079	1 395	1 943	1 450	12	179	
Born in different State	2 113	3 077	1 949	1 114	4 894	1 167	1 095	2 531	949	1 048	1 333	61	1 009	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	101	63	18	46	409	55	50	81	28	18	25	6	91	
Foreign born	261	412	116	221	457	97	82	103	59	76	50	—	69	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH														
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 002	1 235	1 468	1 194	2 327	719	722	1 387	536	765	503	—	386	
Speak a language other than English at home	95	111	16	42	106	20	29	31	23	10	10	—	11	
Percent who speak English nat well or nat at all	32.6	—	—	—	6.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 18 years and over	3 580	5 543	3 921	3 346	3 905	2 018	1 918	4 097	1 748	2 188	2 134	79	861	
Speak a language other than English at home	237	288	122	160	285	59	77	95	65	60	98	—	69	
Percent who speak English nat well or nat at all	11.8	6.6	—	28.8	4.6	—	—	18.9	—	—	11.2	—	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 387	1 831	1 712	1 321	2 831	924	914	1 898	758	975	711	—	414	
Nursery school	83	71	66	31	97	41	17	74	20	27	49	—	15	
Private	43	54	29	11	68	31	17	68	20	27	30	—	15	
Kindergarten	49	58	161	100	221	34	11	35	16	30	56	—	47	
Private	18	13	14	12	37	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	646	720	820	778	1 548	435	402	912	335	527	278	—	212	
Private	30	98	41	72	12	—	11	40	11	11	19	—	—	
High school (1 to 4 years)	336	457	475	292	561	254	322	509	265	235	240	—	107	
Private	8	47	36	46	7	—	—	10	12	—	13	—	22	
College	273	525	190	120	404	160	162	368	122	156	88	—	33	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons 25 years old and over	2 801	4 728	3 237	2 774	3 331	1 731	1 623	3 473	1 493	1 886	1 150	21	561	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	74	298	131	123	39	34	29	43	20	20	30	—	—	
5 to 7 years	198	463	288	322	38	137	168	98	123	94	78	—	—	
8 years	119	127	183	181	39	77	50	136	23	85	93	—	—	
High school: 1 to 3 years	429	655	566	677	246	210	270	553	162	352	250	—	54	
4 years	856	1 023	1 047	884	1 510	603	525	1 044	474	695	301	21	240	
College: 1 to 3 years	419	687	335	288	857	340	301	696	255	322	245	—	110	
4 or more years	706	1 475	687	299	602	330	280	903	436	318	153	—	157	
Percent high school graduates	70.7	67.4	63.9	53.0	89.1	73.5	68.1	76.1	78.0	70.8	60.8	100.0	90.4	
FERTILITY														
Women 35 to 44 years	281	451	362	297	542	261	239	557	233	253	108	—	72	
Children ever born	670	892	954	790	1 478	710	632	1 381	660	594	347	—	235	
Per 1,000 women	2 384	1 978	2 635	2 660	2 727	2 720	2 644	2 479	2 833	2 348	3 213	—	3 264	
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	4 604	6 788	5 474	4 535	6 259	2 749	2 635	5 476	2 321	2 947	2 669	—	1 261	
Same house	1 524	3 685	3 305	2 294	513	1 519	1 924	2 618	1 297	2 074	892	—	49	
Different house in United States	2 792	3 072	2 169	2 241	4 805	1 157	656	2 694	1 024	860	1 737	—	1 065	
Central city of this SMSA	475	243	169	379	662	386	263	1 069	217	389	128	—	68	
Remainder of this SMSA	977	1 161	845	1 414	172	177	102	558	408	254	611	—	33	
Outside this SMSA	1 340	1 668	1 155	448	3 971	594	291	1 067	399	217	998	—	964	
Different SMSA	1 023	1 043	782	262	3 084	572	161	977	346	167	766	—	751	
Not in an SMSA	317	625	373	186	887	22	130	90	53	50	232	—	213	
Abroad	288	31	—	—	941	73	55	164	—	13	40	—	147	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	2 487	2 726	2 766	2 154	2 891	1 345	1 331	2 897	1 003	1 496	1 618	79	702	
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 780	1 955	1 771	1 279	1 950	932	908	1 937	651	1 056	644	69	276	
Carpool	471	549	808	660	774	326	356	762	311	341	248	—	107	
Public transportation	80	39	85	38	11	23	24	62	12	22	36	10	21	
Bus or streetcar	47	17	85	38	11	23	24	62	12	22	36	10	21	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	47	83	17	92	25	7	17	38	9	—	538	—	275	
Other means	56	51	57	43	112	20	13	58	14	52	141	—	17	
Worked at home	53	49	28	42	19	37	13	40	6	25	11	—	6	
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.15	1.22	1.25	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.24	1.17	1.19	1.00	1.18	
Mean travel time to work	20.0	16.3	21.6	23.3	17.9	23.9	19.1	22.0	22.3	26.0	16.3	—	10.1	
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 076	2 445	2 112	1 788	2 424	1 182	1 136	2 340	827	1 448	726	—	415	
Newport News city—central business district ..	—	14	—	—	53	53	32	94	84	12	12	—	—	
Remainder of Newport News city	313	120	79	134	217	371	371	760	127	396	192	—	—	
Hampton city—central business district	—	—	—	—	51	30	29	22	—	11	—	—	—	
Remainder of Hampton city	63	91	38	—	1 930	388	204	599	222	401	76	—	18	
Poquoson city	—	—	—	—	13	47	—	13	—	—	18	—	—	
Williamsburg city	1 286	2 012	1 572	1 204	12	105	72	82	8	89	174	—	126	
Gloucester County	—	—	—	—	—	9	18	20	25	26	10	—	—	
James City County	268	184	373	412	—	11	—	—	9	—	—	—	127	
York County	146	24	50	38	148	168	410	750	352	513	244	—	144	
Worked outside SMSA of residence	99	93	141	168	105	28	—	120	62	94	74	—	45	
Norfolk city—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	20	9	—	—	—	
Remainder of Norfolk city	36	13	—	13	58	28	—	72	30	45	15	—	29	
Virginia Beach city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	16	
Portsmouth city—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Remainder of Portsmouth city	9	—	—	13	16	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Chesapeake city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	
Suffolk city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Isle of Wight County	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Surry County	13	22	37	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	
Richmond, Va. SMSA	26	28	69	95	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	
Worked elsewhere	15	30	21	47	31	—	—	14	—	26	44	—	—	
Place of work not reported	395	266	157	195	264	43	129	257	111	120	739	—	191	

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	York County—Can.			Hampton city									
	Tract 0506.99	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01	Tract 0103.02	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	61	4 847	2 372	4 389	13 219	3 043	10 604	4 895	13 591	3 586	9 057	3 312	1 553
Native	49	4 706	2 258	4 156	12 688	2 844	10 138	4 727	13 229	3 561	8 892	3 270	1 544
Born in State of residence	—	2 565	1 197	2 159	5 511	398	3 703	2 411	7 257	2 273	5 069	2 146	1 079
Born in different State	37	2 124	1 031	1 937	6 687	2 346	6 112	2 184	5 777	1 272	3 708	1 088	465
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	17	30	60	490	100	323	132	195	16	115	36	—
Foreign born	12	141	114	233	531	199	466	168	362	25	165	42	9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	—	1 183	577	988	3 625	374	2 220	1 279	2 799	788	2 150	803	371
Speak a language other than English at home	—	61	35	25	114	41	127	40	65	13	36	14	7
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	20.0	20.0	9.6	41.5	7.9	—	12.3	—	16.7	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	61	3 364	1 683	3 090	8 546	2 482	7 567	3 282	9 851	2 612	6 005	2 173	1 100
Speak a language other than English at home	24	122	81	121	469	134	664	158	347	42	218	120	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	50.0	10.7	38.3	19.0	5.5	9.7	7.4	11.4	7.5	—	7.3	5.0	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	—	1 537	764	1 325	4 848	594	3 057	1 613	3 868	1 218	2 940	983	444
Nursery school	—	79	18	50	194	26	94	58	144	43	174	48	8
Private	—	50	18	34	154	12	74	58	111	43	131	19	—
Kindergarten	—	77	13	59	293	43	152	92	170	41	197	52	7
Private	—	25	7	16	52	14	33	19	47	16	34	8	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	731	378	627	2 180	230	1 279	714	1 682	522	1 394	450	213
Private	—	56	21	46	114	40	123	85	152	35	53	6	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	—	416	210	346	1 343	127	885	486	982	321	651	294	158
Private	—	11	38	12	27	19	47	20	31	5	7	5	—
College	—	234	145	243	838	168	647	263	890	291	524	139	58
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	48	2 890	1 329	2 543	6 800	993	5 807	2 776	7 855	2 135	4 502	1 588	977
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	48	42	22	88	20	66	17	73	107	136	159	89
5 to 7 years	—	101	58	92	226	—	200	112	426	286	348	252	147
8 years	—	142	57	104	147	19	130	99	371	116	153	110	73
High school: 1 to 3 years	12	435	249	445	1 044	75	731	618	1 529	384	928	340	263
4 years	13	875	456	964	2 870	340	2 088	1 007	3 144	545	1 458	356	252
College: 1 to 3 years	11	518	203	516	1 373	296	1 405	510	1 406	437	912	223	104
4 or more years	12	771	264	400	1 052	243	1 187	413	906	260	567	148	49
Percent high school graduates	75.0	74.9	69.5	73.9	77.9	88.5	80.6	69.5	69.5	58.2	65.2	45.8	41.5
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	—	359	182	294	1 175	106	735	378	950	227	568	168	108
Children ever born	—	917	437	782	3 057	302	1 887	1 058	2 271	491	1 422	522	217
Per 1,000 women	—	2 554	2 401	2 660	2 602	2 849	2 567	2 799	2 391	2 163	2 504	3 107	2 009
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	62	4 565	2 267	4 126	12 164	2 818	9 767	4 526	12 582	3 403	8 161	2 971	1 479
Same house	—	3 010	1 321	1 917	5 812	86	3 360	2 641	6 355	2 767	3 529	1 255	951
Different house in United States	62	1 473	879	2 050	6 091	2 399	5 775	1 834	6 132	636	4 483	1 690	528
Central city of this SMSA	—	137	132	1 446	2 997	92	2 403	985	3 479	472	2 843	1 134	444
Remainder of this SMSA	—	830	291	21	71	—	98	40	36	—	67	—	—
Outside this SMSA	62	506	456	583	3 023	2 307	3 274	809	2 617	164	1 573	556	84
Different SMSA	62	424	286	484	2 303	1 660	2 504	548	1 936	128	1 043	404	70
Not in an SMSA	—	82	170	99	720	647	770	261	681	36	530	152	14
Abroad	—	82	67	159	261	333	632	51	95	—	149	26	—
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	61	2 378	1 169	1 864	6 256	2 190	5 416	2 308	6 900	1 488	3 748	980	591
Private vehicle: Drive alone	49	1 716	798	1 291	4 200	804	3 785	1 676	4 755	1 013	2 302	521	346
Carpool	—	444	300	489	1 599	606	1 289	562	1 758	397	1 009	274	146
Public transportation	12	86	—	6	125	170	108	21	90	51	230	89	62
Bus or streetcar	12	54	—	6	125	160	108	21	85	51	215	89	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	81	34	16	60	476	103	11	102	7	60	86	31
Other means	—	21	17	38	221	128	97	27	137	20	95	10	6
Worked at home	—	30	20	24	51	6	34	11	58	—	52	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.00	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.34	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.21	1.24	1.21
Mean travel time to work	15.0	18.7	16.4	23.0	21.7	10.8	16.3	18.5	19.2	20.5	18.2	14.3	22.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	—	2 113	981	1 580	5 302	590	4 728	2 151	5 969	1 125	3 430	798	381
Newport News city—central business district ..	—	13	—	33	117	28	157	62	362	23	163	24	—
Remainder of Newport News city	—	258	39	351	1 039	—	854	777	2 529	523	1 316	158	134
Hampton city—central business district	—	—	—	105	204	—	148	59	169	47	170	80	73
Remainder of Hampton city	—	116	43	1 012	3 686	508	3 381	1 219	2 717	479	1 697	512	174
Paguason city	—	—	—	16	14	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city	—	1 531	464	26	134	18	69	22	125	25	25	—	—
Gloucester County	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County	—	62	237	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County	—	133	191	27	108	36	96	12	67	28	59	24	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	93	33	114	435	78	298	115	490	69	127	—	42
Norfolk city—central business district ..	—	—	—	7	26	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Norfolk city	—	11	13	41	257	—	119	60	111	37	66	—	—
Virginia Beach city	—	15	—	14	—	—	79	26	37	—	20	—	—
Portsmouth city—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city	—	11	—	—	9	—	12	—	59	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	—	—
Suffolk city	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County	—	—	—	13	27	—	—	—	97	8	13	—	—
Surry County	—	—	—	22	33	—	19	—	26	—	—	—	—
Richmond, Va. SMSA	—	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	34	9	12	72	78	69	17	112	—	28	—	42
Place of work not reported	62	236	57	136	611	1 558	356	137	601	175	310	69	180

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0112.99	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
Total persons	12 812	4 887	1 891	4 723	1 502	2 927	—	2 530	3 173	4 393	1 849	1 357	6 052
Native	12 334	4 704	1 847	4 603	1 402	2 835	—	2 500	3 020	4 337	1 763	1 333	5 926
Born in State of residence	5 417	2 251	1 141	2 408	156	1 601	—	1 398	896	2 397	957	752	3 714
Born in different State	6 632	2 347	688	2 173	1 158	1 192	—	1 087	2 091	1 931	800	572	2 167
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	285	106	18	22	88	42	—	15	33	9	6	9	45
Foreign born	478	183	44	120	100	92	—	30	153	56	86	24	126

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	3 169	1 055	468	928	382	498	—	523	100	670	229	287	1 415
Speak a language other than English at home	106	34	—	46	14	—	—	—	21	7	—	7	15
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.7	—	—	—	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	8 462	3 564	1 310	3 336	914	2 234	—	1 823	3 059	3 527	1 468	991	4 279
Speak a language other than English at home	373	210	26	140	91	35	—	25	207	102	59	60	85
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	13.7	15.7	—	9.3	15.4	14.3	—	—	11.1	—	—	6.7	21.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	4 234	1 347	607	1 099	531	629	—	675	2 092	886	385	411	1 830
Nursery school	195	47	20	53	6	9	—	14	—	40	18	22	62
Private	136	43	20	31	6	—	—	8	—	32	18	17	34
Kindergarten	222	31	26	107	40	28	—	61	11	43	30	23	89
Private	53	15	—	—	10	—	—	12	6	5	—	5	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 986	631	303	530	203	321	—	282	22	401	119	191	871
Private	137	33	5	23	61	47	—	23	22	100	8	—	64
High school (1 to 4 years)	956	387	176	301	137	166	—	182	24	209	79	92	554
Private	26	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	39	4	—	20
College	875	251	82	108	145	105	—	136	2 035	193	139	83	254

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	6 619	3 000	1 056	2 430	633	1 889	—	1 421	1 066	3 220	1 092	801	3 512
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	106	43	61	54	—	46	—	62	73	48	27	34	141
5 to 7 years	296	150	107	371	—	182	—	203	160	196	100	130	418
8 years	300	135	66	173	11	157	—	128	120	82	22	50	191
High school: 1 to 3 years	971	367	198	517	14	383	—	321	192	343	182	141	923
4 years	2 402	992	289	904	225	651	—	393	187	820	353	221	985
College: 1 to 3 years	1 338	515	171	321	149	279	—	139	129	741	211	146	519
4 or more years	1 206	798	164	90	234	191	—	175	205	990	197	79	335
Percent high school graduates	74.7	76.8	59.1	54.1	96.1	59.3	—	49.8	48.9	79.2	69.7	55.7	52.4

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	913	322	105	204	143	156	—	133	8	202	59	77	356
Children ever born	2 327	797	253	586	422	514	—	355	3	391	171	219	1 312
Per 1,000 women	2 549	2 475	2 410	2 873	2 951	3 295	—	2 669	375	1 936	2 898	2 844	3 685

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	11 605	4 638	1 768	4 448	1 194	2 666	—	2 289	3 209	4 203	1 698	1 311	5 623
Some house	4 880	2 604	830	1 890	58	1 786	—	1 457	602	2 656	409	839	3 455
Different house in United States	6 278	1 943	783	2 558	918	845	—	788	2 513	1 493	1 266	451	2 138
Central city of this SMSA	3 669	856	454	1 654	161	528	—	579	216	920	632	237	1 484
Remainder of this SMSA	97	10	18	38	—	—	—	—	46	42	25	9	61
Outside this SMSA	2 512	1 077	311	866	757	317	—	209	2 251	531	609	205	593
Different SMSA	1 837	810	214	699	528	169	—	140	1 919	437	495	94	416
Not in an SMSA	675	267	97	167	229	148	—	69	332	94	114	111	177
Abroad	447	91	155	—	218	35	—	44	94	54	23	21	30

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	5 633	2 215	856	2 116	611	1 393	—	941	420	1 986	1 003	553	2 435
Private vehicle: Drive alone	3 807	1 649	615	1 244	292	875	—	458	60	1 434	716	336	1 437
Carpool	1 273	450	172	545	40	290	—	294	31	411	175	117	655
Public transportation	200	53	45	180	—	101	—	81	—	27	90	80	223
Bus or streetcar	193	41	45	180	—	101	—	81	—	27	90	80	217
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Walked only	163	24	11	63	233	71	—	78	304	63	13	14	83
Other means	132	24	13	84	46	37	—	22	6	31	9	6	25
Worked at home	58	15	—	—	—	19	—	8	19	20	—	—	12
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.21	1.07	1.16	—	1.26	1.21	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.23
Mean travel time to work	19.1	17.1	18.4	24.6	9.8	19.0	—	20.1	9.5	17.9	19.9	20.2	19.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	4 849	1 852	700	2 082	386	1 223	—	784	405	1 593	952	498	2 100
Newport News city—central business district	207	12	12	92	13	15	—	18	—	77	8	18	205
Remainder of Newport News city	1 081	332	209	467	15	244	—	216	—	441	305	93	614
Hampton city—central business district	223	132	16	118	13	91	—	45	20	208	44	41	186
Remainder of Hampton city	3 120	1 332	463	1 325	345	849	—	498	385	831	576	346	1 074
Poquoson city	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city	103	23	—	31	—	24	—	—	—	24	19	—	11
Gloucester County	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County	80	10	—	49	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	10
Worked outside SMSA of residence	456	142	—	266	19	101	—	17	13	122	106	9	107
Norfolk city—central business district	29	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	12	—	—
Remainder of Norfolk city	224	94	—	106	19	42	—	—	—	72	28	—	43
Virginia Beach city	62	—	—	48	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	9	17
Portsmouth city—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	18
Chesapeake city	—	—	—	12	27	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Suffolk city	14	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County	19	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	13
Surry County	—	15	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Richmond, Va. SMSA	108	17	—	28	—	—	—	17	—	29	8	—	16
Worked elsewhere	342	141	79	119	144	52	—	40	38	98	98	41	225
Place of work not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Hampton city—Con.		Newport News city										
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0302.99	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	3 766	3 506	873	4 255	233	8 030	3 380	3 068	3 918	3 051	2 137	4 501	791
Native	3 690	3 480	782	4 255	225	7 927	3 368	3 049	3 894	3 044	2 120	4 410	786
Born in State of residence	2 572	2 194	393	3 212	24	5 533	2 453	2 163	2 621	2 025	1 612	3 020	379
Born in different State	1 089	1 286	389	1 043	201	2 346	909	864	1 273	1 019	508	1 383	407
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	—	—	—	—	48	6	22	—	—	—	7	—
Foreign born	76	26	91	—	8	103	12	19	24	7	17	91	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	824	731	73	1 430	5	2 073	897	613	767	641	673	1 088	116
Speak a language other than English at home	35	33	21	51	—	81	5	27	29	26	15	5	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	14.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 691	2 581	770	2 350	228	5 435	2 269	2 270	2 896	2 201	1 305	2 813	577
Speak a language other than English at home	50	59	89	52	7	180	28	101	86	59	22	32	18
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	10.0	—	22.5	19.2	—	13.9	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 062	1 029	84	1 672	8	2 550	986	708	985	825	838	1 352	91
Nursery school	41	40	6	52	—	46	28	9	33	25	14	50	—
Private	15	34	6	18	—	—	—	4	17	20	—	26	—
Kindergarten	26	76	4	144	—	130	70	44	63	28	33	187	—
Private	5	24	—	21	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	48	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	525	407	32	910	—	1 195	515	372	429	419	435	743	64
Private	21	28	—	—	—	53	9	14	—	13	11	22	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	317	336	27	455	8	817	319	211	302	214	233	213	21
Private	13	6	—	11	—	—	5	—	5	6	—	7	—
College	153	170	15	111	—	362	54	72	158	139	123	159	6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	2 229	2 178	613	1 745	58	4 347	1 960	1 883	2 450	1 872	958	1 977	436
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	163	60	40	317	—	375	299	256	309	243	69	53	19
5 to 7 years	376	327	56	313	—	599	447	455	502	422	76	270	63
8 years	156	154	66	122	—	255	139	111	205	139	57	153	45
High school: 1 to 3 years	541	509	145	478	—	1 096	470	512	582	506	261	580	153
4 years	556	600	143	391	34	1 227	354	275	497	345	435	662	121
College: 1 to 3 years	190	324	111	120	16	546	153	132	210	164	60	173	31
4 or more years	247	204	52	4	8	249	98	142	145	53	—	86	4
Percent high school graduates	44.5	51.8	49.9	29.5	100.0	46.5	30.9	29.2	34.8	30.0	51.7	46.6	35.8
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	213	200	30	276	—	451	173	138	169	123	144	192	25
Children ever born	690	491	54	884	—	1 368	756	436	662	493	472	567	68
Per 1,000 women	3 239	2 455	1 800	3 203	—	3 033	4 370	3 159	3 917	4 008	3 278	2 953	2 720
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	3 571	3 326	857	3 879	238	7 393	3 145	2 819	3 679	2 864	1 946	4 149	649
Some house	2 441	2 037	266	2 020	—	4 917	1 439	1 965	2 611	2 191	1 341	1 557	303
Different house in United States	1 105	1 289	493	1 859	238	2 476	1 706	854	1 068	673	605	2 574	346
Central city of this SMSA	739	1 034	376	1 526	—	1 970	1 400	600	905	558	483	1 724	171
Remainder of this SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Outside this SMSA	366	255	117	333	238	506	306	254	163	115	122	839	175
Offent SMSA	225	180	36	274	176	420	153	128	86	81	122	487	71
Not in on SMSA	141	75	81	59	62	86	153	126	77	34	—	352	104
Abroad	25	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	1 648	1 311	437	784	233	3 194	1 021	966	1 412	1 027	847	1 760	345
Private vehicle: Drive alone	998	730	108	178	72	1 558	304	415	555	385	301	907	101
Carpool	376	341	102	163	—	894	277	235	384	252	272	459	49
Public transportation	177	165	62	314	—	505	273	256	299	226	192	244	50
Bus or streetcar	177	155	49	285	—	505	239	244	278	193	186	234	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	4
Walked only	41	22	151	119	83	165	121	42	148	138	63	75	133
Other means	30	53	8	4	—	34	46	18	18	26	19	65	12
Worked at home	26	—	6	6	78	38	—	—	8	—	—	10	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.22	1.47	1.50	1.00	1.28	1.42	1.30	1.35	1.32	1.36	1.25	1.25
Mean travel time to work	20.6	22.1	16.5	20.2	9.6	20.9	22.5	21.3	23.9	22.6	18.4	22.7	—
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 404	1 081	463	659	72	2 699	984	730	1 169	800	774	1 700	248
Newport News city—central business district ..	43	136	113	62	—	196	132	90	70	54	—	110	8
Remainder of Newport News city	514	442	310	503	72	1 914	713	454	933	616	595	1 201	208
Hampton city—central business district	111	53	—	14	—	42	—	27	10	15	—	11	—
Remainder of Hampton city	691	450	40	56	—	485	100	141	129	101	146	367	32
Poquoson city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city	20	—	—	8	—	32	14	9	15	—	11	—	—
Gloucester County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York County	25	—	—	16	—	30	14	9	12	14	22	11	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	94	86	31	9	19	68	23	46	103	38	39	58	8
Norfolk city—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Norfolk city	27	51	16	—	—	32	—	28	13	38	13	16	—
Virginia Beach city	30	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Portsmouth city—central business district ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Chesapeake city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffolk city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	12	9	—
Surry County	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	13	15	—	—	—	—
Richmond, Va. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	4
Worked elsewhere	37	9	—	9	19	—	9	—	46	—	—	25	4
Place of work not reported	252	104	10	59	147	257	139	225	155	168	37	52	36

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0310.99	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0316.02	Tract 0317	Tract 0318	Tract 0319	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01
Total persons	40	2 332	1 801	5 350	6 656	6 051	5 343	5 645	5 160	4 182	5 453	13 660	10 332
Native	40	2 252	1 748	5 282	6 335	5 904	5 220	5 490	5 037	4 007	5 322	12 988	9 969
Born in State of residence	—	1 347	758	3 274	3 610	3 391	2 899	3 138	2 771	2 207	2 966	6 266	4 394
Born in different State	40	899	983	1 998	2 696	2 448	2 265	2 283	2 159	1 767	2 297	6 463	5 383
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	6	7	10	29	65	56	69	107	33	57	259	192
Foreign born	—	80	53	68	321	147	123	155	123	175	131	672	363

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	—	201	208	899	1 139	718	1 067	853	840	784	1 045	3 267	1 762
Speak a language other than English at home	—	20	14	5	58	10	—	20	35	53	36	104	50
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.5	16.0
Persons 18 years and over	40	2 056	1 470	4 041	5 048	5 061	3 814	4 380	3 992	3 230	4 094	9 188	7 796
Speak a language other than English at home	10	50	22	79	253	158	73	100	164	143	131	573	405
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	12.0	22.7	17.7	5.9	8.9	17.8	—	10.4	7.7	4.6	7.5	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	—	345	253	1 198	1 562	1 309	1 371	1 234	1 321	1 044	1 472	4 202	2 548
Nursery school	—	26	18	20	61	63	32	61	78	72	60	228	80
Private	—	26	12	20	24	63	28	61	60	62	60	191	59
Kindergarten	—	7	13	77	96	96	126	51	88	10	94	352	172
Private	—	7	7	25	18	35	16	28	10	30	82	52	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	121	139	587	708	456	635	522	493	478	601	1 933	1 130
Private	—	20	7	110	61	133	105	105	93	184	136	272	255
High school (1 to 4 years)	—	68	57	299	417	253	340	296	303	322	388	1 008	448
Private	—	5	—	14	8	37	22	34	35	73	35	55	84
College	—	123	26	215	280	441	238	304	359	162	329	681	718

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	40	1 856	1 169	3 127	4 004	4 279	2 972	3 424	3 183	2 943	3 358	7 418	5 863
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	10	54	57	77	82	59	35	80	57	10	61	50	157
5 to 7 years	—	176	157	360	390	171	161	243	157	37	112	182	361
8 years	—	131	180	257	274	144	176	137	94	63	119	141	194
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	294	265	709	909	686	469	752	539	284	431	765	790
4 years	15	579	368	1 151	1 513	1 099	1 285	1 238	920	684	982	3 229	1 950
College: 1 to 3 years	9	320	122	353	510	954	558	644	671	615	747	1 487	1 087
4 or more years	6	302	20	220	326	1 166	288	410	745	1 250	906	1 564	1 324
Percent high school graduates	75.0	64.7	43.6	55.1	58.7	75.2	71.7	64.6	73.4	86.6	78.5	84.7	74.4

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	—	71	61	274	340	294	321	261	267	275	385	979	606
Children ever born	—	111	173	640	1 005	634	744	583	724	660	771	2 501	1 315
Per 1,000 women	—	1 563	2 836	2 336	2 956	2 156	2 318	2 234	2 712	2 400	2 003	2 555	2 170

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years old and over	—	2 285	1 663	4 929	6 231	5 743	4 855	5 224	4 806	3 971	5 199	12 519	9 567
Some house	—	1 173	683	2 395	3 852	3 086	2 306	2 781	2 360	2 657	2 820	5 370	2 799
Officer house in United States	—	1 030	972	2 487	2 340	2 570	2 503	2 362	2 389	1 224	2 281	6 742	6 430
Central city of this SMSA	—	647	634	1 780	1 489	1 489	1 900	1 440	1 398	646	1 499	3 507	2 627
Remainder of this SMSA	—	21	—	35	29	84	23	195	78	45	131	257	344
Outside this SMSA	—	362	338	672	822	997	580	727	913	533	651	2 978	3 459
Different SMSA	—	229	266	441	559	693	477	562	774	423	567	2 199	2 760
Not in on SMSA	—	133	72	231	263	304	103	165	139	110	84	779	699
Abroad	—	82	8	47	39	87	46	81	57	90	98	407	338

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	40	966	844	2 697	3 209	2 980	2 765	2 878	2 518	1 982	2 869	6 611	5 184
Private vehicle: Drive alone	—	633	518	1 776	1 992	2 104	1 901	1 890	1 558	1 509	1 924	4 231	3 597
Carpool	—	168	263	726	915	666	649	735	687	341	732	1 925	1 336
Public transportation	—	41	32	51	157	49	134	112	134	43	107	179	60
Bus or streetcar	—	41	32	51	137	44	134	112	134	43	107	179	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	24	97	14	40	90	97	47	51	67	21	—	96	55
Other means	—	13	17	83	20	42	27	37	36	53	75	102	114
Worked at home	16	14	—	21	35	22	7	53	36	15	31	78	22
Persons per private vehicle	—	1.13	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.18
Mean travel time to work	—	16.7	17.2	19.3	20.1	17.8	20.4	20.0	23.1	23.1	22.3	24.9	21.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	—	862	584	2 263	2 829	2 614	2 463	2 588	2 281	1 718	2 673	5 802	4 265
Newport News city—central business district	—	68	14	209	174	237	135	142	133	109	169	280	375
Remainder of Newport News city	—	531	354	1 304	1 805	1 720	1 435	1 723	1 346	1 007	1 909	3 785	2 460
Hampton city—central business district	—	—	17	22	56	42	38	10	24	9	28	94	43
Remainder of Hampton city	—	199	173	650	601	473	656	510	652	472	358	747	928
Poquoson city	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	17	—	14	—	11	12
Williamsburg city	—	35	15	34	90	45	64	98	100	54	149	561	211
Gloucester County	—	15	—	—	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	24	58
James City County	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
York County	—	14	11	44	65	86	120	88	26	53	36	269	178
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	70	56	169	180	198	190	128	257	140	153	481	567
Norfolk city—central business district	—	—	—	15	—	—	12	—	11	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Norfolk city	—	28	36	85	24	67	72	39	44	17	66	137	196
Virginia Beach city	—	—	—	30	17	—	12	19	16	14	40	21	91
Portsmouth city—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city	—	—	—	15	15	30	24	20	35	14	11	66	30
Chesapeake city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Suffolk city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	28	29
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County	—	—	—	—	54	17	12	13	59	13	—	36	27
Surry County	—	—	8	11	37	35	—	—	25	—	—	23	34
Richmond, Va. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	14	12	—	—	15	—	13	33
Worked elsewhere	—	42	12	13	33	35	46	37	55	67	21	157	127
Place of work not reported	—	73	114	311	156	109	134	116	38	97	155	375	415

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Newport News city—Con.					Poquoson city			Williamsburg city		
	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Total persons	8 439	11 591	9 934	855	7 842	2 739	3 627	2 360	3 074	2 169	4 627
Native	7 987	10 952	9 154	808	7 230	2 672	3 562	2 324	2 927	2 021	4 382
Born in State of residence	3 057	4 564	3 376	330	1 053	1 482	2 119	1 694	1 212	1 084	1 589
Born in different State	4 602	6 064	5 375	456	5 885	1 162	1 386	588	1 668	905	2 634
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	328	324	403	22	292	28	57	42	47	32	159
Foreign born	452	639	780	47	612	67	65	36	147	148	245

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	1 841	2 828	2 152	158	1 442	819	892	580	307	207	249
Speak a language other than English at home	70	120	140	5	190	21	16	11	5	8	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	8.3	—	—	22.1	76.2	—	—	100.0	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	5 827	7 776	6 833	576	5 507	1 768	2 538	1 579	2 724	1 850	4 343
Speak a language other than English at home	418	523	903	21	743	43	66	70	154	48	350
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.2	10.1	9.2	52.4	7.3	—	7.6	17.1	—	—	5.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	2 552	3 901	2 852	155	1 727	1 035	1 210	698	1 402	641	3 507
Nursery school	134	180	155	—	128	39	76	27	—	7	—
Private	111	144	134	—	53	39	65	27	—	7	—
Kindergarten	157	200	222	6	160	27	48	11	11	16	24
Private	54	50	37	—	8	11	16	5	11	9	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 205	1 762	1 260	100	907	467	508	418	186	134	86
Private	126	245	40	—	—	11	34	12	79	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	495	938	667	42	248	363	360	167	134	74	125
Private	14	41	19	—	7	—	—	—	32	—	37
College	561	821	548	7	284	139	218	75	1 071	410	3 272

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	4 601	6 102	4 896	358	2 721	1 577	2 132	1 319	1 650	1 171	1 121
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	97	97	48	—	21	—	10	51	15	44	42
5 to 7 years	117	216	127	71	10	51	154	179	83	68	71
8 years	97	125	92	35	26	30	126	111	19	26	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	469	702	593	54	209	192	336	321	185	204	91
4 years	1 804	2 345	2 086	136	1 546	377	760	434	244	282	205
College: 1 to 3 years	918	1 348	1 014	46	499	378	340	144	338	203	193
4 or more years	1 099	1 269	936	16	410	549	406	79	766	344	480
Percent high school graduates	83.0	81.3	82.4	55.3	90.2	82.7	70.6	49.8	81.7	70.8	78.3

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	529	872	671	16	186	310	314	135	144	92	63
Children ever born	1 293	2 297	1 797	41	503	700	752	334	274	234	84
Per 1,000 women	2 444	2 634	2 678	2 563	2 704	2 258	2 395	2 474	1 903	2 543	1 333

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	7 660	10 632	8 923	772	6 774	2 583	3 397	2 161	3 003	2 103	4 612
Some house	1 931	4 404	2 570	312	459	981	1 274	1 245	1 268	678	778
Different house in United States	5 223	5 642	5 502	348	5 262	1 410	1 961	879	1 641	1 370	3 670
Central city of this SMSA	2 046	2 788	2 307	103	274	595	543	159	72	30	242
Remainder of this SMSA	402	174	292	—	81	249	646	296	325	482	265
Outside this SMSA	2 775	2 680	2 903	245	4 907	566	772	424	1 244	858	3 163
Different SMSA	1 968	2 097	1 913	193	3 761	397	567	252	1 076	637	2 604
Not in on SMSA	807	583	990	52	1 146	169	205	172	168	221	559
Abroad	506	586	851	112	1 053	192	162	37	94	55	164

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 233	5 401	4 886	286	4 648	1 318	1 683	1 014	1 465	1 299	1 602
Private vehicle: Drive alone	2 880	3 647	2 873	216	1 368	969	1 127	629	635	762	612
Carpool	1 096	1 439	1 566	61	851	285	442	308	200	333	168
Public transportation	85	174	149	—	106	5	19	23	68	77	77
Bus or streetcar	80	166	149	—	100	5	19	23	43	7	77
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	83	47	145	—	1 866	30	10	20	416	38	611
Other means	45	54	136	9	298	18	51	17	83	78	99
Worked at home	44	40	17	—	159	11	34	17	63	11	35
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.20	1.25	1.14	1.33	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.15	1.23	1.13
Mean travel time to work	22.0	25.3	22.7	14.2	10.9	21.7	21.2	23.6	14.2	15.7	12.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	3 662	4 744	4 307	327	1 961	1 097	1 382	936	1 429	1 106	1 379
Newport News city—central business district	102	156	68	—	6	19	51	54	—	—	—
Remainder of Newport News city	2 061	3 044	2 628	237	1 819	258	416	264	240	96	14
Hampton city—central business district	39	78	10	—	—	21	12	39	—	—	—
Remainder of Hampton city	647	693	591	11	8	515	584	300	34	24	21
Poquoson city	15	15	—	—	—	209	296	235	—	—	—
Williamsburg city	324	522	742	45	93	19	14	11	1 137	896	1 254
Gloucester County	12	21	24	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
James City County	38	29	16	12	11	—	—	—	18	90	62
York County	424	186	228	22	12	56	9	33	—	—	28
Worked outside SMSA of residence	303	349	303	12	67	78	138	78	25	67	55
Norfolk city—central business district	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Norfolk city	119	55	93	—	—	38	99	52	—	11	—
Virginia Beach city	11	85	19	—	11	—	—	13	—	16	—
Portsmouth city—central business district	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Portsmouth city	—	85	21	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Chesapeake city	12	—	—	—	—	—	11	13	—	—	—
Suffolk city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Currituck County, N.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Wight County	13	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surry County	24	11	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond, Va. SMSA	10	38	9	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	11
Worked elsewhere	104	49	131	12	56	31	28	—	11	40	26
Place of work not reported	245	433	177	—	2 224	107	160	79	9	137	128

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Paquason city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County				
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
Persons 16 years and over	274 781	15 379	17 351	25 638	92 064	108 862	6 337	9 150	1 774	4 239	5 416	1 254	2 696
Labor force	179 803	9 083	11 097	18 115	59 873	72 757	4 250	4 628	992	2 534	3 288	702	1 567
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.4	59.1	64.0	70.7	65.0	66.8	67.1	50.6	55.9	59.8	60.7	56.0	58.1
Civilian labor force	158 661	8 953	10 877	14 822	52 125	63 369	3 939	4 576	970	2 515	3 241	697	1 530
Employed	148 380	8 546	10 270	14 053	48 363	58 981	3 763	4 404	908	2 346	3 142	671	1 479
Unemployed	10 281	407	607	769	3 762	4 388	176	172	62	169	99	26	51
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	4.5	5.6	5.2	7.2	6.9	4.5	3.8	6.4	6.7	3.1	3.7	3.3
Female, 16 years and over	139 995	7 934	8 822	12 476	47 275	55 307	3 184	4 997	910	2 242	2 785	635	1 362
Labor force	73 377	3 609	4 775	6 972	24 983	29 146	1 598	2 294	353	1 098	1 284	287	587
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	45.5	54.1	55.9	52.8	52.7	50.2	45.9	38.8	49.0	46.1	45.2	43.1
Civilian labor force	71 412	3 604	4 732	6 841	24 093	28 278	1 570	2 294	353	1 098	1 284	287	582
Employed	65 551	3 398	4 444	6 397	21 907	25 719	1 476	2 210	335	997	1 236	271	559
Unemployed	5 861	206	288	444	2 186	2 559	94	84	18	101	48	16	23
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	9.1	9.0	6.0	3.7	5.1	9.2	3.7	5.6	4.0
With own children under 6 years	22 774	1 280	1 438	2 189	7 586	9 725	430	126	145	329	485	77	244
In labor force	10 905	528	793	1 001	3 833	4 519	150	81	44	184	168	39	93
Married, husband present	77 015	5 049	4 764	8 310	25 522	29 908	2 251	1 211	570	1 397	1 805	376	901
In labor force	40 715	2 428	2 572	4 500	13 727	15 690	1 134	664	239	763	825	172	429
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	28 702	1 479	1 683	2 747	10 248	9 793	752	2 000	215	351	540	123	250
Not enrolled in school	6 933	432	526	466	2 192	3 112	132	73	81	72	157	20	102
Not high school graduate	3 144	227	343	169	907	1 399	63	36	50	29	57	8	83
Employed	1 249	97	185	85	317	504	36	25	23	7	31	—	36
Unemployed	505	22	25	14	221	218	5	—	15	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 390	108	133	70	369	677	22	11	12	15	26	8	47

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	148 380	8 546	10 270	14 053	48 363	58 981	3 763	4 404	908	2 346	3 142	671	1 479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 224	1 791	2 695	3 652	10 290	13 421	862	1 513	89	578	658	184	282
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13 728	749	1 212	1 381	4 372	5 158	307	549	46	259	288	59	97
Professional specialty occupations	20 496	1 042	1 483	2 271	5 918	8 263	555	964	43	319	370	125	185
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44 183	2 268	2 470	4 421	15 339	17 026	1 280	1 379	226	648	885	121	388
Technicians and related support occupations	5 509	477	261	556	1 904	1 877	257	177	42	122	227	16	70
Sales occupations	14 873	704	931	1 402	5 076	5 935	396	429	77	213	292	47	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 801	1 087	1 278	2 463	8 359	9 214	627	773	107	313	366	58	243
Service occupations	22 169	1 100	2 216	2 176	7 022	8 430	619	906	120	289	440	98	153
Private household occupations	1 353	101	74	110	381	646	13	28	6	29	34	9	23
Protective service occupations	2 876	142	240	274	1 055	993	61	111	15	43	66	7	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	17 940	857	1 902	1 792	5 586	6 791	245	767	99	217	340	82	119
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 121	481	311	194	459	412	176	88	53	116	107	53	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 436	1 541	1 087	1 959	8 008	10 019	659	163	199	390	582	105	265
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 247	1 365	1 491	1 651	7 245	9 673	467	355	221	325	470	110	239
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9 696	371	516	661	3 453	4 352	208	135	50	100	126	29	66
Transportation and material moving occupations	5 597	466	392	414	1 719	2 392	110	104	86	111	137	34	98
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 954	528	583	576	2 073	2 929	149	116	85	114	207	47	75
Manufacturing	30 010	1 199	1 317	1 956	10 048	14 524	738	228	240	344	399	53	163
Wholesale and retail trade	29 412	1 547	1 971	2 737	10 190	11 375	664	928	153	414	565	124	291
Professional and related services	33 018	2 141	2 819	3 514	10 236	11 677	828	1 803	175	602	858	154	352

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	102 518	5 059	6 667	8 787	33 490	43 426	2 337	2 752	645	1 445	1 745	368	856
Government workers	39 525	2 676	3 112	4 601	13 023	13 497	1 086	1 530	192	712	1 113	222	437
Local government workers	14 844	817	840	1 380	5 129	5 976	380	322	82	280	276	92	87
Self-employed workers	6 043	791	471	620	1 762	1 937	340	122	71	183	275	81	181

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	198 394	10 023	12 179	19 416	66 171	78 573	4 578	7 454	1 069	2 786	3 614	809	1 745
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	65.2	70.2	75.7	71.9	72.2	72.2	81.5	60.3	65.7	66.7	64.5	64.7
Worked in 1979	194 229	9 923	11 999	19 111	64 540	76 736	4 505	7 415	1 063	2 746	3 577	798	1 739
40 or more weeks	142 283	7 478	8 897	14 451	47 530	57 401	3 506	3 020	758	2 037	2 802	598	1 119
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	124 706	6 346	7 598	12 731	42 232	50 340	3 150	2 309	634	1 684	2 412	497	1 119
50 to 52 weeks	116 236	5 031	7 313	11 830	38 857	46 930	2 982	2 230	568	1 649	2 344	444	1 089
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	105 187	5 331	6 501	10 815	35 483	42 435	2 729	1 893	505	1 398	2 035	412	981
With unemployment in 1979	35 534	1 195	1 926	2 940	12 309	15 099	478	1 587	104	350	436	110	195
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.9	11.9	15.8	15.1	18.6	19.2	10.4	21.3	9.7	12.6	12.1	13.6	11.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	11 041	382	545	963	3 965	4 897	146	143	19	146	115	37	65
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	13.4	13.0	12.7	13.6	13.6	13.3	5.5	8.5	16.6	12.6	14.1	11.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	122 258	6 489	7 177	12 368	40 620	48 928	2 908	3 768	766	1 657	2 354	544	1 168
With a work disability	9 937	588	553	864	3 591	4 071	132	138	59	135	175	92	127
Not in labor force	4 622	322	259	327	1 671	1 891	51	101	35	92	72	50	73
Prevented from working	3 884	270	185	257	1 410	1 658	45	59	35	86	59	35	55
Female, 16 to 64 years	122 951	6 508	7 390	11 447	42 248	48 194	2 837	4 327	745	1 705	2 410	520	1 128
With a work disability	9 333	489	560	657	3 478	3 856	175	118	66	107	175	56	85
Not in labor force	6 631	387	370	392	2 499	2 793	115	75	55	89	146	43	54
Prevented from working	5 153	268	252	331	2 015	2 135	82	70	36	54	112	25	41
Persons 16 to 64 years	245 209	12 997	14 567	23 815	82 868	97 122	5 745	8 095	1 511	3 362	4 764	1 064	2 296
With a public transportation disability	3 625	225	210	251	1 378	1 481	47	33	31	89	45	41	19
With a work disability	3 317	199	181	238	1 243	1 376	47	33	24	70	45	41	19
Persons 65 years and over	25 625	2 326	1 586	1 798	7 953	10 500	592	870	263	821	652	190	400
With a public transportation disability	4 353	494	209	226	1 367	1 899	48	110	25	167	121	92	89

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	9 476	751	568	528	3 311	3 994	166	158	109	200	244	93	105
Mean family income	\$10 794	\$9 817	\$17 741	\$17 886	\$10 209	\$9 194	\$9 484	\$20 822	\$10 827	\$10 865	\$10 761	\$6 623	\$7 407
1 worker	32 235	2 017	1 756	3 092	10 908	13 397	714	351	220	488	808	109	392
Mean family income	\$18 297	\$17 449	\$21 920	\$20 506	\$17 229	\$17 782	\$23 833	\$27 222	\$16 116	\$16 399	\$17 971	\$21 824	\$17 213
2 workers	42 164	2 397	2 646	4 353	14 064	16 881	1 150	673	275	709	810	201	402
Mean family income	\$24 367	\$22 857	\$26 372	\$25 567	\$24 387	\$23 604	\$28 717	\$25 382	\$21 077	\$23 418	\$23 937	\$19 901	\$22 387
3 or more workers	11 516	583	806	1 378	3 965	4 218	376	190	55	150	213	56	109
Mean family income	\$32 147	\$30 819	\$30 736	\$32 638	\$31 625	\$32 026	\$35 373	\$45 830	\$25 782	\$31 377	\$32 703	\$40 056	\$24 165

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	3 745	5 824	4 277	3 505	4 166	2 177	2 083	4 333	1 863	2 301	2 252	79	922
Labor force	2 642	2 935	3 088	2 432	3 072	1 430	1 426	3 102	1 091	1 559	1 744	79	710
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.5	50.4	72.2	69.4	73.7	65.7	68.5	71.6	58.6	67.8	77.4	100.0	77.0
Civilian labor force	2 480	2 924	3 068	2 405	1 628	1 369	1 363	2 997	1 028	1 491	1 020	—	182
Employed	2 378	2 804	2 845	2 243	1 485	1 301	1 301	2 865	974	1 451	919	—	178
Unemployed	102	120	223	162	143	68	62	132	54	40	101	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.1	7.3	6.7	8.8	5.0	4.5	4.4	5.3	2.7	9.9	—	2.2
Female, 16 years and over	1 903	2 919	2 206	1 794	2 098	1 059	1 062	2 192	929	1 152	884	—	298
Labor force	1 142	1 255	1 375	1 003	1 157	510	589	1 311	390	601	529	—	113
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.0	43.0	62.3	55.9	55.1	48.2	55.5	59.8	42.0	52.2	59.8	—	37.9
Civilian labor force	1 111	1 255	1 375	991	1 103	510	573	1 311	384	601	501	—	108
Employed	1 055	1 211	1 267	911	1 017	473	558	1 241	365	566	433	—	104
Unemployed	56	44	108	80	86	37	15	70	19	35	68	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	3.5	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.3	2.6	5.3	4.9	5.8	13.6	—	3.7
With own children under 6 years	341	270	437	390	678	138	100	272	152	152	147	—	101
In labor force	204	146	227	216	258	45	59	111	81	73	65	—	22
Married, husband present	1 103	1 386	1 168	1 107	1 544	740	650	1 517	645	877	380	—	242
In labor force	585	693	649	645	775	369	377	880	262	451	205	—	85
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	307	456	543	377	425	231	250	506	232	204	231	—	64
Not enrolled in school	59	92	189	186	93	48	31	111	17	22	29	—	6
Not high school graduate	25	51	137	130	44	14	19	15	9	—	13	—	—
Employed	17	10	91	67	13	—	13	10	9	—	5	—	—
Unemployed	—	9	16	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	8	32	30	63	31	6	6	5	—	—	8	—	—

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 378	2 804	2 845	2 243	1 485	1 301	1 301	2 865	974	1 451	919	—	178
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	552	1 051	660	432	329	336	412	843	329	374	125	—	62
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	320	342	332	218	140	147	152	221	100	134	36	—	38
Professional specialty occupations	232	709	328	214	189	189	260	622	229	240	89	—	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	551	786	653	480	623	379	392	977	244	487	232	—	61
Technicians and related support occupations	65	94	59	43	63	58	58	137	19	112	34	—	8
Sales occupations	179	268	308	176	255	95	119	354	35	84	84	—	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	307	424	286	261	305	226	215	486	190	291	114	—	19
Service occupations	666	452	669	429	217	154	117	319	107	132	285	—	35
Private household occupations	27	4	20	23	6	4	29	—	9	—	18	—	—
Protective service occupations	70	45	51	74	18	17	—	48	26	26	21	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	569	403	598	332	193	133	88	271	72	106	246	—	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	31	109	139	22	54	12	6	7	5	24	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	259	290	261	277	112	254	218	494	155	270	88	—	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	318	194	493	486	182	124	150	226	132	183	165	—	16
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	100	88	175	153	107	57	40	111	50	77	37	—	3
Transportation and material moving occupations	78	26	137	151	26	35	52	48	34	42	41	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	140	80	181	182	49	32	58	67	48	64	87	—	8
Manufacturing	340	256	385	336	125	283	228	444	135	260	74	—	9
Wholesale and retail trade	466	438	621	446	455	260	201	496	118	221	219	—	41
Professional and related services	568	1 035	713	503	383	282	414	746	237	362	160	—	32

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	1 578	1 614	2 001	1 474	1 020	850	770	1 793	488	920	538	—	80
Government workers	679	1 096	723	614	430	355	481	925	435	474	351	—	81
Local government workers	143	255	202	240	100	122	145	378	156	167	79	—	6
Self-employed workers	116	87	113	155	35	83	50	134	51	57	24	—	17

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 869	3 504	3 339	2 467	3 245	1 519	1 535	3 373	1 244	1 693	1 798	65	761
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.6	60.2	78.1	70.4	77.9	69.8	73.7	77.8	66.8	73.6	79.8	82.3	82.5
Worked in 1979	2 853	3 447	3 247	2 452	3 187	1 506	1 506	3 327	1 215	1 671	1 755	65	744
40 or more weeks	2 137	2 481	2 424	1 855	2 484	1 136	1 208	2 553	860	1 319	1 184	65	565
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 837	1 991	2 151	1 619	2 277	962	1 065	2 192	758	1 194	1 012	60	546
50 to 52 weeks	1 700	1 987	2 027	1 599	2 137	960	1 001	2 099	689	1 132	879	55	520
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 509	1 666	1 865	1 461	1 984	866	916	1 883	646	1 041	766	50	520
With unemployment in 1979	406	497	664	359	510	219	189	431	238	180	457	10	91
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.2	14.2	19.9	14.6	15.7	14.4	12.3	12.8	19.1	10.6	25.4	15.4	12.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	113	123	246	63	192	80	26	113	84	50	156	—	35
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9	12.4	16.2	9.2	13.4	13.1	7.6	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.8	2.0	10.6

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	1 657	2 042	1 925	1 553	2 035	1 021	958	2 015	850	1 053	1 290	79	624
With a work disability	90	190	155	118	77	100	71	137	54	109	44	—	38
Not in labor force	36	104	59	60	16	45	29	52	19	42	21	—	—
Prevented from working	29	60	36	60	6	32	29	40	9	30	21	—	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 719	2 096	2 005	1 570	2 098	932	967	2 025	819	1 028	775	—	287
With a work disability	96	163	179	122	98	76	57	92	67	28	99	—	7
Not in labor force	69	119	99	83	57	41	40	63	49	21	55	—	—
Prevented from working	49	90	55	58	49	36	40	34	36	21	49	—	—
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 376	4 138	3 930	3 123	4 133	1 953	1 925	4 040	1 669	2 081	2 065	79	911
With a public transportation disability	59	47	56	48	17	4	55	39	21	28	12	—	—
With a work disability	53	40	40	48	17	4	48	39	21	28	6	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	369	488	347	382	33	224	158	293	194	220	162	—	11
With a public transportation disability	28	60	61	60	—	20	8	63	58	—	28	—	5

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	123	199	107	139	55	43	60	55	87	63	29	—	—
Mean family income	\$22 370	\$20 516	\$11 453	\$14 513	\$5 302	\$12 462	\$9 937	\$18 671	\$27 169	\$13 238	\$8 170	—	—
1 worker	462	399	489	406	699	296	244	508	235	330	188	—	102
Mean family income	\$24 712	\$29 642	\$17 364	\$16 641	\$14 581	\$21 654	\$17 556	\$28 083	\$24 248	\$23 410	\$12 364	—	\$22 319
2 workers	662	771	693	520	821	324	422	755	272	392	218	—	120
Mean family income	\$26 639	\$29 641	\$24 025	\$24 314	\$17 917	\$28 361	\$29 679	\$29 899	\$25 532	\$27 423	\$17 190	—	\$25 321
3 or more workers	127	246	238	195	141	125	90	361	91	114	95	—	26
Mean family income	\$35 019	\$33 278	\$25 012	\$31 727	\$23 689	\$33 335	\$32 720	\$33 762	\$35 491	\$37 675	\$23 745	—	\$40 168

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County—Can.			Hampton city									
	Tract 0506.99	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01	Tract 0103.02	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	61	3 596	1 805	3 252	9 244	2 532	7 978	3 576	10 374	2 765	6 311	2 353	1 204
Labor force	61	2 594	1 247	2 009	6 727	2 275	5 860	2 438	7 427	1 646	4 239	1 118	691
Percent of persons 16 years and over	100.0	72.1	69.1	61.8	72.8	89.8	73.5	68.2	71.6	59.5	67.2	47.5	57.4
Civilian labor force	—	2 527	1 217	1 763	5 829	305	4 913	2 296	6 879	1 599	4 006	1 051	677
Employed	—	2 397	1 182	1 659	5 447	252	4 583	2 189	6 468	1 472	3 670	951	608
Unemployed	—	130	35	104	382	53	330	107	411	127	336	100	69
Percent of civilian labor force	—	5.1	2.9	5.9	6.6	17.4	6.7	4.7	6.0	7.9	8.4	9.5	10.2
Female, 16 years and over	—	1 894	908	1 653	4 771	636	4 049	1 864	5 277	1 509	3 484	1 383	656
Labor force	—	1 192	580	756	2 885	388	2 479	978	3 159	821	1 985	564	305
Percent of female, 16 years and over	—	62.9	63.9	45.7	60.5	61.0	61.2	52.5	59.9	54.4	57.0	40.8	46.5
Civilian labor force	—	1 170	580	730	2 793	265	2 286	973	3 093	821	1 968	559	298
Employed	—	1 080	560	678	2 576	217	2 126	888	2 870	769	1 744	513	250
Unemployed	—	90	20	52	217	48	160	85	223	52	224	46	48
Percent of civilian labor force	—	7.7	3.4	7.1	7.8	18.1	7.0	8.7	7.2	6.3	11.4	8.2	16.1
With own children under 6 years	—	315	134	332	936	227	659	297	786	154	721	265	46
In labor force	—	221	66	161	510	118	363	128	403	67	431	149	46
Married, husband present	—	1 139	576	1 100	3 098	454	2 433	1 206	3 237	683	1 620	388	261
In labor force	—	399	399	499	1 834	237	1 421	628	1 832	451	954	158	162
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	—	369	235	333	1 305	66	769	456	997	324	670	304	168
Not enrolled in school	—	52	57	54	270	15	176	77	266	43	175	80	34
Not high school graduate	—	11	44	28	78	—	84	51	91	15	57	50	5
Employed	—	5	30	14	34	—	28	18	34	—	12	—	—
Unemployed	—	6	—	9	19	—	20	19	31	15	10	8	—
Not in labor force	—	—	14	5	25	—	36	14	26	—	35	42	5
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	2 397	1 182	1 659	5 447	252	4 583	2 189	6 468	1 472	3 670	951	608
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	538	304	416	1 203	37	1 225	478	1 327	294	647	144	67
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	252	161	202	556	14	562	193	607	96	234	53	41
Professional specialty occupations	—	286	143	214	647	23	663	285	720	198	413	91	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	719	307	562	1 911	100	1 667	813	2 306	425	1 126	255	75
Technicians and related support occupations	—	67	—	55	293	9	183	130	216	85	148	15	—
Sales occupations	—	227	115	251	629	41	656	272	677	86	257	87	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	425	192	256	989	50	828	411	1 413	254	721	153	54
Service occupations	—	619	191	201	743	101	547	185	660	308	555	259	168
Private household occupations	—	35	9	6	6	8	11	5	34	40	26	22	20
Protective service occupations	—	48	65	88	124	—	79	35	165	44	86	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	536	117	107	613	93	457	145	461	224	443	237	148
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	26	38	32	12	—	53	—	16	12	7	18	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	215	149	280	872	10	648	421	1 367	212	613	86	102
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	280	193	168	706	4	443	292	792	221	722	189	196
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	104	75	42	318	—	213	142	425	94	444	78	75
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	94	37	40	197	—	140	50	143	64	102	40	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	82	81	86	191	4	90	100	224	63	176	71	54
Manufacturing	—	238	160	195	1 067	8	695	531	1 704	315	1 001	128	107
Wholesale and retail trade	—	438	288	454	1 260	152	1 151	455	1 322	260	607	211	84
Professional and related services	—	622	276	240	1 008	41	861	413	1 122	506	941	244	155
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 484	844	1 134	3 714	212	3 063	1 572	4 980	908	2 538	629	386
Government workers	—	780	289	414	1 554	33	1 325	584	1 362	528	1 034	286	178
Local government workers	—	154	73	213	535	4	402	182	603	158	458	147	113
Self-employed workers	—	126	43	111	161	7	177	33	126	36	98	36	40
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	61	2 738	1 384	2 253	7 131	2 298	6 156	2 579	7 994	1 799	4 501	1 416	774
Percent of persons 16 years and over	100.0	76.1	76.7	69.3	77.1	90.8	77.2	72.1	77.1	65.1	71.3	60.2	64.3
Worked in 1979	61	2 725	1 349	2 207	7 021	2 273	6 045	2 561	7 846	1 710	4 344	1 371	734
40 or more weeks	61	1 960	1 056	1 667	5 375	1 692	4 829	2 029	6 152	1 171	3 276	876	498
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	61	1 697	907	1 480	4 738	1 566	4 299	1 766	5 517	1 004	2 970	783	436
50 to 52 weeks	61	1 471	826	1 462	4 411	1 429	4 124	1 728	4 952	949	2 572	651	372
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	61	1 354	728	1 300	3 985	1 342	3 832	1 562	4 586	826	2 422	601	323
With unemployment in 1979	—	407	208	303	1 204	355	946	371	1 463	386	917	437	160
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	—	14.9	15.0	13.4	16.9	15.4	14.4	18.3	21.5	20.4	30.9	20.7	20.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	170	57	57	485	107	309	143	356	183	310	143	84
Mean weeks of unemployment	—	14.2	15.1	10.0	15.3	13.3	14.0	14.7	11.7	19.0	13.3	13.5	21.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	61	1 582	800	1 491	4 356	1 896	3 732	1 649	4 838	1 145	2 661	724	472
With a work disability	—	162	72	157	273	27	299	128	438	164	266	60	89
Not in labor force	—	52	51	86	130	—	99	37	197	120	118	45	42
Prevented from working	—	45	45	73	115	—	92	24	164	101	112	45	23
Female, 16 to 64 years	—	1 698	818	1 494	4 574	636	3 776	1 680	4 912	1 301	3 264	1 085	557
With a work disability	—	120	13	104	259	26	227	128	297	177	238	116	121
Not in labor force	—	61	5	80	172	26	132	86	190	116	181	80	93
Prevented from working	—	61	5	66	138	—	98	37	159	109	150	70	93
Persons 16 to 64 years	61	3 280	1 618	2 985	8 930	2 532	7 508	3 329	9 750	2 446	5 925	1 809	1 029
With a public transportation disability	—	67	8	31	97	7	66	75	110	72	124	48	46
With a work disability	—	67	8	31	89	—	66	70	104	72	107	42	46
Persons 65 years and over	—	316	187	267	314	—	455	212	624	319	386	431	160
With a public transportation disability	—	22	22	39	—	—	68	41	122	58	73	114	17
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	—	95	41	142	183	5	193	67	236	142	457	160	69
Mean family income	—	\$31 533	\$13 736	\$14 287	\$13 897	\$12 005	\$17 493	\$14 738	\$12 635	\$5 878	\$5 879	\$4 301	\$3 834
1 worker	—	335	155	421	1 036	121	957	412	1 254	293	893	326	120
Mean family income	—	\$22 367	\$17 648	\$20 415	\$18 009	\$20 961	\$20 550	\$21 067	\$19 265	\$14 329	\$13 708	\$9 027	\$11 007
2 workers	—	693	336	537	1 724	203	1 417	615	1 996	387	952	267	185
Mean family income	—	\$27 247	\$26 594	\$24 153	\$28 662	\$20 331	\$28 209	\$27 653	\$23 120	\$26 982	\$21 570	\$16 456	\$18 048
3 or more workers	—	209	126	122	601	47	406	232	484	144	283	53	43
Mean family income	—	\$29 896	\$41 765	\$31 036	\$30 471	\$35 625	\$34 568	\$43 263	\$32 508	\$29 088	\$33 913	\$22 998	\$26 338

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

Hampton city—Con.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0112.99	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
Persons 16 years and over	9 001	3 796	1 391	3 511	987	2 333	—	1 945	3 115	3 669	1 528	1 027	4 558
Labor force	6 215	2 412	962	2 357	692	1 482	—	1 070	461	2 081	1 063	627	2 682
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.0	63.5	69.2	67.1	70.1	63.5	—	55.0	14.8	56.7	69.6	61.1	58.8
Civilian labor force	5 190	2 159	927	2 040	224	1 391	—	1 003	461	1 975	966	591	2 598
Employed	4 734	2 007	849	1 849	156	1 323	—	881	431	1 921	911	552	2 436
Unemployed	456	152	78	191	68	68	—	122	30	54	55	39	162
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	7.0	8.4	9.4	30.4	4.9	—	12.2	6.5	2.7	5.7	6.6	6.2
Female, 16 years and over	4 648	1 971	770	1 761	454	1 208	—	1 063	1 310	1 971	823	554	2 516
Labor force	2 550	962	461	924	185	582	—	471	249	844	478	259	1 203
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.9	48.8	59.9	52.5	40.7	48.2	—	44.3	19.0	42.8	58.1	46.8	47.8
Civilian labor force	2 379	950	461	858	169	563	—	457	249	835	452	259	1 186
Employed	2 078	883	424	719	115	543	—	434	225	804	402	233	1 093
Unemployed	301	67	37	139	54	20	—	23	24	31	50	26	93
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	7.1	8.0	16.2	32.0	3.6	—	5.0	9.6	3.7	11.1	10.0	7.8
With own children under 6 years	1 005	224	96	425	130	139	—	153	22	157	141	69	248
In labor force	436	91	62	207	33	75	—	52	13	60	81	49	113
Married, husband present	2 800	1 145	287	941	364	675	—	446	73	1 192	314	266	1 113
In labor force	1 489	544	205	481	145	337	—	180	26	530	177	129	608
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	918	380	129	367	119	184	—	211	1 058	191	115	76	509
Not enrolled in school	205	98	32	144	31	49	—	82	6	44	51	14	131
Not high school graduate	81	33	—	79	17	24	—	49	6	14	17	8	88
Employed	19	15	—	59	—	19	—	11	—	—	17	5	17
Unemployed	20	11	—	7	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	27
Not in labor force	42	7	—	13	6	5	—	32	6	12	—	3	44

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 734	2 007	849	1 849	156	1 323	—	881	431	1 921	911	552	2 436
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	996	642	158	173	11	253	—	108	228	741	219	90	386
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	421	292	32	99	1	159	—	48	40	323	71	23	171
Professional specialty occupations	575	350	126	74	10	94	—	60	188	418	148	67	215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 558	650	235	467	73	351	—	236	123	640	260	111	723
Technicians and related support occupations	171	82	—	61	8	29	—	37	25	97	23	—	104
Sales occupations	538	224	142	187	29	113	—	79	10	247	113	26	194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	849	344	93	219	36	209	—	120	88	296	124	85	425
Service occupations	634	238	200	270	50	180	—	225	38	194	90	103	442
Private household occupations	33	—	—	21	—	4	—	16	—	31	23	19	10
Protective service occupations	141	38	6	52	—	55	—	7	—	27	19	14	28
Service occupations, except protective and household	460	200	194	197	50	131	—	202	38	136	48	70	404
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	19	7	62	—	15	—	25	—	12	18	6	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	927	248	99	407	22	270	—	61	18	153	138	88	387
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	579	210	150	470	—	254	—	226	24	181	186	154	442
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	292	92	70	159	—	135	—	110	24	84	85	79	233
Transportation and material moving occupations	140	51	48	158	—	58	—	54	—	68	29	29	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	147	67	32	153	—	61	—	62	—	29	72	46	130
Manufacturing	871	287	114	518	18	276	—	141	18	315	200	176	643
Wholesale and retail trade	1 092	353	220	399	44	256	—	237	25	350	221	86	453
Professional and related services	774	593	219	169	38	256	—	192	326	518	169	98	564

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	3 165	1 295	513	1 461	104	859	—	634	361	1 183	679	428	1 686
Government workers	1 356	606	307	317	52	332	—	215	66	533	206	120	708
Local government workers	435	215	154	122	9	152	—	69	21	282	70	30	281
Self-employed workers	206	102	29	71	—	109	—	32	4	205	26	4	42

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 693	2 687	1 024	2 590	732	1 618	—	1 255	1 977	2 317	1 159	674	2 918
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.4	70.8	73.6	73.8	74.2	69.4	—	64.5	63.5	63.2	75.9	65.6	64.0
Worked in 1979	6 545	2 543	998	2 547	700	1 595	—	1 218	1 853	2 311	1 128	661	2 834
40 or more weeks	4 937	1 932	692	1 846	490	1 202	—	766	202	1 850	876	439	2 202
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 431	1 705	568	1 661	448	1 096	—	646	141	1 620	808	416	1 900
50 to 52 weeks	4 202	1 582	493	1 517	417	1 019	—	592	122	1 514	736	361	1 796
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 845	1 436	424	1 381	391	945	—	509	110	1 386	697	338	1 609
With unemployment in 1979	1 111	497	238	521	157	243	—	348	768	222	203	153	516
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.6	18.5	23.2	20.1	21.4	15.0	—	27.7	38.8	9.6	17.5	22.7	17.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	380	171	61	196	33	77	—	194	65	44	52	63	171
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	15.7	10.7	14.0	11.2	13.6	—	18.5	6.4	9.7	11.3	14.4	15.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	4 151	1 669	579	1 612	533	1 003	—	728	919	1 305	647	415	1 791
With a work disability	317	149	59	175	12	84	—	107	51	109	67	30	190
Not in labor force	93	92	16	85	—	39	—	37	38	50	35	—	116
Prevented from working	73	75	16	71	—	31	—	29	10	50	31	—	93
Female, 16 to 64 years	4 352	1 753	666	1 579	454	1 001	—	895	1 275	1 387	675	461	2 025
With a work disability	277	157	75	154	13	89	—	157	27	133	61	69	222
Not in labor force	183	132	57	97	5	78	—	124	21	83	50	56	183
Prevented from working	160	95	51	72	—	75	—	110	—	56	44	51	140
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 503	3 422	1 245	3 191	987	2 004	—	1 623	2 194	2 692	1 322	876	3 816
With a public transportation disability	103	49	77	88	—	42	—	69	9	25	23	9	57
With a work disability	96	40	70	77	—	29	—	59	9	19	14	9	57
Persons 65 years and over	498	374	146	320	—	264	—	322	50	977	206	151	613
With a public transportation disability	112	45	59	96	—	35	—	28	11	91	68	16	84

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	320	142	41	105	7	72	—	114	10	211	46	44	213
Mean family income	\$7 777	\$15 442	\$5 540	\$7 147	—	\$14 528	—	\$8 650	\$31 645	\$19 675	\$12 726	\$17 249	\$5 474
1 worker	1 313	530	169	481	188	288	—	190	10	439	115	158	567
Mean family income	\$16 457	\$21 552	\$9 161	\$12 034	\$18 597	\$16 551	—	\$13 575	\$31 357	\$30 830	\$12 512	\$14 134	\$15 289
2 workers	1 554	576	218	536	165	342	—	239	41	542	220	114	607
Mean family income	\$22 825	\$28 996	\$21 763	\$17 785	\$18 317	\$22 477	—	\$17 641	\$40 780	\$33 925	\$20 603	\$21 030	\$21 049
3 or more workers	346	154	53	123	31	120	—	77	6	108	8	41	187
Mean family income	\$31 908	\$37 034	\$28 146	\$27 761	\$26 314	\$33 660	—	\$23 826	\$46 680	\$29 867	\$28 563	\$23 998	\$24 841

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Hampton city—Con.		Newport News city										
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0302.99	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	2 871	2 743	791	2 575	233	5 863	2 456	2 398	3 082	2 319	1 433	2 937	582
Labor force	1 794	1 545	470	1 023	233	3 702	1 176	1 114	1 553	1 152	948	1 996	378
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	56.3	59.4	39.7	100.0	63.1	47.9	46.5	50.4	49.7	66.2	68.0	64.9
Civilian labor force	1 748	1 534	466	1 009	—	3 658	1 170	1 109	1 547	1 132	933	1 986	378
Employed	1 653	1 361	433	796	—	3 252	1 047	1 005	1 434	1 018	858	1 780	365
Unemployed	95	173	33	213	—	406	123	104	113	114	75	206	13
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	11.3	7.1	21.1	—	11.1	10.5	9.4	7.3	10.1	8.0	10.4	3.4
Female, 16 years and over	1 489	1 455	266	1 864	—	3 007	1 267	1 227	1 755	1 230	779	1 657	292
Labor force	770	725	135	669	—	1 668	473	452	751	487	470	907	129
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.7	49.8	50.8	35.9	—	55.5	37.3	36.8	42.8	39.6	60.3	54.7	44.2
Civilian labor force	764	725	135	655	—	1 644	473	452	751	487	464	907	129
Employed	721	602	129	501	—	1 436	428	395	697	431	420	762	117
Unemployed	43	123	6	154	—	208	45	57	54	56	44	145	12
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	17.0	4.4	23.5	—	12.7	9.5	12.6	7.2	11.5	9.5	16.0	9.3
With own children under 6 years	179	175	29	398	—	384	136	189	164	136	127	482	71
In labor force	94	91	5	162	—	175	41	81	95	62	73	243	25
Married, husband present	707	719	107	177	—	1 336	300	349	555	416	293	582	131
In labor force	389	311	41	67	—	797	154	158	219	215	181	315	54
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	304	295	45	439	—	761	287	266	297	213	239	245	20
Not enrolled in school	54	61	34	132	—	186	69	121	88	40	49	117	11
Not high school graduate	19	13	20	67	—	81	45	81	33	15	14	79	6
Employed	9	6	—	9	—	16	16	27	—	—	9	24	6
Unemployed	6	—	—	15	—	28	—	6	7	—	—	25	—
Not in labor force	4	7	20	43	—	37	29	48	26	15	5	30	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 653	1 361	433	796	—	3 252	1 047	1 005	1 434	1 018	858	1 780	365
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	243	204	109	31	—	344	88	93	175	135	30	104	34
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	90	44	75	13	—	154	37	42	31	11	34	11	—
Professional specialty occupations	153	160	34	18	—	190	51	54	133	104	19	70	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	344	328	64	172	—	601	129	157	184	158	150	421	81
Technicians and related support occupations	62	71	7	15	—	66	5	—	7	6	17	24	—
Sales occupations	91	106	30	45	—	127	68	41	49	62	75	112	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	191	151	27	112	—	408	56	116	128	90	58	285	59
Service occupations	400	231	49	209	—	781	303	226	453	298	236	270	39
Private household occupations	23	22	6	34	—	97	57	28	46	65	18	27	6
Protective service occupations	28	30	—	—	—	31	6	12	29	11	5	18	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	349	179	43	175	—	653	240	186	378	222	213	225	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	9	6	14	—	36	18	3	17	8	—	12	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	286	293	95	63	—	580	165	147	191	189	186	442	86
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	340	296	110	307	—	910	344	379	414	230	256	531	120
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	109	150	64	104	—	370	132	133	119	63	114	317	103
Transportation and material moving occupations	93	69	12	44	—	280	74	86	173	64	77	94	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	138	77	34	159	—	260	138	160	122	103	65	120	17
Manufacturing	372	348	195	168	—	1 074	263	234	315	249	305	865	212
Wholesale and retail trade	330	168	93	143	—	536	182	158	164	127	157	267	34
Professional and related services	374	415	44	178	—	633	169	189	417	217	162	212	12
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 093	893	364	594	—	2 472	834	691	989	764	674	1 473	332
Government workers	483	424	28	202	—	715	196	300	404	223	173	288	27
Local government workers	260	214	23	130	—	370	148	184	284	166	103	155	5
Self-employed workers	63	44	41	—	—	65	17	14	41	31	11	19	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 934	1 692	570	1 282	225	3 983	1 404	1 273	1 688	1 315	1 012	2 160	404
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	61.7	72.1	49.8	96.6	67.9	57.2	53.1	54.8	56.7	70.6	73.5	69.4
Worked in 1979	1 871	1 624	570	1 122	220	3 761	1 321	1 178	1 610	1 239	960	2 079	393
40 or more weeks	1 363	1 168	375	604	189	2 747	855	827	1 133	853	742	1 479	326
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 207	1 026	325	444	157	2 217	719	684	930	623	632	1 336	271
50 to 52 weeks	953	903	274	456	184	2 107	680	607	866	617	578	1 165	243
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	845	788	242	367	152	1 745	585	503	740	518	518	1 089	204
With unemployment in 1979	429	361	207	484	31	926	330	377	341	366	215	551	51
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.2	21.3	36.3	37.8	13.8	23.2	23.5	29.6	20.2	27.8	21.2	25.5	12.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	97	184	63	210	21	351	135	173	132	147	90	209	5
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.6	20.7	12.8	20.1	20.0	15.5	14.8	16.8	17.3	17.5	15.7	14.2	9.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 199	1 105	388	655	233	2 554	960	976	1 062	894	639	1 234	259
With a work disability	163	177	48	96	—	289	158	147	218	124	53	115	32
Not in labor force	81	115	37	78	—	177	124	111	143	110	37	46	6
Prevented from working	76	106	37	58	—	156	111	95	143	105	37	32	6
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 262	1 184	202	1 570	—	2 665	976	978	1 355	1 001	732	1 531	229
With a work disability	166	185	35	275	—	296	236	145	230	167	110	119	47
Not in labor force	129	145	23	220	—	231	202	120	184	139	52	95	41
Prevented from working	119	122	23	179	—	163	162	94	168	123	39	79	25
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 461	2 289	590	2 225	233	5 219	1 936	1 954	2 417	1 895	1 371	2 765	488
With a public transportation disability	28	123	6	76	—	157	113	73	87	60	16	26	25
With a work disability	28	109	—	70	—	157	113	68	87	60	16	12	25
Persons 65 years and over	410	454	117	350	—	644	495	444	665	424	62	172	94
With a public transportation disability	79	111	40	57	—	159	62	109	105	49	11	44	8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	166	166	43	394	—	257	153	171	258	181	67	241	46
Mean family income	\$7 861	\$8 288	\$9 839	\$3 393	—	\$7 202	\$4 287	\$4 986	\$4 607	\$6 415	\$4 475	\$3 901	\$5 334
1 worker	326	301	58	506	—	610	299	241	449	206	205	474	63
Mean family income	\$11 721	\$12 349	\$11 644	\$6 894	—	\$12 269	\$10 041	\$8 978	\$10 919	\$9 766	\$10 714	\$9 913	\$9 496
2 workers	343	284	45	165	—	725	182	167	274	235	234	426	49
Mean family income	\$23 456	\$19 162	\$23 577	\$9 388	—	\$20 190	\$16 198	\$18 708	\$15 839	\$20 867	\$16 747	\$19 653	\$16 191
3 or more workers	160	136	6	37	—	387	92	92	90	90	69	78	14
Mean family income	\$25 315	\$28 835	\$21 235	\$15 210	—	\$28 121	\$24 712	\$24 721	\$19 441	\$20 529	\$26 733	\$28 021	\$24 779

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Newport News city—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0310.99	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0316.02	Tract 0317	Tract 0318	Tract 0319	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	40	2 114	1 500	4 190	5 244	5 151	4 015	4 550	4 179	3 394	4 265	9 697	8 015
Labor force	40	1 035	950	2 962	3 490	3 075	2 934	3 068	2 711	2 079	3 054	7 109	5 540
Percent of persons 16 years and over	100.0	49.0	63.3	70.7	66.6	59.7	73.1	67.4	64.9	61.3	71.6	73.3	69.1
Civilian labor force	—	974	924	2 769	3 339	3 030	2 831	2 982	2 562	2 040	2 930	6 488	4 978
Employed	—	912	868	2 577	3 109	2 975	2 727	2 815	2 408	1 993	2 799	6 156	4 739
Unemployed	—	62	56	192	230	55	104	167	154	47	131	332	239
Percent of civilian labor force	—	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.9	1.8	3.7	5.6	6.0	2.3	4.5	5.1	4.8
Female, 16 years and over	—	1 192	701	2 115	2 674	2 849	2 064	2 355	2 190	1 733	2 130	4 834	4 238
Labor force	—	432	357	1 189	1 461	1 389	1 244	1 235	1 120	776	1 233	2 870	2 259
Percent of female, 16 years and over	—	36.2	50.9	56.2	54.6	48.8	60.3	52.4	51.1	44.8	57.9	59.4	53.3
Civilian labor force	—	432	352	1 183	1 436	1 371	1 244	1 235	1 101	771	1 209	2 802	2 203
Employed	—	406	303	1 080	1 310	1 352	1 169	1 135	1 029	753	1 147	2 592	2 057
Unemployed	—	26	49	103	126	19	75	100	72	18	62	210	146
Percent of civilian labor force	—	6.0	13.9	8.7	8.8	1.4	6.0	8.1	6.5	2.3	5.1	7.5	6.6
With own children under 6 years	—	55	105	369	396	262	421	362	287	132	270	1 090	741
In labor force	—	40	46	151	201	119	205	181	110	76	110	585	391
Married, husband present	—	422	466	1 220	1 559	1 434	1 312	1 468	1 370	1 194	1 422	3 288	2 239
In labor force	—	200	230	636	858	640	766	760	672	564	756	1 848	1 220
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	—	92	122	307	432	268	412	342	398	307	366	941	543
Not enrolled in school	—	32	79	86	157	47	150	125	112	59	114	273	212
Not high school graduate	—	20	46	36	40	10	76	48	49	33	55	103	108
Employed	—	13	22	18	16	5	46	33	21	6	20	42	44
Unemployed	—	7	—	—	10	—	—	4	11	—	7	12	27
Not in labor force	—	—	24	18	14	5	30	11	17	27	28	49	37
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	912	868	2 577	3 109	2 975	2 727	2 815	2 408	1 993	2 799	6 156	4 739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	248	57	404	379	1 050	614	580	743	1 032	898	1 825	1 228
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	107	23	228	159	350	210	210	249	359	318	683	408
Professional specialty occupations	—	141	34	176	220	700	404	370	494	673	580	1 142	820
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	324	213	806	1 017	1 004	862	949	828	516	754	1 944	1 513
Technicians and related support occupations	—	19	33	69	70	151	128	124	106	45	96	236	217
Sales occupations	—	111	59	261	385	309	272	320	247	229	279	800	542
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	194	121	476	562	544	462	505	475	242	379	908	754
Service occupations	—	66	115	275	352	326	326	299	172	133	380	729	537
Private household occupations	—	10	—	10	12	—	35	10	8	7	6	45	12
Protective service occupations	—	10	27	52	43	74	68	39	—	7	54	122	61
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	46	88	213	297	252	223	250	164	119	320	562	464
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	9	8	—	11	32	12	16	17	7	34	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	105	315	600	764	347	608	584	368	180	410	940	780
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	169	159	484	597	237	285	391	281	115	350	684	642
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	80	80	275	314	104	137	163	101	30	158	266	267
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	37	41	74	105	47	82	117	96	18	106	224	182
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	52	38	135	178	86	66	111	84	67	86	194	193
Manufacturing	—	207	294	795	974	576	598	659	517	369	680	1 335	1 039
Wholesale and retail trade	—	244	172	580	639	499	581	581	441	235	565	1 222	895
Professional and related services	—	156	89	356	440	811	456	518	521	623	700	1 296	1 003
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	—	713	775	2 084	2 441	2 096	2 112	2 151	1 773	1 247	2 128	4 254	3 488
Government workers	—	163	71	403	543	668	542	527	516	584	574	1 659	1 082
Local government workers	—	89	31	224	208	313	237	260	223	240	305	738	393
Self-employed workers	—	26	16	90	115	195	53	130	119	157	84	232	164
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	40	1 073	1 049	3 149	3 701	3 325	3 113	3 359	2 956	2 315	3 332	7 583	5 937
Percent of persons 16 years and over	100.0	50.8	69.9	75.2	70.6	64.6	77.5	73.8	70.7	68.2	78.1	78.2	74.1
Worked in 1979	40	1 059	1 026	3 064	3 667	3 297	3 059	3 308	2 903	2 288	3 275	7 483	5 891
40 or more weeks	40	848	730	2 440	2 816	2 517	2 335	2 513	2 118	1 863	2 431	5 678	4 693
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40	751	638	2 146	2 456	2 182	2 096	2 206	1 856	1 597	2 189	5 002	4 266
50 to 52 weeks	30	713	621	1 941	2 282	2 079	1 978	2 021	1 824	1 548	2 062	4 778	3 843
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30	659	557	1 733	2 066	1 841	1 815	1 820	1 626	1 412	1 890	4 415	3 567
With unemployment in 1979	10	144	216	491	563	495	473	603	439	198	526	1 254	1 128
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.0	13.4	20.6	15.6	15.2	14.9	15.2	18.0	14.9	8.6	15.8	16.5	19.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	41	86	127	203	140	135	135	150	29	146	369	272
Mean weeks of unemployment	1.0	11.6	16.9	13.7	13.2	11.0	13.1	10.9	13.7	8.9	11.0	13.4	11.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	40	634	730	1 904	2 305	1 797	1 844	1 967	1 744	1 440	1 952	4 589	3 512
With a work disability	—	60	151	134	192	132	132	134	158	85	152	273	182
Not in labor force	—	8	90	55	97	68	52	62	68	31	53	80	41
Prevented from working	—	—	90	47	73	62	52	62	53	24	43	62	35
Female, 16 to 64 years	—	586	580	1 854	2 234	2 046	1 888	2 009	1 878	1 481	1 907	4 579	3 576
With a work disability	—	26	75	195	168	122	115	130	82	72	125	193	199
Not in labor force	—	12	39	142	118	91	93	116	38	53	68	141	154
Prevented from working	—	6	31	103	96	65	73	109	12	42	61	117	99
Persons 16 to 64 years	40	1 220	1 310	3 758	4 539	3 843	3 732	3 976	3 622	2 921	3 859	9 168	7 088
With a public transportation disability	—	—	28	65	67	78	38	93	7	38	52	79	43
With a work disability	—	—	28	60	62	65	38	78	7	38	52	71	38
Persons 65 years and over	—	606	190	432	531	1 152	283	563	557	473	406	465	489
With a public transportation disability	—	92	12	63	82	130	57	143	96	26	71	72	223
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	—	129	82	141	229	285	76	133	150	144	122	173	93
Mean family income	—	\$18 240	\$5 874	\$7 982	\$9 680	\$16 684	\$7 885	\$8 188	\$14 703	\$26 070	\$14 367	\$11 445	\$10 378
1 worker	—	162	206	576	586	600	543	493	539	437	475	1 228	1 049
Mean family income	—	\$17 875	\$12 280	\$14 605	\$15 178	\$32 447	\$16 716	\$15 398	\$22 407	\$41 826	\$22 715	\$25 375	\$18 499
2 workers	—	171	241	680	771	652	785	782	708	632	745	1 940	1 357
Mean family income	—	\$24 569	\$20 496	\$27 517	\$21 651	\$24 923	\$24 254	\$22 227	\$27 044	\$39 691	\$29 810	\$24 806	\$24 575
3 or more workers	—	56	34	173	256	165	149	154	163	148	248	489	198
Mean family income	—	\$41 009	\$22 384	\$34 234	\$31 181	\$38 329	\$34 135	\$30 326	\$34 576	\$42 502	\$36 279	\$36 855	\$34 266

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Newport News city—Con.					Poquoson city			Williamsburg city		
	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Persons 16 years and over	6 086	8 266	7 215	592	5 680	1 958	2 719	1 660	2 816	1 892	4 442
Labor force	4 496	5 905	5 351	323	4 890	1 372	1 775	1 103	1 534	1 374	1 720
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.9	71.4	74.2	54.6	86.1	70.1	65.3	66.4	54.5	72.6	38.7
Civilian labor force	3 696	5 324	4 258	222	634	1 277	1 605	1 057	1 534	1 348	1 694
Employed	3 503	4 909	3 870	185	448	1 237	1 527	999	1 476	1 313	1 615
Unemployed	193	415	388	37	186	40	78	58	58	35	79
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	7.8	9.1	16.7	29.3	3.1	4.9	5.5	3.8	2.6	4.7
Female, 16 years and over	3 018	4 251	3 611	322	1 686	979	1 378	827	1 612	947	2 438
Labor force	1 823	2 407	2 185	95	930	557	658	383	775	641	878
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.4	56.6	60.5	29.5	55.2	56.9	47.8	46.3	48.1	67.7	36.0
Civilian labor force	1 718	2 371	2 125	90	538	553	641	376	775	641	878
Employed	1 583	2 159	1 896	67	365	532	597	347	727	631	852
Unemployed	135	212	229	23	173	21	44	29	48	10	26
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	8.9	10.8	25.6	32.2	3.8	6.9	7.7	6.2	1.6	3.0
With own children under 6 years	663	838	833	80	705	82	190	158	28	61	37
In labor force	311	392	385	14	240	55	39	56	20	42	19
Married, husband present	2 001	2 632	2 214	230	1 191	715	954	582	516	367	328
In labor force	1 108	1 477	1 215	52	487	400	448	286	238	242	184
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	481	1 031	778	55	106	270	304	178	422	108	1 470
Not enrolled in school	167	307	287	39	19	25	20	87	19	41	13
Not high school graduate	37	119	142	29	7	—	10	53	16	14	6
Employed	6	59	46	—	—	—	5	31	11	8	6
Unemployed	—	24	28	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	31	36	68	29	—	—	—	22	5	6	—

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 503	4 909	3 870	185	448	1 237	1 527	999	1 476	1 313	1 615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	972	1 278	893	31	46	400	352	110	581	441	491
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	404	563	419	15	6	79	185	43	216	173	160
Professional specialty occupations	568	715	474	16	40	321	167	67	365	268	331
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 092	1 547	1 303	32	205	527	502	251	454	310	615
Technicians and related support occupations	90	166	162	5	13	125	85	47	61	41	75
Sales occupations	414	567	443	—	66	209	131	56	174	116	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	588	814	698	27	126	193	286	148	219	153	401
Service occupations	427	689	581	21	138	68	128	123	235	271	400
Private household occupations	13	53	28	—	13	—	7	6	—	16	12
Protective service occupations	115	107	96	—	6	6	18	37	16	31	64
Service occupations, except protective and household	299	529	457	21	119	62	103	80	219	224	324
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	39	49	—	—	10	59	107	26	49	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	543	726	539	59	7	169	296	194	48	94	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	449	630	505	42	52	63	190	214	132	148	75
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	226	318	279	22	13	28	80	100	25	63	47
Transportation and material moving occupations	107	147	86	13	6	6	63	41	65	39	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	116	165	140	7	33	29	47	73	42	46	28
Manufacturing	766	1 101	667	33	34	194	287	257	30	146	52
Wholesale and retail trade	691	1 061	934	20	154	180	313	171	309	268	351
Professional and related services	709	1 012	656	38	60	398	287	143	621	414	768

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	2 478	3 404	2 727	106	262	703	1 009	625	930	917	905
Government workers	939	1 369	1 058	63	180	486	372	228	499	343	688
Local government workers	336	488	299	10	14	163	117	100	157	106	59
Self-employed workers	86	118	85	16	6	48	146	146	47	53	22

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 860	6 347	5 806	400	4 912	1 472	1 970	1 136	2 098	1 566	3 790
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.9	76.8	80.5	67.6	86.5	75.2	72.5	68.4	74.5	82.8	85.3
Worked in 1979	4 805	6 257	5 716	376	4 769	1 451	1 918	1 136	2 092	1 566	3 757
40 or more weeks	3 846	4 577	4 261	253	3 312	1 144	1 509	853	1 055	1 023	942
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 587	4 047	3 837	223	2 883	1 037	1 350	783	834	887	618
50 to 52 weeks	3 306	3 756	3 493	204	2 674	952	1 298	732	826	797	607
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 151	3 372	3 223	190	2 405	872	1 184	673	710	691	492
With unemployment in 1979	780	1 207	1 316	120	1 257	155	241	82	270	412	905
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.0	19.0	22.7	30.0	25.6	10.5	12.2	7.2	12.9	26.3	23.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	233	376	409	43	467	25	87	34	51	50	42
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	13.3	13.0	14.0	13.8	10.0	14.1	17.3	8.5	6.9	3.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	2 980	3 879	3 505	258	3 994	923	1 253	732	1 057	861	1 850
With a work disability	203	248	338	45	172	21	63	48	37	42	59
Not in labor force	78	87	140	—	12	6	33	12	21	34	46
Prevented from working	72	76	115	—	12	6	27	12	16	34	9
Female, 16 to 64 years	2 899	4 035	3 467	270	1 666	895	1 259	683	1 296	836	2 195
With a work disability	203	238	178	12	63	39	87	49	46	47	25
Not in labor force	126	150	99	6	40	30	70	15	26	28	21
Prevented from working	81	100	65	6	14	14	58	10	26	28	16
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 879	7 914	6 972	528	5 660	1 818	2 512	1 415	2 353	1 697	4 045
With a public transportation disability	53	89	61	5	46	7	40	—	6	27	—
With a work disability	53	82	55	—	41	7	40	—	6	27	—
Persons 65 years and over	207	352	243	64	20	140	207	245	463	195	212
With a public transportation disability	33	90	58	—	7	22	8	18	68	29	13

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	96	175	108	34	13	39	60	67	91	52	15
Mean family income	\$11 222	\$9 525	\$12 948	\$7 083	\$8 157	\$10 814	\$7 763	\$10 250	\$22 094	\$19 343	\$18 230
1 worker	810	967	975	83	557	169	373	172	151	93	107
Mean family income	\$17 353	\$19 577	\$15 848	\$14 745	\$12 140	\$28 671	\$22 628	\$21 692	\$33 358	\$17 865	\$26 697
2 workers	1 247	1 515	1 336	127	690	400	442	308	224	249	200
Mean family income	\$22 790	\$25 414	\$20 856	\$17 557	\$15 466	\$35 126	\$28 073	\$21 318	\$31 678	\$18 860	\$26 451
3 or more workers	194	503	306	—	27	143	151	82	79	60	51
Mean family income	\$31 313	\$32 507	\$29 342	—	\$30 125	\$37 810	\$37 991	\$26 302	\$35 326	\$30 493	\$80 145

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Paquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County	Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
Households -----	124 611	7 143	7 661	10 923	41 682	51 674	2 743	2 785		804	1 957	2 567	578	1 237
Less than \$5,000 -----	14 056	937	758	629	4 524	6 707	166	335		113	268	293	105	158
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	9 256	641	525	488	3 223	3 948	177	254		87	137	242	66	109
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	10 283	550	568	670	3 445	4 564	160	326		66	187	166	35	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	20 679	1 143	1 162	1 677	7 011	8 983	226	477		116	258	492	116	161
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	19 005	1 104	1 080	1 716	6 465	7 876	353	411		99	270	394	93	248
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	16 225	1 018	971	1 469	5 543	6 603	370	251		201	297	315	23	182
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	20 851	1 084	1 352	2 508	6 767	8 122	702	316		81	324	411	75	193
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 281	501	820	1 332	3 457	3 424	433	314		23	161	180	47	90
\$50,000 or more -----	3 975	165	425	434	1 247	1 447	156	101		18	55	74	18	—
Median -----	\$16 990	\$16 126	\$18 706	\$20 916	\$16 971	\$15 974	\$23 963	\$15 004	\$15 758	\$17 247	\$15 963	\$13 578	\$16 366	
Mean -----	\$19 700	\$18 292	\$21 805	\$22 914	\$19 565	\$18 722	\$25 089	\$19 756	\$16 640	\$18 278	\$18 913	\$18 134	\$17 225	
Owner-occupied households -----	74 829	5 889	5 600	7 432	25 471	27 013	2 427	997	705	1 613	2 031	508	1 032	
Median income -----	\$21 678	\$17 287	\$21 499	\$25 053	\$21 228	\$21 895	\$25 119	\$21 048	\$16 080	\$18 900	\$17 512	\$14 837	\$17 200	
Mean income -----	\$23 943	\$19 463	\$24 578	\$26 006	\$23 523	\$24 290	\$26 183	\$27 344	\$17 117	\$19 918	\$20 550	\$19 557	\$18 166	
Renter-occupied households -----	49 782	1 254	2 061	3 491	16 211	24 661	316	1 788	99	344	536	70	205	
Median income -----	\$11 360	\$11 270	\$12 006	\$14 582	\$11 235	\$10 945	\$13 214	\$11 889	\$10 938	\$11 468	\$11 424	\$6 042	\$11 958	
Mean income -----	\$13 321	\$12 796	\$14 271	\$16 332	\$13 346	\$12 623	\$16 689	\$15 525	\$13 246	\$13 998	\$12 711	\$7 810	\$12 487	
Families -----	95 391	5 748	5 776	9 351	32 248	38 490	2 406	1 372	659	1 547	2 075	459	1 008	
Median income -----	\$19 488	\$17 670	\$21 959	\$22 630	\$19 144	\$18 477	\$25 595	\$23 373	\$17 064	\$19 239	\$17 494	\$14 207	\$17 667	
Mean income -----	\$21 907	\$20 063	\$24 779	\$24 502	\$21 400	\$21 005	\$26 981	\$28 160	\$18 118	\$20 353	\$20 964	\$20 126	\$19 007	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----	50 767	1 659	2 512	3 122	16 311	20 984	396	5 783	152	456	642	131	278	
Median income -----	\$6 413	\$6 278	\$7 607	\$6 865	\$6 548	\$7 227	\$7 278	\$2 157	\$7 136	\$7 333	\$6 102	\$5 900	\$4 789	
Mean income -----	\$8 176	\$9 288	\$9 529	\$9 048	\$8 476	\$8 695	\$9 696	\$3 961	\$9 465	\$12 073	\$7 841	\$9 422	\$7 903	
Per capita income -----	\$6 905	\$6 566	\$7 452	\$7 260	\$6 786	\$6 856	\$7 870	\$6 411	\$5 593	\$7 036	\$6 824	\$6 463	\$6 043	

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households -----	124 611	7 143	7 661	10 923	41 682	51 674	2 743	2 785	804	1 957	2 567	578	1 237	
With earnings -----	107 003	5 805	6 652	10 002	35 762	43 992	2 433	2 357	641	1 585	2 117	454	1 008	
Mean earnings -----	\$19 179	\$18 133	\$20 385	\$21 395	\$18 862	\$18 642	\$25 382	\$17 395	\$15 759	\$17 978	\$19 132	\$19 266	\$17 280	
With Social Security income -----	23 985	1 992	1 507	1 532	7 803	9 972	565	614	249	664	593	174	312	
Mean Social Security income -----	\$3 888	\$3 613	\$3 879	\$3 738	\$3 794	\$3 985	\$4 126	\$4 555	\$3 280	\$3 872	\$3 356	\$3 386	\$3 944	
With public assistance income -----	9 096	531	442	420	3 241	4 303	93	66	71	108	174	54	124	
Mean public assistance income -----	\$2 277	\$2 266	\$1 519	\$1 967	\$2 351	\$2 326	\$2 182	\$2 758	\$2 423	\$3 430	\$1 449	\$1 477	\$2 651	

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families -----	\$21 907	\$20 063	\$24 779	\$24 502	\$21 400	\$21 005	\$26 981	\$28 160	\$18 118	\$20 353	\$20 964	\$20 126	\$19 007	
With own children under 18 years -----	\$20 921	\$20 751	\$24 105	\$23 592	\$20 269	\$19 647	\$27 518	\$30 310	\$18 993	\$20 666	\$21 897	\$22 169	\$19 182	
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$23 129	\$19 367	\$25 547	\$25 865	\$22 880	\$22 631	\$26 182	\$26 867	\$16 889	\$20 166	\$19 875	\$18 342	\$18 823	
Married-couple families -----	\$24 251	\$21 570	\$26 925	\$25 574	\$23 999	\$23 692	\$27 997	\$27 963	\$19 373	\$21 872	\$22 646	\$22 385	\$19 984	
With own children under 18 years -----	\$24 118	\$22 413	\$26 751	\$24 974	\$23 876	\$23 309	\$28 522	\$32 711	\$19 986	\$22 364	\$23 971	\$24 527	\$20 251	
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$24 403	\$20 683	\$27 109	\$26 461	\$24 142	\$24 109	\$27 201	\$25 184	\$18 385	\$21 499	\$21 113	\$20 336	\$19 683	
Female householder, no husband present -----	\$10 543	\$10 237	\$13 720	\$13 867	\$10 649	\$9 605	\$13 684	\$13 953	\$9 739	\$10 335	\$9 371	\$9 411	\$12 986	
With own children under 18 years -----	\$8 575	\$7 100	\$12 269	\$10 964	\$8 680	\$7 746	\$13 845	\$14 508	\$8 737	\$7 045	\$7 259	\$6 302	\$4 371	
Without own children under 18 years -----	\$14 667	\$12 443	\$16 180	\$18 752	\$15 771	\$13 593	\$13 425	\$13 515	\$10 772	\$12 819	\$11 364	\$11 036	\$15 110	

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families -----	95 391	5 748	5 776	9 351	32 248	38 490	2 406	1 372	659	1 547	2 075	459	1 008	
Householder worked in 1979 -----	79 483	4 476	4 874	8 192	26 823	31 870	2 152	1 096	491	1 203	1 695	310	777	
With related children under 18 years -----	55 852	3 047	3 275	5 838	19 260	22 403	1 481	548	393	702	1 166	229	557	
Female householder, no husband present -----	14 985	603	760	802	5 667	6 864	146	143	67	172	206	67	91	
Householder worked in 1979 -----	9 596	292	584	578	3 691	4 259	106	86	30	71	125	32	34	
With related children under 18 years -----	11 399	327	558	577	4 466	5 265	117	89	42	90	118	34	43	
With related children under 6 years -----	4 708	86	233	228	1 709	2 428	24	—	6	20	44	9	7	
Householder 65 years and over -----	9 693	925	669	730	2 882	3 943	241	303	105	360	225	87	148	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	38 951	1 655	2 512	1 992	12 621	17 738	396	2 037	152	452	642	131	278	
65 years and over -----	7 434	585	372	410	2 334	3 311	143	279	37	213	179	40	116	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	347 793	19 994	21 465	34 256	117 343	140 084	8 726	5 925	2 401	5 279	7 149	1 603	3 562	
Under 18 years -----	102 703	5 485	6 258	11 338	35 260	40 594	2 841	927	753	1 279	2 016	422	1 015	
Related children under 18 years -----	102 090	5 471	6 230	11 293	35 050	40 299	2 841	906	753	1 279	2 016	414	1 009	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	76 030	4 134	4 792	9 003	26 162	28 932	2 291	716	615	957	1 434	354	774	
18 to 59 years -----	205 832	11 206	12 667	20 079	69 728	83 232	5 066	3 854	1 256	2 898	4 134	940	1 978	
60 years and over -----	39 258	3 303	2 540	2 839	12 355	16 258	819	1 144	392	1 102	999	241	569	
65 years and over -----	25 625	2 326	1 586	1 798	7 953	10 500	592	870	263	821	652	190	400	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families -----	9 170	547	458	472	3 290	4 287	92	24	69	154	159	57	108
Percent below poverty level -----	9.6	9.5	7.9	5.0	10.2	11.1	3.8	1.7	10.5	10.0	7.7	12.4	10.7
Householder worked in 1979 -----	4 911	257	323	345	1 751	2 156	60	19	27	76	89	—	65
With related children under 18 years -----	7 427	332	338	434	2 802	3 453	58	10	49	69	118	19	77
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 656	180	181	192	2 184	2 877	37	5	24	60	64	14	18
Householder worked in 1979 -----	2 603	63	120	128	992	1 263	37	—	6	19	33	—	5
With related children under 18 years -----	5 202	132	154	192	2 071	2 617	31	5	18	35	58	8	13
With related children under 6 years -----	2 888	38	121	125	1 071	1 528	5	—	6	12	20	—	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	790	147	59	16	217	309	37	5	20	62	21	22	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	9 154	509	692	429	2 564	4 176	80	704	39	98	215	39	118
Percent below poverty level -----	23.5	30.8	27.5	21.5	20.3	23.5	20.2	34.6	25.7	21.7	33.5	29.8	42.4
65 years and over -----	2 299	276	115	165	610	1 043	42	48	18	80	101	9	68
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	40 893	2 316	2 423	2 275	13 725	18 927	442	785	300	557	747	173	539
Percent below poverty level -----	11.8	11.6	11.3	6.6	11.7	13.5	5.1	13.2	12.5	10.6	10.4	10.8	15.1
Under 18 years -----	16 879	785	870	1 019	6 021	7 959	175	50	126	171	250	25	213
Related children under 18 years -----	16 515	785	842	980	5 899	7 798	175	36	126	171	250	25	213
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	11 423	607	618	610	4 055	5 345	152	36	104	119	190	25	169
18 to 59 years -----	18 894	879	1 256	1 013	6 327	8 596	154	669	108	179	306	88	198
60 years and over -----	5 120	652	297	243	1 377	2 372	113	66	66	207	191	60	128
65 years and over -----	3 630	545	231	193	939	1 578	94	53	60	172	163	46	104

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Census Tracts**INCOME IN 1979**

Households	1 835	2 232	1 989	1 605	2 009	869	967	1 875	811	1 025	766	-	248
Less than \$5,000	147	254	206	151	48	31	98	93	70	38	150	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	102	124	104	195	41	20	63	78	33	59	117	-	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	177	156	110	125	228	56	49	41	59	34	98	-	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	304	258	394	206	614	98	129	150	55	105	84	-	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999	239	228	329	284	512	95	151	187	116	163	98	-	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	290	306	143	312	171	50	314	68	144	99	-	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	268	444	317	323	204	258	261	519	234	273	94	-	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	198	317	164	141	29	106	124	366	130	182	21	-	51
\$50,000 or more	168	161	59	37	21	34	42	127	46	27	5	-	12
Median	\$18 712	\$21 429	\$17 605	\$16 998	\$15 593	\$23 715	\$19 823	\$26 070	\$25 148	\$23 750	\$11 071	-	\$19 821
Mean	\$23 510	\$24 165	\$19 700	\$19 183	\$16 937	\$24 389	\$22 590	\$27 665	\$24 900	\$24 636	\$14 100	-	\$25 643
Owner-occupied households	1 386	1 499	1 395	1 320	1 111	808	823	1 735	713	923	349	-	30
Median income	\$20 548	\$27 080	\$19 403	\$17 789	\$12 981	\$24 542	\$24 432	\$26 516	\$25 970	\$25 929	\$20 110	-	\$13 125
Mean income	\$25 790	\$29 701	\$21 903	\$20 317	\$15 152	\$24 984	\$24 649	\$28 347	\$26 117	\$25 902	\$18 935	-	\$13 517
Renter-occupied households	449	733	594	285	1 898	61	144	140	98	102	417	-	218
Median income	\$14 417	\$10 904	\$13 292	\$11 520	\$15 712	\$11 437	\$7 357	\$17 500	\$13 750	\$12 273	\$7 641	-	\$26 250
Mean income	\$16 474	\$12 845	\$14 526	\$13 933	\$17 041	\$16 509	\$10 828	\$19 214	\$16 048	\$13 179	\$10 054	-	\$27 311
Families	1 374	1 615	1 527	1 260	1 716	788	816	1 679	685	899	530	-	248
Median income	\$22 123	\$26 231	\$18 951	\$19 707	\$15 393	\$24 754	\$25 363	\$27 293	\$26 356	\$25 557	\$15 385	-	\$19 821
Mean income	\$26 384	\$29 071	\$21 165	\$21 907	\$16 628	\$25 763	\$24 938	\$29 812	\$26 623	\$26 256	\$16 160	-	\$25 643
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	657	752	628	475	399	107	183	224	140	152	942	79	345
Median income	\$8 058	\$7 029	\$9 953	\$6 123	\$12 559	\$8 115	\$6 988	\$7 111	\$11 500	\$8 364	\$5 436	\$5 071	\$5 619
Mean income	\$10 627	\$9 336	\$10 816	\$6 617	\$13 864	\$8 244	\$8 181	\$8 087	\$14 055	\$10 764	\$5 937	\$5 561	\$5 570
Per capita income	\$8 749	\$7 927	\$6 729	\$6 326	\$4 921	\$7 359	\$7 746	\$8 948	\$8 395	\$8 257	\$4 977	\$5 561	\$6 171

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 835	2 232	1 989	1 605	2 009	869	967	1 875	811	1 025	766	—	248
With earnings	1 629	1 905	1 769	1 349	1 953	815	881	1 733	674	929	653	—	248
Mean earnings	\$20 570	\$22 103	\$19 516	\$18 876	\$16 496	\$22 296	\$21 314	\$26 110	\$22 543	\$23 587	\$13 769	—	\$24 172
With Social Security income	353	435	376	343	33	153	168	266	134	177	146	—	5
Mean Social Security income	\$3 990	\$4 220	\$3 531	\$3 712	\$5 676	\$4 722	\$3 506	\$3 385	\$3 704	\$3 963	\$2 891	—	\$1 925
With public assistance income	75	90	187	90	20	47	50	46	15	20	97	—	5
Mean public assistance income	\$2 234	\$1 468	\$1 333	\$1 363	\$968	\$3 017	\$1 688	\$1 661	\$572	\$2 493	\$1 795	—	\$1 535

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$26 384	\$29 071	\$21 165	\$21 907	\$16 628	\$25 763	\$24 938	\$29 812	\$26 623	\$26 256	\$16 160	—	\$25 643
With own children under 18 years	\$23 715	\$29 969	\$20 804	\$22 088	\$15 717	\$25 908	\$23 941	\$30 816	\$23 671	\$26 527	\$14 434	—	\$24 778
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 044	\$28 210	\$21 664	\$21 672	\$20 760	\$25 586	\$26 027	\$28 505	\$29 464	\$25 924	\$18 138	—	\$31 481
Married-couple families	\$28 184	\$31 096	\$23 125	\$24 054	\$17 187	\$25 952	\$27 012	\$30 755	\$26 699	\$26 797	\$17 751	—	\$25 773
With own children under 18 years	\$26 621	\$32 265	\$22 853	\$24 678	\$16 328	\$26 040	\$26 461	\$31 739	\$24 531	\$27 253	\$17 954	—	\$24 778
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 487	\$29 994	\$23 476	\$23 243	\$20 843	\$25 831	\$27 615	\$29 475	\$28 675	\$26 276	\$17 573	—	\$33 735
Female householder, no husband present	\$16 956	\$13 760	\$13 645	\$9 990	\$11 080	\$22 196	\$10 661	\$17 498	\$13 451	\$8 953	\$11 802	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$13 030	\$12 644	\$13 684	\$8 023	\$10 226	\$23 311	\$7 463	\$17 033	\$14 839	\$9 703	\$8 192	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 858	\$15 107	\$13 582	\$13 056	\$18 693	\$21 697	\$14 950	\$17 879	\$9 685	\$5 950	\$21 427	—	—

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 374	1 615	1 527	1 260	1 716	788	816	1 679	685	899	530	—	248
Householder worked in 1979	1 144	1 331	1 331	1 068	1 642	656	677	1 533	525	793	422	—	241
Female householder, no husband present	761	826	936	752	1 414	439	474	1 012	351	502	312	—	216
Householder worked in 1979	183	120	306	151	119	68	96	111	26	35	121	—	—
With related children under 18 years	132	110	246	96	101	28	56	97	19	20	85	—	—
With related children under 6 years	45	18	96	74	47	—	23	7	4	6	58	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	186	201	140	142	27	115	79	93	70	87	46	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	657	752	628	475	392	107	183	224	140	152	298	—	6
65 years and over	76	116	66	114	6	18	20	83	33	46	92	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 925	5 826	5 837	4 877	6 912	2 873	2 784	5 794	2 431	3 085	2 165	—	1 009
Under 18 years	1 345	1 466	1 916	1 531	3 014	855	866	1 697	683	897	695	—	475
Related children under 18 years	1 345	1 466	1 898	1 521	3 007	855	850	1 692	683	897	684	—	475
Related children 5 to 17 years	986	1 193	1 443	1 170	2 320	719	701	1 382	536	765	463	—	374
18 to 59 years	2 938	3 592	3 346	2 791	3 831	1 738	1 632	3 631	1 357	1 854	1 194	—	523
60 years and over	642	768	575	555	67	280	286	466	391	334	276	—	11
65 years and over	369	488	347	382	33	224	158	293	194	220	162	—	11

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	81	117	125	135	85	9	91	52	49	14	98	—	—
Percent below poverty level	5.9	7.2	8.2	10.7	5.0	1.1	11.2	3.1	7.2	1.6	18.5	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	58	73	93	99	55	7	64	46	22	6	79	—	—
With related children under 18 years	74	58	95	111	80	9	41	45	38	14	83	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	30	32	58	61	25	—	47	—	11	8	57	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	14	26	38	42	7	—	25	—	4	—	48	—	—
With related children under 18 years	30	18	45	61	25	—	47	—	11	8	57	—	—
With related children under 6 years	19	18	28	56	25	—	23	—	4	—	44	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	36	12	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	149	234	161	148	32	41	32	57	26	48	107	—	—
Percent below poverty level	22.7	31.1	25.6	31.2	8.2	38.3	17.5	25.4	18.6	31.6	35.9	—	—
65 years and over	11	17	39	48	6	18	—	25	26	28	40	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	475	614	631	703	386	88	355	273	199	114	449	—	—
Percent below poverty level	9.6	10.5	10.8	14.4	5.6	3.1	12.8	4.7	8.2	3.7	20.7	—	—
Under 18 years	175	130	287	278	224	21	191	98	67	28	197	—	—
Related children under 18 years	175	130	269	268	217	21	175	93	67	28	186	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	126	103	183	206	126	19	103	69	46	28	71	—	—
18 to 59 years	260	375	281	340	156	49	134	136	106	58	198	—	—
60 years and over	40	109	63	85	6	18	30	39	26	28	54	—	—
65 years and over	26	92	56	57	6	18	8	25	26	28	40	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.1	5.7	6.6	9.7	2.1	1.6	9.1	3.9	6.4	2.4	12.2	—	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6	12.4	15.0	19.2	14.8	5.1	15.4	5.4	9.8	7.3	24.1	—	10.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.1	15.0	21.9	23.4	27.7	5.9	20.1	6.7	16.7	7.8	31.9	—	19.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.4	21.6	35.2	32.2	49.4	14.4	24.0	9.8	21.6	11.2	46.5	—	36.5

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Yark County—Can.			Hampton city										
	Tract 0506.99	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01	Tract 0103.02	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02	
INCOME IN 1979														
Households -----	—	1 572	781	1 473	3 954	382	3 847	1 483	4 871	1 270	3 251	1 240	550	
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	33	68	59	152	—	192	23	247	271	594	461	147	
\$5,000 to \$7,499 -----	—	44	28	114	164	—	194	47	219	120	301	217	71	
\$7,500 to \$9,999 -----	—	48	43	122	239	62	265	47	299	105	302	179	44	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	264	111	179	653	88	593	214	830	190	520	155	117	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	234	121	244	623	65	531	213	922	179	425	80	45	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	221	82	276	585	24	627	253	863	134	398	70	68	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	389	224	307	973	61	734	356	977	157	473	47	54	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	246	77	133	460	66	488	237	388	78	202	12	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	—	93	27	39	105	16	223	93	126	36	36	19	—	
Median -----	—	\$23 632	\$22 120	\$20 319	\$21 201	\$18 462	\$21 098	\$23 679	\$19 594	\$13 882	\$13 715	\$6 832	\$10 298	
Mean -----	—	\$25 523	\$23 849	\$21 197	\$24 623	\$22 314	\$23 511	\$26 753	\$21 228	\$17 031	\$16 267	\$9 795	\$12 900	
Owner-occupied households -----	—	1 287	653	1 126	2 912	18	2 164	1 273	3 215	841	1 435	327	329	
Median income -----	—	\$25 760	\$24 301	\$21 756	\$24 178	\$11 250	\$26 336	\$24 836	\$22 528	\$17 722	\$23 257	\$11 992	\$11 804	
Mean income -----	—	\$27 547	\$25 950	\$23 132	\$27 850	\$13 465	\$28 718	\$27 875	\$23 958	\$21 053	\$23 809	\$16 302	\$16 216	
Renter-occupied households -----	—	285	128	347	1 042	364	1 683	210	1 656	429	1 816	913	221	
Median income -----	—	\$14 850	\$11 522	\$14 861	\$13 594	\$18 718	\$14 208	\$16 513	\$14 448	\$5 680	\$8 877	\$5 962	\$6 791	
Mean income -----	—	\$16 383	\$13 132	\$14 917	\$15 605	\$22 752	\$16 817	\$19 956	\$15 928	\$9 145	\$10 307	\$7 464	\$7 962	
Families -----	—	1 332	658	1 222	3 544	376	2 973	1 326	3 970	966	2 585	806	417	
Median income -----	—	\$24 826	\$24 831	\$21 349	\$21 978	\$18 269	\$23 101	\$24 762	\$20 708	\$16 928	\$15 615	\$8 375	\$10 949	
Mean income -----	—	\$26 741	\$26 590	\$22 406	\$25 092	\$22 335	\$25 916	\$27 685	\$22 423	\$20 356	\$17 431	\$11 468	\$14 525	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----	61	348	142	338	649	1 599	1 165	1 165	1 266	334	955	555	222	
Median income -----	\$18 121	\$11 172	\$5 882	\$8 571	\$10 593	\$5 793	\$8 699	\$12 043	\$10 000	\$5 375	\$7 093	\$3 541	\$3 750	
Mean income -----	\$22 263	\$12 921	\$7 842	\$11 258	\$13 062	\$6 064	\$11 503	\$14 874	\$11 375	\$5 927	\$8 280	\$5 436	\$5 010	
Per capita income -----	\$22 263	\$8 282	\$7 760	\$7 195	\$7 406	\$5 982	\$8 505	\$8 121	\$7 581	\$6 051	\$5 836	\$3 852	\$4 662	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households -----	—	1 572	781	1 473	3 954	382	3 847	1 483	4 871	1 270	3 251	1 240	550	
With earnings -----	—	1 418	698	1 278	3 699	382	3 528	1 373	4 477	966	2 637	788	428	
Mean earnings -----	—	\$22 084	\$23 169	\$19 845	\$22 818	\$21 378	\$21 583	\$24 675	\$19 875	\$18 187	\$16 951	\$11 108	\$12 129	
With Social Security income -----	—	266	184	246	390	4	414	208	778	285	455	460	151	
Mean Social Security income -----	—	\$3 713	\$3 862	\$4 023	\$3 430	\$1 615	\$3 943	\$4 367	\$4 010	\$3 514	\$3 579	\$3 245	\$3 838	
With public assistance income -----	—	72	48	43	129	19	138	25	191	199	479	284	82	
Mean public assistance income -----	—	\$2 285	\$2 072	\$2 466	\$2 051	\$2 205	\$3 135	\$2 047	\$1 445	\$2 794	\$2 622	\$2 518	\$1 535	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE														
Families -----	—	\$26 741	\$26 590	\$22 406	\$25 092	\$22 335	\$25 916	\$27 685	\$22 423	\$20 356	\$17 431	\$11 468	\$14 525	
With own children under 18 years -----	—	\$26 291	\$29 415	\$20 848	\$24 641	\$19 433	\$23 928	\$27 075	\$21 541	\$21 271	\$15 072	\$9 984	\$15 200	
Without own children under 18 years -----	—	\$27 278	\$23 643	\$24 582	\$26 050	\$29 261	\$28 336	\$28 599	\$23 419	\$19 414	\$21 525	\$14 448	\$13 909	
Married-couple families -----	—	\$28 694	\$28 189	\$23 843	\$26 868	\$22 335	\$27 645	\$28 737	\$23 547	\$24 051	\$22 960	\$15 484	\$17 522	
With own children under 18 years -----	—	\$29 227	\$31 181	\$22 897	\$26 981	\$19 433	\$25 679	\$28 352	\$23 605	\$26 735	\$22 894	\$15 051	\$18 273	
Without own children under 18 years -----	—	\$28 086	\$24 866	\$25 081	\$26 641	\$29 261	\$29 910	\$29 296	\$23 490	\$21 341	\$23 039	\$16 023	\$16 869	
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	\$15 691	\$9 115	\$13 672	\$13 209	—	\$15 106	\$15 659	\$14 962	\$11 917	\$6 775	\$7 134	\$7 113	
With own children under 18 years -----	—	\$11 706	\$1 925	\$9 411	\$11 038	—	\$13 277	\$13 156	\$12 056	\$9 894	\$5 187	\$6 372	\$7 865	
Without own children under 18 years -----	—	\$23 027	\$13 994	\$23 648	\$22 315	—	\$18 566	\$20 039	\$23 230	\$14 720	\$16 254	\$10 063	\$5 985	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families -----	—	1 332	658	1 222	3 544	376	2 973	1 326	3 970	966	2 585	806	417	
Householder worked in 1979 -----	—	1 159	544	1 021	3 216	371	2 630	1 198	3 425	736	2 002	575	310	
With related children under 18 years -----	—	766	352	714	2 509	265	1 691	826	2 214	553	1 693	584	229	
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	179	47	147	426	—	396	110	446	260	829	383	100	
Householder worked in 1979 -----	—	139	33	112	328	—	281	66	317	169	477	229	51	
With related children under 18 years -----	—	130	24	103	376	—	282	91	353	178	731	324	70	
With related children under 6 years -----	—	68	15	22	116	—	85	16	113	68	370	150	20	
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	117	96	99	100	—	188	54	250	101	166	116	83	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	—	348	142	338	649	16	1 165	197	1 266	334	955	555	222	
65 years and over -----	—	68	44	50	40	—	94	54	119	133	72	230	43	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	—	4 836	2 367	4 378	13 204	1 460	10 560	4 845	13 562	3 586	9 026	3 199	1 538	
Under 18 years -----	—	1 472	684	1 288	4 658	550	3 008	1 598	3 711	974	3 021	1 132	453	
Related children under 18 years -----	—	1 472	678	1 276	4 643	550	2 998	1 594	3 698	968	3 004	1 112	447	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	—	1 177	566	976	3 604	363	2 188	1 260	2 759	782	2 105	776	365	
18 to 59 years -----	—	2 874	1 445	2 642	8 002	910	6 831	2 870	8 753	2 134	5 199	1 498	833	
60 years and over -----	—	490	238	448	544	—	721	377	1 098	478	806	569	252	
65 years and over -----	—	316	187	267	314	—	455	212	624	319	386	431	160	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families -----	—	47	27	70	180	8	99	29	181	150	579	234	107	
Percent below poverty level -----	—	3.5	4.1	5.7	5.1	2.1	3.3	2.2	4.6	15.5	22.4	29.0	25.7	
Householder worked in 1979 -----	—	47	19	49	106	8	64	17	116	55	223	115	50	
With related children under 18 years -----	—	47	27	70	159	8	94	29	137	86	568	203	66	
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	25	19	37	97	—	79	23	93	94	492	165	66	
Householder worked in 1979 -----	—	25	19	24	35	—	51	11	50	34	165	66	23	
With related children under 18 years -----	—	25	19	37	97	—	74	23	87	66	487	165	50	
With related children under 6 years -----	—	19	10	17	55	—	31	5	40	20	281	90	20	
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	8	—	10	—	8	—	7	37	5	24	23	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	—	50	36	60	73	10	145	10	156	125	242	294	109	
Percent below poverty level -----	—	14.4	25.4	17.8	11.2	62.5	12.4	5.1	12.3	37.4	25.3	53.0	49.1	
65 years and over -----	—	8	14	24	—	—	11	6	18	52	20	147	26	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	—	280	131	341	776	81	459	122	725	587	2 198	1 140	462	
Percent below poverty level -----	—	5.8	5.5	7.8	5.9	5.5	4.3	2.5	5.3	16.4	24.4	35.6	30.0	
Under 18 years -----	—	145	48	161	406	43	174	71	267	163	1 211	522	178	
Related children under 18 years -----	—	145	48	149	397	43	171	67	267	163	1 200	502	172	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	—	114	34	108	300	7	106	60	171	119	791	365	134	
18 to 59 years -----	—	124	52	144	354	38	256	45	398	296	939	379	209	
60 years and over -----	—	11	31	36	16	—	29	6	60	128	48	239	75	
65 years and over -----	—	8	31	30	10	—	23	6	31	111	30	178	49	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	—	3.5	5.2	2.1	4.4	3.4	2.8	1.3	3.0	12.9	19.9	19.9	21.5	
Below 125 percent of poverty level -----	—	6.5	7.1	11.0	10.4	20.0	6.1	5.1	7.9	18.7	30.1	49.2	32.2	
Below 150 percent of poverty level -----	—	9.9	11.8	13.8	14.6	29.0	11.5	9.2	10.8	28.6	34.8	60.9	38.9	
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	—	16.1	21.6	25.4	25.2	44.9	20.4	17.9	21.4	42.9	43.2	74.6	53.9	

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0112.99	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
Households	4 384	1 804	768	1 749	398	1 090	—	972	103	1 864	980	520	2 119
Less than \$5,000	448	127	216	300	27	84	—	203	12	122	155	33	275
\$5,000 to \$7,499	335	113	104	168	23	68	—	169	—	86	149	53	221
\$7,500 to \$9,999	345	143	68	169	49	84	—	113	—	121	82	82	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	908	263	77	381	94	198	—	137	18	245	202	83	388
\$15,000 to \$19,999	688	244	117	311	58	259	—	157	9	251	163	119	394
\$20,000 to \$24,999	473	255	59	170	30	134	—	85	10	234	101	60	286
\$25,000 to \$34,999	699	314	81	180	58	146	—	70	14	390	88	76	258
\$35,000 to \$49,999	384	242	25	70	58	86	—	21	31	220	36	14	94
\$50,000 or more	104	103	21	—	1	31	—	17	9	195	4	—	21
Median	\$16 121	\$20 227	\$9 853	\$12 474	\$15 417	\$16 982	—	\$10 038	\$25 781	\$22 306	\$12 222	\$15 288	\$14 907
Mean	\$18 936	\$23 220	\$13 958	\$14 211	\$18 830	\$19 428	—	\$13 145	\$28 844	\$26 746	\$13 945	\$15 935	\$16 040
Owner-occupied households	2 437	1 333	408	912	—	836	—	494	30	1 524	239	326	1 499
Median income	\$22 090	\$22 776	\$16 545	\$17 328	—	\$18 211	—	\$13 533	\$36 370	\$24 486	\$22 617	\$16 862	\$16 545
Mean income	\$23 803	\$25 763	\$17 740	\$16 962	—	\$21 097	—	\$15 356	\$33 050	\$29 070	\$23 354	\$18 053	\$17 773
Renter-occupied households	1 947	471	360	837	398	254	—	478	73	340	741	194	620
Median income	\$11 055	\$12 801	\$6 875	\$10 551	\$15 417	\$13 077	—	\$8 554	\$25 156	\$14 318	\$9 794	\$11 026	\$10 030
Mean income	\$12 845	\$16 023	\$9 672	\$11 214	\$18 830	\$13 932	—	\$10 860	\$27 116	\$16 326	\$10 910	\$12 375	\$11 850
Families	3 533	1 402	481	1 245	391	822	—	620	67	1 300	389	357	1 574
Median income	\$17 397	\$23 080	\$15 460	\$14 989	\$15 174	\$18 614	—	\$13 819	\$36 216	\$25 649	\$16 862	\$16 901	\$16 414
Mean income	\$19 985	\$25 692	\$16 656	\$15 652	\$18 758	\$21 337	—	\$15 510	\$38 539	\$30 230	\$17 443	\$17 853	\$17 317
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 213	515	344	710	112	334	—	476	2 074	690	703	205	701
Median income	\$8 754	\$8 839	\$5 833	\$6 811	\$5 698	\$8 667	—	\$5 478	\$1000—	\$11 429	\$8 811	\$8 650	\$8 625
Mean income	\$10 206	\$11 315	\$7 769	\$7 631	\$8 338	\$10 973	—	\$6 786	\$1 266	\$15 304	\$9 825	\$9 481	\$9 659
Per capita income	\$6 477	\$8 581	\$5 495	\$5 261	\$5 482	\$7 252	—	\$5 078	\$2 752	\$11 281	\$7 431	\$6 088	\$5 570

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 384	1 804	768	1 749	398	1 090	—	972	103	1 864	980	520	2 119
With earnings	3 925	1 551	629	1 514	391	965	—	717	86	1 443	787	421	1 706
Mean earnings	\$17 874	\$21 467	\$14 808	\$14 202	\$18 737	\$18 135	—	\$13 911	\$27 325	\$23 557	\$14 062	\$15 091	\$16 000
With Social Security income	534	370	172	306	5	272	—	283	18	728	190	141	581
Mean Social Security income	\$3 698	\$3 767	\$2 460	\$3 354	\$465	\$3 792	—	\$3 912	\$5 233	\$4 352	\$3 774	\$3 489	\$3 903
With public assistance income	334	86	99	166	—	37	—	122	—	65	71	46	229
Mean public assistance income	\$2 287	\$2 010	\$1 934	\$2 821	—	\$2 655	—	\$1 488	—	\$1 777	\$1 406	\$3 407	\$2 423

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$19 985	\$25 692	\$16 656	\$15 652	\$18 758	\$21 337	—	\$15 510	\$38 539	\$30 230	\$17 443	\$17 853	\$17 317
With own children under 18 years	\$18 512	\$25 911	\$15 940	\$13 789	\$17 705	\$19 835	—	\$16 515	\$34 686	\$29 687	\$17 372	\$18 700	\$17 232
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 733	\$25 473	\$17 724	\$17 974	\$21 315	\$22 796	—	\$14 402	\$42 061	\$30 490	\$17 511	\$16 921	\$17 407
Married-couple families	\$22 781	\$28 464	\$21 242	\$17 888	\$19 829	\$22 459	—	\$18 228	\$38 483	\$31 835	\$19 925	\$19 158	\$18 985
With own children under 18 years	\$22 274	\$28 864	\$22 344	\$16 403	\$19 533	\$21 978	—	\$21 149	\$33 666	\$32 695	\$20 271	\$21 488	\$20 224
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 559	\$28 066	\$20 080	\$19 460	\$20 476	\$22 884	—	\$15 805	\$42 061	\$31 440	\$19 552	\$17 197	\$17 696
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 068	\$12 308	\$9 080	\$7 731	\$2 191	\$13 710	—	\$8 825	\$39 105	\$12 796	\$9 780	\$14 509	\$12 728
With own children under 18 years	\$7 849	\$10 374	\$8 725	\$7 140	\$974	\$10 158	—	\$8 925	\$39 105	\$10 864	\$6 085	\$14 509	\$8 040
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 764	\$14 522	\$10 165	\$9 243	\$35 050	\$20 287	—	\$8 585	—	\$15 464	\$11 958	\$14 511	\$17 927

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 533	1 402	481	1 245	391	822	—	620	67	1 300	389	357	1 574
Householder worked in 1979	3 090	1 167	416	1 044	384	689	—	464	57	971	300	274	1 142
With related children under 18 years	2 353	752	300	721	279	425	—	363	38	442	198	191	909
Female householder, no husband present	656	178	158	242	28	77	—	157	6	100	89	94	348
Householder worked in 1979	451	131	113	143	21	39	—	124	6	74	49	65	184
With related children under 18 years	562	112	131	185	27	54	—	141	6	62	38	61	247
With related children under 6 years	245	45	21	108	17	9	—	56	—	12	13	16	60
Householder 65 years and over	161	159	27	119	—	87	—	124	20	349	51	35	272
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 213	515	344	710	33	334	—	476	46	690	703	205	701
65 years and over	134	85	81	103	—	78	—	118	7	282	121	52	176
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 766	4 872	1 891	4 698	1 423	2 862	—	2 523	268	4 393	1 849	1 310	5 899
Under 18 years	4 304	1 308	581	1 362	588	693	—	700	57	866	381	319	1 749
Related children under 18 years	4 278	1 308	581	1 348	588	693	—	687	57	866	359	319	1 736
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 111	1 047	468	893	382	498	—	503	43	670	207	252	1 399
18 to 59 years	7 685	2 991	1 030	2 908	830	1 741	—	1 346	151	2 215	1 169	788	3 257
60 years and over	777	573	280	428	5	428	—	477	60	1 312	299	203	893
65 years and over	498	374	146	320	—	264	—	322	50	977	206	151	613

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	392	94	130	191	41	34	—	137	—	53	49	19	211
Percent below poverty level	11.1	6.7	27.0	15.3	10.5	4.1	—	22.1	—	4.1	12.6	5.3	13.4
Householder worked in 1979	203	62	78	117	34	27	—	98	—	47	25	6	93
With related children under 18 years	350	59	103	166	41	27	—	118	—	41	36	11	164
Female householder, no husband present	291	47	92	116	27	14	—	82	—	18	39	9	109
Householder worked in 1979	138	30	54	67	20	7	—	69	—	18	20	—	30
With related children under 18 years	277	47	79	116	27	14	—	74	—	18	31	5	109
With related children under 6 years	152	24	21	81	17	—	—	42	—	4	10	—	43
Householder 65 years and over	7	11	6	7	—	—	—	11	—	—	13	—	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	228	103	130	169	—	34	—	181	22	39	77	42	115
Percent below poverty level	18.8	20.0	37.8	23.8	—	10.2	—	38.0	47.8	5.7	11.0	20.5	16.4
65 years and over	42	27	61	44	—	9	—	27	7	26	15	—	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 519	382	529	785	162	135	—	688	22	233	227	116	837
Percent below poverty level	11.9	7.8	28.0	16.7	11.4	4.7	—	27.3	8.2	5.3	12.3	8.9	14.2
Under 18 years	746	103	194	316	109	42	—	261	—	74	78	26	381
Related children under 18 years	726	103	194	308	109	42	—	254	—	74	78	26	373
Related children 5 to 17 years	474	83	130	182	54	35	—	176	—	64	66	19	286
18 to 59 years	691	203	245	402	53	79	—	358	5	113	101	78	373
60 years and over	82	76	90	67	—	14	—	69	17	46	48	12	83
65 years and over	62	44	73	56	—	9	—	38	7	33	33	4	30

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.6	4.4	19.9	12.2	6.3	3.8	—	18.4	8.2	2.9	9.8	6.5	9.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.7	11.8	38.2	24.0	21.2	11.1	—	32.1	8.2	8.3	18.8	16.7	20.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.1	15.8	40.7	33.4	30.8	15.4	—	36.7	8.2	10.7	25.3	22.0	28.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36.1	22.7	51.5	46.0	42.2	24.5	—	53.5	8.2	18.5	37.5	38.8	39.5

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Hampton city—Con.		Newport News city										
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0302.99	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
INCOME IN 1979													
Households	1 378	1 232	489	1 522	—	2 525	1 190	1 036	1 583	1 123	672	1 708	348
Less than \$5,000	177	199	124	852	—	479	446	393	613	285	75	387	100
\$5,000 to \$7,499	155	132	84	279	—	152	140	139	168	188	111	228	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999	174	169	56	133	—	226	99	96	180	141	75	199	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	246	232	104	145	—	505	148	123	225	241	214	373	85
\$15,000 to \$19,999	211	157	43	68	—	362	173	136	199	127	84	217	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	200	148	29	—	—	354	92	36	107	88	50	95	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122	132	36	41	—	279	85	68	83	36	38	170	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	68	44	13	—	—	117	7	45	8	9	6	29	4
\$50,000 or more	25	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	19	10	—
Median	\$13 825	\$12 197	\$9 129	\$4 456	—	\$13 914	\$7 727	\$7 248	\$7 646	\$9 069	\$11 537	\$10 408	\$10 132
Mean	\$16 044	\$14 864	\$11 546	\$6 049	—	\$16 200	\$10 470	\$10 779	\$9 729	\$11 543	\$14 040	\$12 602	\$11 053
Owner-occupied households	903	890	73	41	—	1 691	427	503	819	476	6	344	81
Median income	\$17 051	\$13 582	\$15 972	\$11 875	—	\$16 724	\$13 208	\$10 509	\$11 454	\$12 083	...	\$18 750	\$13 958
Mean income	\$18 184	\$16 253	\$16 262	\$13 384	—	\$19 039	\$14 225	\$13 758	\$12 926	\$16 036	...	\$19 292	\$16 644
Renter-occupied households	475	342	416	1 481	—	834	763	533	764	647	666	1 364	267
Median income	\$9 802	\$9 826	\$8 348	\$4 333	—	\$8 584	\$5 359	\$4 926	\$4 686	\$7 124	...	\$9 226	\$8 107
Mean income	\$11 976	\$11 248	\$10 719	\$5 846	—	\$10 444	\$8 369	\$7 967	\$6 303	\$8 237	...	\$10 915	\$9 357
Families	995	887	152	1 102	—	1 979	726	671	1 071	712	575	1 219	172
Median income	\$15 761	\$14 017	\$12 500	\$5 060	—	\$15 387	\$10 200	\$9 720	\$9 706	\$11 236	\$12 256	\$10 761	\$10 859
Mean income	\$17 308	\$16 299	\$15 045	\$6 295	—	\$17 613	\$12 231	\$12 541	\$11 373	\$13 938	\$14 365	\$13 287	\$11 534
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	515	439	421	488	233	785	714	573	621	556	112	630	238
Median income	\$8 554	\$6 784	\$6 823	\$3 600	\$8 771	\$5 632	\$3 713	\$3 516	\$3 335	\$4 681	\$8 462	\$8 120	\$6 871
Mean income	\$9 211	\$8 750	\$8 330	\$4 495	\$9 471	\$7 864	\$5 082	\$5 002	\$5 234	\$5 672	\$10 495	\$8 555	\$8 152
Per capita income	\$5 820	\$5 288	\$6 932	\$2 121	\$9 471	\$5 096	\$3 799	\$3 716	\$3 974	\$4 297	\$4 348	\$4 730	\$5 053
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households	1 378	1 232	489	1 522	—	2 525	1 190	1 036	1 583	1 123	672	1 708	348
With earnings	1 133	938	370	791	—	2 055	791	654	1 071	738	585	1 384	269
Mean earnings	\$15 497	\$14 630	\$11 391	\$6 939	—	\$16 630	\$11 386	\$12 914	\$10 642	\$12 398	\$14 928	\$13 366	\$11 594
With Social Security income	358	454	117	436	—	593	509	381	676	481	76	248	84
Mean Social Security income	\$3 511	\$4 294	\$4 227	\$3 094	—	\$4 103	\$3 797	\$3 485	\$3 500	\$4 110	\$4 071	\$3 641	\$4 434
With public assistance income	262	135	37	692	—	390	288	221	293	275	93	399	53
Mean public assistance income	\$2 884	\$1 742	\$3 157	\$2 453	—	\$2 215	\$2 297	\$2 568	\$2 097	\$3 099	\$2 640	\$2 189	\$1 481
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families	\$17 308	\$16 299	\$15 045	\$6 295	—	\$17 613	\$12 231	\$12 541	\$11 373	\$13 938	\$14 365	\$13 287	\$11 534
With own children under 18 years	\$15 653	\$17 171	\$14 685	\$5 815	—	\$16 119	\$11 042	\$13 293	\$10 802	\$13 309	\$15 276	\$11 213	\$11 159
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 749	\$15 539	\$15 191	\$7 493	—	\$19 470	\$13 420	\$12 105	\$11 728	\$14 397	\$12 504	\$17 647	\$12 068
Married-couple families	\$20 432	\$18 289	\$15 788	\$11 254	—	\$19 864	\$17 682	\$17 536	\$13 429	\$17 504	\$17 875	\$17 279	\$14 841
With own children under 18 years	\$20 877	\$20 912	\$15 885	\$13 049	—	\$21 101	\$20 603	\$20 426	\$15 333	\$19 104	\$20 081	\$16 362	\$16 850
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 125	\$16 225	\$15 745	\$8 439	—	\$18 616	\$15 637	\$15 891	\$12 468	\$16 753	\$12 703	\$18 481	\$12 926
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 865	\$8 247	\$7 935	\$5 265	—	\$10 636	\$7 119	\$7 397	\$8 032	\$8 668	\$9 542	\$7 731	\$2 738
With own children under 18 years	\$7 873	\$7 721	\$11 010	\$4 548	—	\$7 196	\$5 513	\$6 062	\$6 181	\$8 375	\$8 907	\$6 945	\$2 479
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 935	\$9 226	\$6 537	\$7 212	—	\$18 612	\$9 984	\$8 572	\$9 829	\$9 116	\$11 161	\$12 129	\$4 220
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	995	887	152	1 102	—	1 979	726	671	1 071	712	575	1 219	172
Householder worked in 1979	732	609	104	525	—	1 558	423	374	622	388	488	894	115
With related children under 18 years	524	487	55	878	—	1 239	460	333	544	398	420	867	101
Female householder, no husband present	277	160	16	904	—	531	359	252	412	260	220	514	47
Householder worked in 1979	160	101	16	360	—	329	177	99	202	96	168	269	13
With related children under 18 years	195	137	16	752	—	428	284	148	302	213	171	460	40
With related children under 6 years	76	71	5	385	—	218	130	73	162	107	39	278	28
Householder 65 years and over	150	171	34	97	—	239	151	170	303	197	23	63	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	515	439	421	488	—	785	714	573	621	556	112	630	238
65 years and over	108	154	57	194	—	184	224	172	233	117	15	51	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 735	3 496	784	4 249	—	8 007	3 320	3 068	3 899	3 051	2 137	4 487	791
Under 18 years	1 044	915	83	1 899	—	2 572	1 076	798	1 003	850	832	1 674	214
Related children under 18 years	1 033	907	77	1 892	—	2 542	1 063	798	1 003	850	832	1 663	214
Related children 5 to 17 years	798	713	47	1 417	—	2 027	867	613	767	641	673	1 063	116
18 to 59 years	2 036	1 909	519	1 913	—	4 381	1 510	1 655	1 948	1 506	1 193	2 451	424
60 years and over	655	672	182	437	—	1 054	734	615	948	695	112	362	153
65 years and over	410	454	117	350	—	644	495	444	665	424	62	172	94
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	161	141	14	669	—	373	254	219	336	172	105	345	55
Percent below poverty level	16.2	15.9	9.2	60.7	—	18.8	35.0	32.6	31.4	24.2	18.3	28.3	32.0
Householder worked in 1979	84	74	6	260	—	176	130	52	134	51	72	153	21
With related children under 18 years	148	118	6	588	—	333	237	119	246	129	92	334	34
Female householder, no husband present	123	71	—	627	—	278	227	117	213	122	72	305	41
Householder worked in 1979	54	26	—	225	—	125	117	22	91	36	39	117	7
With related children under 18 years	117	71	—	566	—	272	216	85	186	110	66	298	34
With related children under 6 years	76	42	—	308	—	156	101	43	103	60	28	206	28
Householder 65 years and over	9	25	—	35	—	25	6	60	51	26	—	—	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	108	92	87	260	—	263	347	292	360	200	20	108	46
Percent below poverty level	21.0	21.0	20.7	53.3	—	33.5	48.6	51.0	58.0	36.0	17.9	17.1	19.3
65 years and over	22	10	16	121	—	84	83	86	155	25	6	21	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	610	589	120	2 574	—	1 708	1 342	1 139	1 431	867	437	1 317	201
Percent below poverty level	16.3	16.8	15.3	60.6	—	21.3	40.4	37.1	36.7	28.4	20.4	29.4	25.4
Under 18 years	279	216	10	1 364	—	901	621	330	466	330	229	754	74
Related children under 18 years	273	208	4	1 357	—	871	617	330	466	330	229	754	74
Related children 5 to 17 years	157	168	—	1 035	—	629	464	262	339	244	179	464	26
18 to 59 years	261	307	71	982	—	592	551	562	639	398	202	509	101
60 years and over	70	66	39	228	—	215	170	247	326	139	6	54	26
65 years and over	47	35	25	183	—	121	89	176	243	71	6	28	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.0	12.0	7.7	46.2	—	15.8	28.8	30.1	24.6	19.0	14.5	23.8	18.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21.6	22.7	24.4	72.8	—	26.0	46.5	44.8	46.2	43.4	30.7	35.5	32.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.0	29.3	37.9	81.9	—	31.6	50.6	56.4	54.3	49.4	38.2	40.6	43.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.7	47.3	50.8	90.7	—	47.7	63.8	69.4	68.0	62.5	57.6	59.1	62.6

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Newport News city—Con.

INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0310.99	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0316.02	Tract 0317	Tract 0318	Tract 0319	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01
Households	1 048	855	2 129	2 483	2 716	1 968	2 290	2 076	1 544	2 014	4 538	3 839	
Less than \$5,000	160	124	223	246	230	153	265	179	60	104	213	228	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	88	97	147	148	191	136	160	166	44	117	222	203	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	107	116	179	197	309	198	241	148	54	102	259	280	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	179	170	392	516	437	289	380	329	109	374	606	723	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	157	168	409	519	435	331	451	274	115	237	746	669	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	119	98	380	343	380	287	330	276	143	207	824	703	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	120	82	285	337	402	386	348	415	356	462	1 023	703	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	79	—	92	139	207	110	85	189	346	267	474	295	
\$50,000 or more	39	—	22	38	125	70	30	100	317	144	171	109	
Median	\$14 510	\$12 634	\$16 319	\$16 475	\$17 049	\$18 500	\$15 851	\$18 957	\$32 105	\$21 372	\$21 282	\$18 455	
Mean	\$17 669	\$13 329	\$19 026	\$17 837	\$21 984	\$19 756	\$17 169	\$21 610	\$36 515	\$25 149	\$24 163	\$20 382	
Owner-occupied households	382	503	1 075	1 450	1 577	1 068	1 187	1 295	1 456	1 364	3 181	1 713	
Median income	\$19 813	\$15 964	\$20 134	\$19 058	\$20 868	\$24 928	\$20 578	\$24 828	\$32 664	\$27 014	\$24 406	\$21 944	
Mean income	\$23 695	\$15 352	\$24 382	\$20 500	\$27 077	\$26 342	\$21 517	\$26 805	\$36 425	\$29 673	\$28 007	\$24 426	
Renter-occupied households	666	352	1 054	1 033	1 139	900	1 103	781	88	650	1 357	2 126	
Median income	\$11 046	\$9 494	\$12 235	\$13 120	\$14 250	\$10 660	\$10 836	\$11 215	\$21 429	\$12 500	\$12 274	\$15 721	
Mean income	\$14 213	\$10 440	\$13 563	\$14 098	\$14 932	\$11 939	\$12 490	\$12 996	\$37 998	\$15 658	\$15 152	\$17 123	
Families	518	563	1 570	1 842	1 702	1 553	1 562	1 560	1 361	1 590	3 830	2 697	
Median income	\$19 896	\$14 981	\$18 217	\$18 182	\$21 398	\$20 414	\$18 029	\$22 883	\$34 061	\$24 561	\$22 837	\$20 789	
Mean income	\$22 677	\$15 474	\$21 765	\$19 428	\$27 496	\$21 765	\$19 675	\$25 042	\$39 241	\$27 515	\$25 923	\$22 434	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	40	639	349	722	786	1 284	543	887	647	225	566	976	1 757
Median income	\$19 365	\$8 843	\$7 435	\$9 016	\$10 200	\$8 567	\$8 766	\$8 363	\$7 444	\$12 384	\$9 933	\$8 881	\$9 512
Mean income	\$22 526	\$10 371	\$7 653	\$8 851	\$10 791	\$10 023	\$9 269	\$9 512	\$8 957	\$13 262	\$12 414	\$10 643	\$10 808
Per capita income	\$22 526	\$7 842	\$6 171	\$7 576	\$6 778	\$9 960	\$7 277	\$7 087	\$8 688	\$13 471	\$9 287	\$8 014	\$7 859

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 048	855	2 129	2 483	2 716	1 968	2 290	2 076	1 544	2 014	4 538	3 839	
With earnings	697	699	1 855	2 166	2 048	1 801	1 932	1 748	1 337	1 813	4 241	3 665	
Mean earnings	\$17 553	\$13 881	\$19 543	\$17 575	\$21 558	\$18 938	\$17 566	\$20 975	\$32 951	\$23 936	\$23 230	\$19 173	
With Social Security income	477	189	412	507	894	338	494	463	348	350	501	345	
Mean Social Security income	\$4 148	\$3 487	\$4 162	\$4 354	\$4 461	\$3 617	\$4 284	\$4 301	\$5 007	\$4 783	\$4 092	\$3 763	
With public assistance income	24	53	139	140	58	77	98	82	30	54	157	107	
Mean public assistance income	\$2 325	\$2 912	\$1 788	\$2 195	\$3 056	\$1 949	\$2 477	\$2 653	\$3 934	\$1 499	\$2 715	\$2 463	

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$22 677	\$15 474	\$21 765	\$19 428	\$27 496	\$21 765	\$19 675	\$25 042	\$39 241	\$27 515	\$25 923	\$22 434	
With own children under 18 years	\$22 456	\$15 892	\$23 193	\$18 184	\$26 174	\$20 354	\$18 779	\$24 141	\$38 020	\$26 623	\$23 025	\$21 921	
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 758	\$15 233	\$20 208	\$20 566	\$28 243	\$23 498	\$20 416	\$25 744	\$40 022	\$28 337	\$30 659	\$23 047	
Married-couple families	\$24 044	\$16 645	\$23 914	\$20 780	\$30 002	\$23 820	\$20 986	\$26 467	\$41 155	\$28 647	\$27 217	\$23 996	
With own children under 18 years	\$23 417	\$17 107	\$27 059	\$20 522	\$31 149	\$23 665	\$21 410	\$27 092	\$41 595	\$27 818	\$24 980	\$24 627	
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 266	\$16 396	\$20 799	\$20 990	\$29 444	\$23 661	\$20 668	\$26 011	\$40 893	\$29 416	\$30 619	\$23 300	
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 824	\$7 040	\$9 799	\$11 005	\$16 556	\$9 242	\$11 162	\$11 969	\$14 098	\$16 550	\$11 274	\$13 609	
With own children under 18 years	\$20 777	\$4 547	\$8 343	\$8 479	\$11 884	\$6 378	\$7 183	\$5 753	\$12 082	\$13 686	\$9 955	\$10 595	
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 058	\$8 433	\$13 472	\$16 861	\$22 417	\$18 052	\$17 759	\$19 789	\$16 568	\$19 465	\$17 823	\$19 925	

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	518	563	1 570	1 842	1 702	1 553	1 562	1 560	1 361	1 590	3 830	2 697	
Householder worked in 1979	348	426	1 342	1 500	1 292	1 374	1 316	1 312	1 146	1 407	3 552	2 478	
With related children under 18 years	154	227	850	928	636	879	720	700	561	806	2 458	1 521	
Female householder, no husband present	62	53	229	229	266	212	194	140	89	117	352	390	
Householder worked in 1979	24	40	154	149	178	173	164	89	70	100	285	328	
With related children under 18 years	16	32	182	160	148	166	126	78	54	72	308	294	
With related children under 6 years	5	6	83	64	55	96	64	31	6	19	134	131	
Householder 65 years and over	189	75	194	204	403	106	181	240	209	177	185	115	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	40	639	349	722	786	1 284	543	887	647	225	566	976	1 757
65 years and over	—	268	61	91	107	429	67	202	129	74	51	103	257
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	40	2 044	1 801	5 350	6 464	5 877	5 329	5 634	5 146	4 182	5 453	13 573	9 870
Under 18 years	—	272	331	1 309	1 590	965	1 515	1 265	1 154	952	1 359	4 449	2 512
Related children under 18 years	—	260	325	1 294	1 590	965	1 482	1 250	1 154	952	1 351	4 420	2 506
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	185	202	884	1 134	693	1 020	838	834	784	1 037	3 215	1 738
18 to 59 years	40	970	1 153	3 356	3 970	3 370	3 348	3 509	3 096	2 416	3 428	8 395	6 613
60 years and over	—	802	317	685	904	1 542	466	860	896	814	666	729	745
65 years and over	—	606	190	432	531	1 152	283	563	557	473	406	465	489

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	14	51	104	186	54	95	83	103	49	48	171	135	
Percent below poverty level	2.7	9.1	6.6	10.1	3.2	6.1	5.3	6.6	3.6	3.0	4.5	5.0	
Householder worked in 1979	7	20	42	121	31	53	56	77	38	36	107	90	
With related children under 18 years	—	26	82	140	43	88	48	72	39	23	157	100	
Female householder, no husband present	14	18	61	66	33	55	52	41	16	6	115	72	
Householder worked in 1979	7	12	21	32	16	22	45	30	10	6	64	47	
With related children under 18 years	—	18	61	60	33	55	37	41	16	—	115	57	
With related children under 6 years	—	6	48	34	28	55	25	17	6	—	71	43	
Householder 65 years and over	—	7	15	12	6	—	14	3	5	7	—	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	123	94	158	92	207	91	171	156	28	56	135	302	
Percent below poverty level	19.2	26.9	21.9	11.7	16.1	16.8	19.3	24.1	12.4	9.9	13.8	17.2	
65 years and over	54	12	32	21	52	6	51	43	—	5	17	87	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	149	237	488	711	341	384	386	472	199	195	759	687	
Percent below poverty level	7.3	13.2	9.1	11.0	5.8	7.2	6.9	9.2	4.8	3.6	5.6	7.0	
Under 18 years	—	51	163	291	55	191	91	141	88	52	399	167	
Related children under 18 years	—	51	163	291	55	163	81	141	88	44	388	167	
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	13	75	202	36	72	58	106	81	22	241	105	
18 to 59 years	69	125	232	331	210	180	195	249	95	124	337	421	
60 years and over	80	61	93	89	76	13	100	82	16	19	23	99	
65 years and over	61	26	54	40	71	6	65	56	9	19	17	87	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	8.3	6.8	7.6	4.2	6.2	3.8	5.5	4.5	2.5	3.5	4.8	
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.4	18.2	12.4	13.2	8.4	12.0	11.9	11.4	6.2	5.8	7.9	10.5	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.7	24.7	16.5	18.6	11.9	15.6	14.3	14.4	6.4	7.5	11.5	14.1	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.9	36.3	26.0	27.7	17.4	25.8	25.4	21.2	8.1	15.8	20.6	25.1	

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Newport News city—Con.					Paquoson city			Williamsburg city		
	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Households	3 065	3 778	3 527	308	1 300	819	1 155	769	1 099	1 037	649
Less than \$5,000	149	315	239	41	24	25	76	65	113	142	80
\$5,000 to \$7,499	180	162	251	46	65	28	66	83	123	69	62
\$7,500 to \$9,999	238	258	320	42	276	15	57	88	134	144	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	514	536	731	80	455	32	103	91	194	185	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	505	520	615	25	243	94	143	116	100	230	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	547	490	506	36	138	91	160	119	85	106	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999	698	904	640	17	91	278	273	151	122	104	90
\$35,000 to \$49,999	171	512	188	16	8	172	223	38	174	51	89
\$50,000 or more	63	81	37	5	—	84	54	18	54	6	41
Median	\$19 512	\$21 079	\$16 749	\$11 179	\$12 886	\$28 690	\$24 095	\$17 750	\$14 602	\$14 253	\$16 659
Mean	\$20 195	\$22 051	\$18 273	\$14 002	\$14 246	\$31 228	\$24 985	\$18 708	\$21 059	\$15 368	\$24 560
Owner-occupied households	1 779	2 520	1 842	143	17	770	999	658	431	286	280
Median income	\$23 578	\$25 909	\$22 399	\$16 042	\$11 458	\$28 790	\$25 540	\$19 083	\$25 375	\$16 686	\$27 083
Mean income	\$24 311	\$26 481	\$22 733	\$18 167	\$14 125	\$31 549	\$26 227	\$19 835	\$28 167	\$18 642	\$34 967
Renter-occupied households	1 286	1 258	1 685	165	1 283	49	156	111	668	751	369
Median income	\$13 385	\$11 455	\$11 851	\$9 556	\$12 917	\$26 458	\$15 147	\$10 529	\$11 546	\$12 070	\$12 326
Mean income	\$14 501	\$13 177	\$13 398	\$10 392	\$14 248	\$26 176	\$17 027	\$12 027	\$16 473	\$14 122	\$16 664
Families	2 347	3 160	2 725	244	1 287	751	1 026	629	545	454	373
Median income	\$20 467	\$23 478	\$18 624	\$12 024	\$12 892	\$29 577	\$25 647	\$20 034	\$30 261	\$18 000	\$25 750
Mean income	\$21 145	\$23 877	\$19 704	\$15 141	\$14 260	\$32 922	\$26 365	\$20 891	\$31 072	\$20 249	\$33 532
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	965	886	1 240	69	3 032	68	177	151	1 459	898	3 426
Median income	\$10 747	\$8 175	\$7 796	\$7 042	\$5 534	\$10 800	\$7 214	\$5 881	\$2 461	\$6 538	\$1 787
Mean income	\$12 812	\$8 866	\$8 774	\$8 946	\$6 159	\$12 518	\$9 885	\$8 203	\$5 072	\$7 451	\$2 573
Per capita income	\$7 314	\$7 133	\$6 495	\$5 025	\$4 713	\$9 314	\$7 967	\$6 046	\$7 986	\$7 270	\$4 963

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Households	3 065	3 778	3 527	308	1 300	819	1 155	769	1 099	1 037	649
With earnings	2 957	3 461	3 326	251	1 287	745	1 043	645	881	932	544
Mean earnings	\$18 869	\$21 128	\$16 828	\$13 899	\$13 812	\$32 148	\$24 755	\$18 580	\$17 890	\$14 190	\$22 085
With Social Security income	199	401	374	49	30	106	251	208	279	173	162
Mean Social Security income	\$3 509	\$3 776	\$3 350	\$2 220	\$2 040	\$4 842	\$4 016	\$3 894	\$4 732	\$4 942	\$3 838
With public assistance income	84	203	173	53	30	4	41	48	19	22	25
Mean public assistance income	\$2 455	\$2 282	\$934	\$2 004	\$1 930	\$605	\$2 928	\$1 676	\$2 794	\$1 043	\$4 239

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Families	\$21 145	\$23 877	\$19 704	\$15 141	\$14 260	\$32 922	\$26 365	\$20 891	\$31 072	\$20 249	\$33 532
With own children under 18 years	\$20 521	\$23 953	\$18 002	\$13 007	\$14 037	\$32 833	\$27 319	\$20 211	\$39 964	\$22 081	\$27 763
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 011	\$23 740	\$22 626	\$18 163	\$15 631	\$33 092	\$25 011	\$21 707	\$26 351	\$19 100	\$37 456
Married-couple families	\$22 379	\$25 901	\$21 257	\$16 367	\$14 486	\$33 385	\$27 370	\$21 921	\$32 658	\$21 286	\$28 691
With own children under 18 years	\$21 977	\$26 123	\$20 203	\$13 944	\$14 238	\$33 242	\$28 799	\$20 899	\$41 846	\$23 581	\$31 310
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 920	\$25 497	\$22 830	\$19 765	\$16 240	\$33 663	\$25 458	\$23 326	\$27 867	\$19 776	\$27 106
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 864	\$11 107	\$10 198	\$3 361	\$6 989	\$14 810	\$15 092	\$11 973	\$14 902	\$14 617	\$11 454
With own children under 18 years	\$9 485	\$10 379	\$8 529	\$4 374	\$6 989	\$8 825	\$15 060	\$12 164	\$23 125	\$11 553	\$10 557
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 050	\$12 470	\$20 980	\$1 785	—	\$20 795	\$15 232	\$11 837	\$8 652	\$15 844	\$14 915

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Families	2 347	3 160	2 725	244	1 287	751	1 026	629	545	454	373
Householder worked in 1979	2 129	2 792	2 500	205	1 260	707	912	533	408	359	329
With related children under 18 years	1 424	2 131	1 805	162	1 126	500	611	370	201	189	158
Female householder, no husband present	218	376	373	23	26	10	71	65	44	65	34
Householder worked in 1979	163	258	326	8	21	10	58	38	19	40	27
With related children under 18 years	176	258	332	23	26	5	58	54	31	31	27
With related children under 6 years	68	102	119	8	12	—	11	13	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	96	152	81	21	—	51	95	95	141	99	63
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	965	886	1 240	69	19	68	177	151	742	898	397
65 years and over	28	91	51	18	—	28	44	71	147	41	91
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 409	11 558	9 884	855	4 822	2 739	3 627	2 360	2 345	2 169	1 411
Under 18 years	2 582	3 782	3 051	279	2 226	971	1 089	781	338	319	270
Related children under 18 years	2 550	3 768	2 993	279	2 226	971	1 089	781	323	319	264
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 793	2 792	2 061	158	1 333	819	892	580	280	207	229
18 to 59 years	5 441	7 214	6 378	459	2 576	1 596	2 224	1 246	1 432	1 572	850
60 years and over	386	562	455	117	20	172	314	333	575	278	291
65 years and over	207	352	243	64	20	140	207	245	463	195	212

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Families	113	241	190	35	73	8	34	50	—	18	6
Percent below poverty level	4.8	7.6	7.0	14.3	5.7	1.1	3.3	7.9	—	4.0	1.6
Householder worked in 1979	51	142	136	26	68	—	15	45	—	13	6
With related children under 18 years	75	166	168	35	73	—	19	39	—	10	—
Female householder, no husband present	66	142	96	17	5	—	15	22	—	5	—
Householder worked in 1979	30	75	59	8	—	—	15	22	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	54	119	96	17	5	—	15	16	—	5	—
With related children under 6 years	33	62	54	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	8	—	9	—	8	15	14	—	5	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	139	200	215	20	6	17	27	36	247	315	142
Percent below poverty level	14.4	22.6	17.3	29.0	31.6	25.0	15.3	23.8	33.3	35.1	35.8
65 years and over	17	35	—	9	—	4	11	27	22	7	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	531	976	802	134	340	33	124	285	247	385	153
Percent below poverty level	6.3	8.4	8.1	15.7	7.1	1.2	3.4	12.1	10.5	17.8	10.8
Under 18 years	219	394	335	53	190	—	41	134	8	36	6
Related children under 18 years	208	385	298	53	190	—	41	134	—	36	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	147	263	164	28	90	—	33	119	—	36	—
18 to 59 years	265	493	456	57	150	13	46	95	213	328	128
60 years and over	47	89	11	24	—	20	37	56	26	21	19
65 years and over	24	57	—	18	—	20	33	41	22	12	19

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.0	6.0	5.6	11.7	2.8	0.5	1.7	6.2	8.4	11.8	6.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.2	11.7	14.5	28.2	23.3	1.2	8.1	16.2	13.9	20.3	15.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.7	15.2	20.7	36.4	38.1	2.0	12.1	21.2	20.1	25.8	16.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.6	23.8	34.1	59.3	60.3	7.0	17.2	34.3	26.2	36.2	22.0

Table P-12. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County		
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
NATIVITY											
Total persons	253 300	16 839	15 951	28 806	78 638	95 860	8 619	8 587	1 728	4 015	6 255
Native	245 434	16 642	15 266	27 993	76 326	92 525	8 481	8 201	1 723	3 986	6 171
Foreign born	7 866	197	685	813	2 312	3 335	138	386	5	29	84
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	50 253	3 479	3 141	7 315	15 730	17 728	2 271	589	431	677	1 276
Speak a language other than English at home	1 414	22	124	222	401	578	48	19	—	—	11
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.4	—	—	3.2	6.0	6.6	33.3	26.3	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	186 069	12 245	11 838	19 726	57 458	71 123	5 812	7 867	1 197	3 089	4 490
Speak a language other than English at home	7 350	184	562	668	2 264	3 101	149	422	6	39	102
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.2	6.5	9.4	5.1	7.6	7.3	8.1	4.7	—	—	6.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	71 043	4 334	4 312	9 414	20 829	24 179	2 919	5 056	466	938	1 709
Nursery school	2 738	121	152	311	822	1 183	142	7	—	42	60
Kindergarten	3 729	224	221	388	1 211	1 555	86	44	20	49	76
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	30 457	2 214	1 957	4 630	9 258	10 710	1 378	310	289	429	830
High school (1 to 4 years)	16 835	1 023	992	2 520	5 543	5 610	885	262	120	224	376
College	17 284	752	990	1 565	3 995	5 121	428	4 433	37	194	367
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	146 112	10 385	9 963	16 102	45 506	55 892	4 955	3 309	1 004	2 666	3 763
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 187	361	173	117	663	786	56	31	14	6	79
5 to 7 years	8 614	1 405	604	613	2 768	2 758	378	88	159	242	493
8 years	5 933	612	317	449	2 021	2 211	267	56	55	143	193
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 011	1 808	1 447	2 054	8 090	8 473	843	296	281	405	703
4 years	50 458	3 277	2 947	5 570	16 219	20 274	1 556	615	304	903	1 161
College: 1 to 3 years	26 471	1 440	1 476	3 365	8 309	10 334	833	714	125	458	548
4 or more years	29 438	1 482	2 999	3 934	7 436	11 056	1 022	1 509	66	509	586
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	16 169	1 142	1 069	2 340	5 008	5 626	755	229	161	229	460
Children ever born	39 309	2 866	2 331	5 877	12 669	13 435	1 778	353	468	464	1 222
Per 1,000 women	2 431	2 510	2 181	2 512	2 530	2 388	2 355	1 541	2 907	2 026	2 657
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	235 571	15 299	15 421	26 805	72 575	89 089	8 043	8 549	1 602	3 437	5 749
Same house	108 579	8 686	6 812	11 509	35 496	40 494	3 486	2 096	891	2 078	3 034
Different house in United States	120 115	6 523	8 420	14 097	35 153	45 511	4 197	6 214	711	1 320	2 664
Central city of this SMSA	47 176	1 159	1 133	3 110	17 408	22 725	1 297	344	116	147	523
Remainder of this SMSA	13 947	3 483	3 359	2 670	565	1 732	1 179	959	320	896	1 341
Outside this SMSA	58 992	1 881	3 928	8 317	17 180	21 054	1 721	4 911	275	277	800
Different SMSA	44 568	1 384	2 738	6 800	12 511	15 863	1 216	4 056	263	240	549
Abroad	7 087	90	189	1 199	1 926	3 084	360	239	—	39	51
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	121 449	7 282	7 350	13 856	37 297	47 846	3 977	3 841	649	1 801	2 809
Private vehicle: Drive alone	78 546	4 387	5 256	8 982	24 864	30 585	2 687	1 785	375	1 132	1 745
Carpool	29 623	2 174	1 506	3 197	8 987	12 094	1 035	630	195	466	867
Public transportation	2 770	192	74	198	890	1 258	47	111	38	36	52
Other means or worked at home	10 510	529	514	1 479	2 556	3 909	208	1 315	41	167	145
Mean travel time to work	20.1	26.0	20.0	20.1	18.3	21.0	22.1	13.2	31.3	26.4	23.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	102 332	5 755	6 222	11 059	31 517	40 904	3 391	3 484	448	1 323	2 375
Central city	78 246	1 492	706	6 169	30 485	36 474	2 509	411	123	359	553
Outside central city	24 086	4 263	5 516	4 890	1 032	4 430	882	3 073	325	964	1 822
Worked outside SMSA of residence	7 673	521	463	624	2 401	3 234	294	136	141	128	138
Place of work not reported	11 063	668	768	1 708	3 479	3 878	334	228	28	185	243
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	195 305	12 892	12 402	21 012	60 534	74 160	6 264	8 041	1 284	3 195	4 735
Labor force	129 343	7 721	7 883	14 669	39 893	50 933	4 212	4 032	676	1 967	2 929
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	59.9	63.6	69.8	65.9	68.7	67.2	50.1	52.6	61.6	61.6
Employed	107 816	7 357	7 330	11 352	31 908	42 279	3 732	3 858	647	1 836	2 828
Unemployed	5 515	258	350	544	1 889	2 169	176	129	19	112	61
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	3.4	4.6	4.6	5.6	4.9	3.2	2.9	5.7	2.1	2.1
Female, 16 years and over	97 704	6 548	6 251	10 014	30 241	37 043	3 136	4 471	667	1 656	2 389
Labor force	50 028	2 959	3 190	5 317	15 418	19 521	1 585	2 038	228	817	1 095
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.2	45.2	51.0	53.1	51.0	52.7	50.5	45.6	34.2	49.3	45.8
Employed	45 611	2 821	2 989	4 939	13 684	17 745	1 463	1 970	222	750	1 068
Unemployed	3 056	133	164	273	1 056	1 268	94	68	6	67	27
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	4.5	5.2	5.2	7.2	6.7	6.0	3.3	2.6	8.2	2.5
With own children under 6 years	14 811	1 129	916	1 702	4 557	5 993	417	97	118	267	444
In labor force	6 170	425	396	689	1 978	2 484	143	55	29	129	145
Married, husband present	60 100	4 446	3 824	7 052	18 467	23 026	2 214	1 071	434	1 164	1 651
In labor force	30 058	2 145	1 923	3 639	9 047	11 623	1 121	560	155	664	741
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	18 935	1 238	995	2 194	5 793	6 170	752	1 793	147	264	472
Not enrolled in school	4 875	363	265	368	1 621	2 082	132	44	52	49	140
Not high school graduate	2 170	184	151	141	671	946	63	14	30	6	57
Employed	958	78	82	76	270	402	36	14	11	—	31
Unemployed	307	7	9	8	139	139	5	—	7	—	—
Not in labor force	905	99	60	57	262	405	22	—	12	6	26
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	142 123	8 559	8 809	15 749	43 124	54 683	4 540	6 659	788	2 164	3 207
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.8	66.4	71.0	75.0	71.2	73.7	72.5	82.8	61.4	67.7	67.7
Worked in 1979	140 419	8 496	8 725	15 575	42 482	54 047	4 467	6 627	782	2 144	3 176
40 or more weeks	105 438	6 498	6 487	11 835	32 980	41 611	3 475	2 552	532	1 639	2 532
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	93 356	5 544	5 644	10 506	29 608	36 989	3 119	1 946	450	1 389	2 175
50 to 52 weeks	87 858	5 375	5 367	9 829	27 642	34 797	2 959	1 889	409	1 335	2 169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	80 185	4 704	4 872	9 015	25 476	31 803	2 706	1 609	365	1 144	1 873
With unemployment in 1979	21 717	862	1 300	2 222	6 590	8 864	478	1 401	50	228	316
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.3	10.1	14.8	14.1	15.3	16.2	10.5	21.0	6.3	10.5	9.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 775	267	296	673	1 837	2 438	146	118	19	80	86
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	12.6	11.3	12.4	12.4	12.0	13.3	5.2	11.5	13.5	12.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	174 094	11 077	10 583	19 531	53 895	66 151	5 683	7 174	1 092	2 612	4 213
With a work disability	12 199	910	723	1 080	4 300	4 650	307	229	86	166	321
Prevented from working	5 138	433	254	360	2 026	1 828	127	110	47	76	159
With a public transportation disability	2 136	170	121	156	880	729	47	33	31	57	40
Persons 65 years and over	18 730	1 759	1 159	1 473	5 780	7 219	581	759	192	527	522
With a public transportation disability	3 112	393	128	185	933	1 332	48	93	21	112	90

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts**[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	3 202	5 527	3 726	3 496	5 288	2 386	1 426	3 343	1 999	10 236	2 149	8 379
Native	3 045	5 212	3 647	3 362	5 038	2 301	1 402	3 233	1 931	9 865	2 068	8 095
Foreign born	157	315	79	134	250	85	24	110	68	371	81	284

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	568	991	775	807	1 735	642	129	734	509	2 609	280	1 677
Speak a language other than English at home	14	59	16	35	45	14	5	45	21	56	24	75
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	15.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 409	4 321	2 672	2 436	3 069	1 626	1 204	2 419	1 391	6 813	1 776	6 098
Speak a language other than English at home	150	222	88	102	141	51	58	82	44	265	48	414
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12.7	6.3	—	19.6	—	—	—	8.5	20.5	5.3	27.1	2.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	852	1 541	969	950	2 130	808	187	985	659	3 518	425	2 302
Nursery school	59	61	27	5	72	31	20	26	18	139	11	84
Kindergarten	39	53	73	56	154	27	18	37	13	215	34	121
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	373	584	458	542	1 158	382	64	449	330	1 558	182	973
High school (1 to 4 years)	170	366	225	231	428	229	51	298	164	975	98	659
College	211	477	186	116	318	139	34	175	134	631	100	465

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 952	3 704	2 225	2 082	2 561	1 414	516	2 107	1 120	5 359	684	4 684
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	46	52	50	25	27	10	—	7	7	47	—	36
5 to 7 years	64	208	153	179	26	69	4	65	48	161	—	169
8 years	57	87	87	86	26	58	8	89	21	121	—	107
High school:												
1 to 3 years	232	446	320	449	211	166	81	213	178	899	57	605
4 years	578	869	721	779	1 098	531	125	589	409	2 257	195	1 773
College:												
1 to 3 years	339	607	265	265	665	315	172	415	193	1 012	218	1 076
4 or more years	636	1 435	629	299	508	265	126	729	264	862	214	918

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	194	386	233	256	424	237	38	248	157	836	90	537
Children ever born	370	760	537	664	1 137	614	101	555	357	2 164	278	1 415
Per 1,000 women	1 907	1 969	2 305	2 594	2 682	2 591	2 658	2 238	2 274	2 589	3 089	2 635

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 059	5 370	3 562	3 430	4 761	2 392	1 458	3 038	1 864	9 218	1 950	7 659
Same house	606	2 758	1 840	1 608	352	1 214	238	1 816	985	4 557	68	2 838
Different house in United States	2 285	2 591	1 722	1 822	3 739	1 105	1 193	1 140	879	4 445	1 663	4 356
Central city of this SMSA	475	110	169	379	457	386	24	137	132	1 987	22	1 688
Remainder of this SMSA	656	1 087	621	995	172	125	288	557	291	71	—	68
Outside this SMSA	1 154	1 394	932	448	3 110	594	881	446	456	2 387	1 641	2 600
Different SMSA	947	842	687	262	2 560	572	672	364	286	1 831	1 174	1 877
Abroad	168	21	—	—	670	73	27	82	—	216	219	465

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 569	2 263	1 913	1 605	2 239	1 082	992	1 648	991	4 928	1 556	4 345
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 184	1 690	1 359	1 023	1 474	758	272	1 220	684	3 367	572	3 047
Carpool	224	415	473	394	630	257	90	315	241	1 200	446	1 055
Public transportation	15	8	20	31	11	16	—	15	—	76	93	68
Other means or worked at home	146	150	61	157	124	51	630	98	66	285	445	175
Mean travel time to work	20.1	16.4	21.9	22.6	17.9	22.4	15.4	19.4	17.6	20.9	11.2	15.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 413	1 921	1 509	1 379	1 867	1 011	402	1 384	799	4 106	358	3 812
Central city	329	186	84	107	1 738	719	100	287	82	3 937	328	3 671
Outside central city	1 084	1 735	1 425	1 272	129	292	302	1 097	717	169	30	141
Worked outside SMSA of residence	99	93	112	159	105	28	74	83	33	360	68	163
Place of work not reported	258	235	134	141	179	29	588	162	57	450	1 086	207

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	2 500	4 523	2 838	2 541	3 272	1 777	1 235	2 559	1 501	7 305	1 813	6 443
Labor force	1 673	2 428	2 030	1 752	2 400	1 147	1 016	1 740	1 063	5 246	1 609	4 674
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.9	53.7	71.5	68.9	73.3	64.5	82.3	68.0	70.8	71.8	88.7	72.5
Employed	1 445	2 321	1 943	1 621	2 163	1 032	328	1 637	998	4 245	1 40	3 675
Unemployed	76	96	72	104	129	54	21	43	35	249	32	234
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.0	3.6	6.0	10.0	5.0	6.0	2.6	3.4	5.5	18.6	6.0
Female, 16 years and over	1 253	2 313	1 396	1 289	1 630	853	360	1 311	745	3 667	424	3 240
Labor force	669	1 021	818	682	872	386	175	730	483	2 126	229	1 900
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.4	44.1	58.6	52.9	53.5	45.3	48.6	55.7	64.8	58.0	54.0	58.6
Employed	594	987	789	619	767	360	145	682	463	1 936	109	1 647
Unemployed	50	34	29	51	72	26	7	26	20	125	27	106
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	3.3	3.5	7.6	8.6	6.7	4.6	3.7	4.1	6.1	19.9	6.0
With own children under 6 years	203	188	283	242	492	109	83	193	116	690	98	460
In labor force	85	86	104	121	160	27	28	117	61	370	30	226
Married, husband present	790	1 239	889	906	1 191	634	167	854	509	2 435	292	1 998
In labor force	380	599	451	493	551	296	66	481	354	1 334	113	1 011
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	162	364	258	211	345	215	49	243	190	992	59	637
Not enrolled in school	50	85	70	60	79	48	18	29	50	237	15	144
Not high school graduate	16	44	51	40	37	14	13	5	38	78	—	67
Employed	8	10	42	22	13	—	5	5	30	34	—	21
Unemployed	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	16
Not in labor force	8	25	9	18	24	6	8	—	8	25	—	30

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 834	2 956	2 191	1 828	2 552	1 226	1 051	1 871	1 145	5 577	1 640	4 879
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.4	65.4	77.2	71.9	78.0	69.0	85.1	73.1	76.3	76.3	90.5	75.7
Worked in 1979	1 826	2 908	2 178	1 813	2 537	1 213	1 031	1 864	1 118	5 522	1 615	4 813
40 or more weeks	1 357	2 096	1 658	1 376	1 966	939	684	1 345	872	4 317	1 202	3 914
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 198	1 716	1 498	1 232	1 792	810	630	1 195	749	3 808	1 127	3 503
50 to 52 weeks	1 115	1 675	1 389	1 188	1 718	826	477	1 097	685	3 546	999	3 380
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 033	1 436	1 299	1 104	1 580	745	433	1 037	600	3 214	947	3 151
With unemployment in 1979	237	406	382	275	359	182	289	226	177	863	221	645
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.9	13.7	17.4	15.0	14.1	14.8	27.5	12.1	15.5	15.5	13.2	13.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	64	93	98	41	130	62	75	77	57	313	80	172
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	11.9	12.1	8.9	12.6	13.3	11.2	14.2	16.5	14.0	15.5	12.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 253	3 466	2 602	2 262	3 251	1 623	1 140	2 294	1 377	7 020	1 813	6 021
With a work disability	127	242	204	150	140	125	44	152	67	397	53	423
Prevented from working	47	83	43	81	41	45	7	31	38	205	—	137
With a public transportation disability	37	30	21	33	17	—	—	—	8	85	—	55
Persons 65 years and over	247	397	236	279	21	154	87	265	124	285	—	412
With a public transportation disability	23	37	20	48	—	14	—	22	—	—	—	59

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****NATIVITY**

Total persons	10 827	4 043	851	10 124	3 766	3 774	1 274	734	1 192	565	2 590	868
Native	10 581	3 961	840	9 795	3 651	3 714	1 252	721	1 140	...	...	...
Foreign born	246	82	11	329	115	60	22	13	52	...	...	...

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	2 136	716	177	2 366	765	620	200	35	143	...	...	...
Speak a language other than English at home	33	7	—	69	34	—	—	7	—	...	...	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	24.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Persons 18 years and over	8 024	3 124	559	6 951	2 798	2 785	977	692	965	...	...	...
Speak a language other than English at home	288	116	12	264	122	89	14	51	42	...	...	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.0	—	—	4.5	16.4	6.7	—	9.8	—	...	...	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 828	972	203	3 133	935	737	270	43	232	...	...	...
Nursery school	71	51	11	132	41	38	—	—	18	...	...	...
Kindergarten	127	61	22	162	26	97	35	6	24	...	...	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 263	450	90	1 432	439	338	119	5	67	...	...	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	783	223	52	740	286	190	36	12	36	...	...	...
College	584	187	28	667	143	74	80	20	87	...	...	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	6 402	2 489	384	5 464	2 394	1 983	754	670	735	...	...	...
Elementary:										...	...	...
0 to 4 years	22	69	16	55	33	36	33	44	8	...	...	...
5 to 7 years	386	199	39	244	98	309	117	100	78	...	...	...
8 years	334	101	27	253	109	133	71	90	8	...	...	...
High school:										...	...	...
1 to 3 years	1 340	535	87	799	284	455	193	119	120	...	...	...
4 years	2 644	786	146	2 054	854	767	152	156	266	...	...	...
College:										...	...	...
1 to 3 years	1 011	472	42	1 047	393	214	89	67	134	...	...	...
4 or more years	665	327	27	1 012	623	69	99	94	121	...	...	...

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	737	270	35	748	253	148	51	8	39	...	...	...
Children ever born	1 656	625	100	1 741	632	387	84	3	106	...	...	...
Per 1,000 women	2 247	2 315	2 857	2 328	2 498	2 615	1 647	375	2 718	...	...	...

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	9 972	3 867	750	9 235	3 636	3 669	1 152	704	1 072	...	...	...
Same house	5 425	2 552	220	4 309	2 029	1 453	518	258	303	...	...	...
Different house in United States	4 503	1 289	518	4 567	1 546	2 216	590	446	769	...	...	...
Central city of this SMSA	2 446	739	309	2 522	611	1 411	481	46	366	...	...	...
Remainder of this SMSA	22	67	—	58	10	38	—	22	25	...	...	...
Outside this SMSA	2 035	483	209	1 987	925	767	109	378	378	...	...	...
Different SMSA	1 493	302	120	1 518	665	600	78	294	284	...	...	...
Abroad	44	26	12	359	61	—	44	—	—	...	...	...

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	5 564	1 958	247	4 666	1 692	1 821	505	44	655	...	...	...
Private vehicle:										...	...	...
Drive alone	3 791	1 255	169	3 257	1 280	1 047	249	14	496	...	...	...
Carpool	1 430	564	50	1 039	310	482	144	4	124	...	...	...
Public transportation	66	30	5	114	39	150	35	—	22	...	...	...
Other means or worked at home	277	109	23	256	63	142	77	26	13	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work	18.8	17.1	12.9	18.2	16.0	24.4	18.3	10.4	19.0	...	...	...
Worked in SMSA of residence	4 740	1 903	226	4 013	1 419	1 830	425	28	591	...	...	...
Central city	4 582	1 857	215	3 831	1 375	1 768	425	28	572	...	...	...
Outside central city	158	46	11	182	44	62	—	—	19	...	...	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence	406	45	—	381	102	254	17	—	56	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	431	153	25	270	93	105	28	—	71	...	...	...

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	8 446	3 245	606	7 344	2 999	2 889	1 021	705	1 003	...	...	...
Labor force	5 924	2 095	268	5 090	1 827	1 976	548	44	681	...	...	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	64.6	44.2	69.3	60.9	68.4	53.7	6.2	67.9	...	...	...
Employed	5 240	1 891	215	3 873	1 511	1 567	462	44	574	...	...	...
Unemployed	272	81	10	326	97	105	43	—	21	...	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.1	4.4	7.8	6.0	6.3	8.5	—	3.5	...	...	...
Female, 16 years and over	4 281	1 682	345	3 715	1 536	1 443	509	58	540	...	...	...
Labor force	2 449	834	102	2 016	666	749	210	8	306	...	...	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.2	49.6	29.6	54.3	43.4	51.9	41.3	13.8	56.7	...	...	...
Employed	2 259	780	92	1 647	610	606	197	8	267	...	...	...
Unemployed	136	49	10	218	50	77	6	—	21	...	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.9	9.8	11.7	7.6	11.3	3.0	—	7.3	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	529	176	99	693	177	350	80	12	81	...	...	...
In labor force	206	93	34	254	63	161	17	3	47	...	...	...
Married, husband present	2 677	1 024	153	2 411	920	800	282	33	207	...	...	...
In labor force	1 423	477	50	1 231	385	393	101	3	114	...	...	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	810	320	82	721	314	263	86	26	65	...	...	...
Not enrolled in school	221	117	35	185	84	129	59	6	26	...	...	...
Not high school graduate	65	35	22	71	29	72	33	6	14	...	...	...
Employed	22	6	—	19	15	59	7	—	14	...	...	...
Unemployed	24	—	—	20	7	—	6	—	—	...	...	...
Not in labor force	19	29	22	32	7	13	20	6	—	...	...	...

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 377	2 258	357	5 486	2 033	2 189	609	104	720	...	...	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.5	69.6	58.9	74.7	67.8	75.8	59.6	14.8	71.8	...	...	...
Worked in 1979	6 304	2 241	340	5 389	1 941	2 158	601	97	711	...	...	...
40 or more weeks	4 931	1 758	237	4 109	1 455	1 603	434	43	578	...	...	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 449	1 560	225	3 717	1 286	1 492	386	43	530	...	...	...
50 to 52 weeks	4 084	1 405	179	3 543	1 258	1 320	358	36	503	...	...	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 762	1 309	179	3 273	1 134	1 251	317	36	468	...	...	...
With unemployment in 1979	1 100	316	78	842	336	406	139	34	102	...	...	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.2	14.0	21.8	15.3	16.5	18.5	22.8	32.7	14.2	...	...	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	187	93	23	284	82	146	54	12	15	...	...	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.3	12.2	13.7	14.1	12.0	13.0	13.6	11.1	8.4	...	...	...

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	7 890	2 905	472	6 902	2 659	2 640	817	74	821	...	...	...
With a work disability	589	293	48	484	212	261	147	9	77	...	...	...
Prevented from working	298	157	36	183	112	107	89	—	55	...	...	...
With a public transportation disability	110	98	14	87	29	82	28	9	23	...	...	...
Persons 65 years and over	556	340	93	442	340	249	204	34	182	...	...	...
With a public transportation disability	100	53	61	83	33	79	9	—	63	...	...	...

Hampton city—Con.

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts**[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]**

	Newport News city												Williamsburg city
	Tract 0303	Tract 0309	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0317	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0323	Tract 0702
NATIVITY													
Total persons	696	1 239	4 214	5 023	4 790	4 652	11 932	9 333	6 479	8 451	7 703	4 987	1 602
Native	674	1 228	4 173	4 824	4 673	4 548	11 425	9 075	6 150	8 092	7 236	4 718	1 501
Foreign born	22	11	41	199	117	104	507	258	329	359	467	269	101
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	63	179	707	799	964	745	2 815	1 580	1 378	1 969	1 636	1 022	109
Speak a language other than English at home	—	—	—	40	—	19	83	38	52	58	92	109	8
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	16.9	21.1	—	17.2	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	615	975	3 216	3 903	3 467	3 634	8 110	7 073	4 524	5 772	5 380	3 380	1 424
Speak a language other than English at home	37	11	34	201	57	101	393	307	278	267	530	301	32
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	29.7	—	20.6	7.5	22.8	5.0	7.9	—	5.4	7.5	4.7	9.6	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	79	180	930	1 051	1 232	1 173	3 604	2 327	1 973	2 645	2 186	1 217	519
Nursery school	—	12	16	44	28	55	196	80	112	137	131	90	7
Kindergarten	—	8	65	62	91	77	286	151	125	138	162	135	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29	114	429	466	578	433	1 618	1 018	932	1 234	933	596	76
High school (1 to 4 years)	19	25	282	290	322	279	941	410	335	600	504	180	39
College	31	21	138	189	213	329	563	668	469	536	456	216	386
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	538	771	2 521	3 131	2 761	2 923	6 605	5 316	3 576	4 530	3 913	1 765	850
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	11	59	51	28	47	41	136	18	47	8	16	—
5 to 7 years	58	149	323	260	161	120	162	295	28	107	93	4	32
8 years	32	68	250	236	161	82	132	186	54	100	80	11	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	94	283	611	752	428	489	663	747	360	496	452	138	105
4 years	199	201	954	1 252	1 183	864	2 900	1 801	1 491	1 807	1 679	870	203
College: 1 to 3 years	101	25	249	374	529	633	1 289	980	712	953	792	364	189
4 or more years	54	34	75	206	271	688	1 418	1 171	913	1 020	809	362	315
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	15	86	216	255	301	252	869	565	424	643	490	163	48
Children ever born	72	186	516	678	715	649	2 154	1 230	940	1 665	1 198	443	113
Per 1,000 women	4 800	2 163	2 389	2 659	2 375	2 575	2 479	2 177	2 217	2 589	2 445	2 718	2 354
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	532	1 405	3 918	4 869	4 371	4 349	10 775	8 567	5 822	8 016	7 163	4 162	1 591
Same house	397	867	2 349	3 215	2 306	2 241	5 160	2 725	1 411	3 204	2 489	297	292
Different house in United States	135	538	1 569	1 654	2 019	2 087	5 296	5 559	4 163	4 392	4 111	3 190	1 259
Central city of this SMSA	92	378	1 124	1 192	1 483	1 222	2 670	2 280	1 724	2 113	1 649	185	30
Remainder of this SMSA	—	—	35	19	23	78	197	302	312	150	142	23	442
Outside this SMSA	43	160	410	443	513	787	2 429	2 977	2 127	2 129	2 320	2 982	787
Different SMSA	32	103	275	309	444	673	1 898	2 395	1 481	1 653	1 635	2 181	597
Abroad	—	—	—	—	46	21	319	283	248	420	563	675	40
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	305	616	2 154	2 445	2 481	2 306	5 844	4 657	3 429	4 031	3 843	2 774	1 015
Private vehicle: Drive alone	154	374	1 384	1 588	1 717	1 452	3 789	3 272	2 382	2 737	2 273	834	623
Carpool	73	154	623	677	597	611	1 681	1 163	851	1 072	1 237	453	296
Public transportation	19	38	18	71	92	110	122	43	66	120	118	78	15
Other means or worked at home	59	50	129	109	75	133	252	179	130	122	215	1 409	81
Mean travel time to work	14.9	17.2	19.5	19.4	20.2	22.7	24.7	21.3	21.4	25.3	22.8	10.9	14.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	177	745	1 820	2 267	2 182	2 084	5 085	3 809	2 955	3 602	3 485	1 251	925
Central city	177	745	1 751	2 123	1 983	1 968	4 356	3 443	2 319	3 042	2 747	1 173	102
Outside central city	—	—	69	144	199	116	729	366	636	560	738	78	823
Worked outside SMSA of residence	10	16	154	139	190	226	416	492	256	302	261	51	56
Place of work not reported	52	8	201	97	134	38	337	377	196	311	91	1 193	91
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	632	1 007	3 360	4 049	3 654	3 803	8 602	7 272	4 715	6 103	5 685	3 516	1 439
Labor force	321	664	2 333	2 650	2 620	2 424	6 226	4 990	3 584	4 318	4 181	2 919	1 056
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.8	65.9	69.4	65.4	71.7	63.7	72.4	68.6	76.0	70.8	73.5	83.0	73.4
Employed	288	619	2 101	2 392	2 436	2 206	5 478	4 281	2 898	3 645	3 089	259	1 019
Unemployed	11	39	123	160	81	92	244	222	107	217	273	96	18
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	5.9	5.5	6.3	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.9	3.6	5.6	8.1	27.0	1.7
Female, 16 years and over	320	563	1 649	2 088	1 860	1 991	4 251	3 846	2 309	3 070	2 797	1 066	768
Labor force	137	295	883	1 114	1 073	973	2 408	2 007	1 432	1 629	1 643	493	528
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.8	52.4	53.5	53.4	57.7	48.9	56.6	52.2	62.0	53.1	58.7	46.2	68.8
Employed	120	265	829	1 020	1 010	912	2 223	1 841	1 265	1 494	1 441	199	518
Unemployed	—	30	48	87	63	42	145	129	84	109	165	89	10
Percent of civilian labor force	—	10.2	5.5	7.9	5.9	4.4	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.8	10.3	30.9	1.9
With own children under 6 years	16	73	268	297	331	225	833	592	500	619	599	434	36
In labor force	—	—	91	131	133	66	399	267	208	264	259	117	20
Married, husband present	162	275	1 057	1 230	1 237	1 236	2 957	2 079	1 610	1 984	1 756	802	282
In labor force	67	140	530	665	708	565	1 597	1 099	881	1 027	922	266	171
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	29	57	298	350	380	357	900	504	367	718	586	82	68
Not enrolled in school	12	39	82	146	131	100	257	193	137	256	226	7	28
Not high school graduate	7	29	36	37	64	49	103	108	33	113	111	7	8
Employed	—	16	18	16	40	21	42	44	6	53	41	—	8
Unemployed	7	8	—	10	—	11	12	27	—	24	22	7	—
Not in labor force	7	5	18	11	24	17	49	37	27	36	48	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	338	689	2 441	2 788	2 794	2 663	6 630	5 321	3 864	4 685	4 541	2 944	1 202
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.5	68.4	72.6	68.9	76.5	70.0	77.1	73.2	82.0	76.8	79.9	83.7	83.5
Worked in 1979	338	689	2 389	2 781	2 740	2 629	6 572	5 289	3 826	4 639	4 503	2 904	1 202
40 or more weeks	283	573	1 900	2 171	2 106	1 952	5 024	4 253	3 113	3 454	3 402	2 075	741
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	257	506	1 661	1 922	1 908	1 718	4 454	3 847	2 899	3 047	3 074	1 856	616
50 to 52 weeks	219	470	1 535	1 814	1 772	1 706	4 230	3 460	2 741	2 957	2 780	1 717	596
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	209	436	1 358	1 649	1 645	1 520	3 944	3 198	2 604	2 652	2 568	1 587	509
With unemployment in 1979	44	74	356	368	423	346	999	994	531	832	977	668	324
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.0	10.7	14.6	13.2	15.1	13.0	15.1	18.7	13.7	17.8	21.5	22.7	27.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	18	16	84	105	120	110	273	217	152	228	299	201	42
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	9.4	12.8	12.0	13.2	12.2	12.7	11.0	11.8	12.2	13.0	11.9	6.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Persons 16 to 64 years	451	874	2 973	3 449	3 371	3 280	8 142	6 441	4 583	5 809	5 455	3 496	1 290
With a work disability	39	121	272	285	236	229	439	381	264	376	405	162	62
Prevented from working	21	67	116	142	114	59	162	134	76	116	119	14	43
With a public transportation disability	5	—	51	52	38	7	71	43	30	54	42	33	27
Persons 65 years and over	181	133	387	438	283	523	448	485	132	294	230	20	149
With a public transportation disability	53	29	52	82	57	96	72	223	27	69	51	7	12

Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	107 816
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 177
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 593
Professional specialty occupations	16 584
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 304
Technicians and related support occupations	4 373
Sales occupations	12 330
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 601
Service occupations	11 827
Private household occupations	417
Protective service occupations	2 253
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 546
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 920
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 042
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 897
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 377
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 768

INCOME IN 1979

Households	89 234
Less than \$5,000	6 587
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 297
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 579
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 247
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 875
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 711
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17 343
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 040
\$50,000 or more	3 555
Median	\$19 265
Mean	\$21 859
Families	68 973
Median income	\$21 703
Mean income	\$24 275
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	34 117
Median income	\$7 206
Mean income	\$9 129
Per capita income	\$7 873
Households	89 234
With earnings	78 103
Mean earnings	\$20 790
With Social Security income	16 597
Mean Social Security income	\$4 090
With public assistance income	3 214
Mean public assistance income	\$2 121

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$24 275
With own children under 18 years	\$23 405
Married-couple families	\$25 524
With own children under 18 years	\$25 211
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 994
With own children under 18 years	\$10 258

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	68 973
Householder worked in 1979	59 235
With related children under 18 years	37 506
Female householder, no husband present	6 342
Householder worked in 1979	4 418
With related children under 18 years	4 327
With related children under 6 years	1 461
Householder 65 years and over	6 967
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	26 579
65 years and over	5 183
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	242 841
Related children under 18 years	66 201
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 315
60 years and over	28 528
65 years and over	18 730

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 405
Percent below poverty level	4.9
Householder worked in 1979	2 084
With related children under 18 years	2 568
Female householder, no husband present	1 458
Householder worked in 1979	748
With related children under 18 years	1 337
With related children under 6 years	737
Householder 65 years and over	324
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 929
Percent below poverty level	18.5
65 years and over	1 198
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	16 019
Percent below poverty level	6.6
Related children under 18 years	5 211
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 375
60 years and over	2 339
65 years and over	1 765
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	10.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	23.7

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County		
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
107 816	7 357	7 330	11 352	31 908	42 279	3 732	3 858	647	1 836	2 828	
28 177	1 649	2 379	3 290	7 200	11 349	862	1 448	76	485	632	
11 593	667	1 032	1 240	3 369	4 456	307	522	37	205	276	
16 584	982	1 347	2 050	3 831	6 893	555	926	39	280	356	
35 304	2 047	2 060	3 796	11 161	13 655	1 275	1 310	170	580	825	
4 373	419	229	511	1 281	1 504	252	177	36	87	220	
12 330	643	777	1 168	4 030	4 917	396	399	61	203	264	
18 601	985	1 054	2 117	5 850	7 234	627	734	73	290	341	
11 827	780	952	1 230	3 454	4 451	304	656	72	147	331	
417	59	21	11	133	168	13	12	—	6	21	
2 253	125	187	240	760	782	61	98	15	43	49	
9 157	596	744	979	2 561	3 501	230	546	57	98	261	
1 546	401	190	122	318	278	176	61	40	61	100	
17 920	1 425	883	1 748	5 731	7 362	648	123	177	337	551	
13 042	1 055	866	1 166	4 044	5 184	467	260	112	226	389	
5 897	323	328	535	1 955	2 441	208	107	34	82	117	
3 377	393	279	270	949	1 324	110	52	55	92	114	
3 768	339	259	361	1 140	1 419	149	101	23	52	158	
89 234	6 008	5 809	9 076	27 960	35 285	2 712	2 384	577	1 485	2 267	
6 587	641	425	398	2 091	2 606	160	266	54	134	223	
5 297	456	289	361	1 747	2 093	169	182	60	62	176	
6 579	457	393	533	2 013	2 764	160	259	41	147	151	
14 247	984	874	1 200	4 570	5 983	226	410	102	196	433	
13 875	917	753	1 424	4 477	5 582	353	369	59	192	353	
12 711	940	763	1 248	4 053	5 133	365	209	183	270	292	
17 343	994	1 181	2 263	5 140	6 784	697	284	43	297	391	
9 040	460	748	1 237	2 841	3 024	426	304	23	132	174	
3 555	159	383	412	1 028	1 316	156	101	12	55	74	
\$19 265	\$17 134	\$21 015	\$22 528	\$18 965	\$18 725	\$24 008	\$15 710	\$17 128	\$20 173	\$16 881	
\$21 859	\$19 408	\$23 898	\$24 127	\$21 499	\$21 448	\$25 171	\$20 976	\$17 684	\$21 002	\$19 887	
68 973	4 921	4 389	7 842	21 633	26 656	2 381	1 151	482	1 211	1 853	
\$21 703	\$18 990	\$24 570	\$24 220	\$21 088	\$21 288	\$25 614	\$25 788	\$18 636	\$21 023	\$18 709	
\$24 275	\$21 113	\$27 233	\$25 693	\$23 529	\$24 051	\$27 038	\$30 372	\$18 876	\$22 323	\$21 849	
34 117	1 266	1 828	2 527	9 525	13 324	390	5 257	102	288	516	
\$7 206	\$7 203	\$8 654	\$7 308	\$7 966	\$8 378	\$7 361	\$2 187	\$7 500	\$10 667	\$6 850	
\$9 129	\$10 045	\$10 561	\$9 382	\$10 465	\$9 832	\$9 801	\$4 038	\$10 833	\$14 611	\$8 747	
\$7 873	\$6 989	\$8 790	\$7 817	\$7 775	\$8 078	\$7 890	\$6 672	\$5 918	\$7 889	\$7 257	
89 234	6 008	5 809	9 076	27 960	35 285	2 712	2 384	577	1 485	2 267	
78 103	4 977	5 101	8 284	24 240	31 106	2 408	1 987	486	1 242	1 896	
\$20 790	\$18 976	\$21 757	\$22 439	\$20 293	\$20 664	\$25 426	\$18 402	\$15 558	\$19 358	\$20 006	
16 597	1 539	1 027	1 196	5 362	6 405	559	509	182	454	471	
\$4 090	\$3 752	\$4 307	\$3 906	\$3 972	\$4 207	\$4 140	\$4 821	\$3 390	\$4 113	\$3 489	
3 214	335	180	221	1 098	1 248	88	44	29	29	116	
\$2 121	\$2 089	\$1 275	\$2 158	\$2 148	\$2 197	\$2 231	\$2 579	\$1 823	\$4 283	\$1 457	
\$24 275	\$21 113	\$27 233	\$25 693	\$23 529	\$24 051	\$27 038	\$30 372	\$18 876	\$22 323	\$21 849	
\$23 405	\$21 502	\$26 543	\$24 705	\$22 508	\$22 817	\$27 508	\$33 150	\$20 361	\$21 890	\$22 511	
\$25 524	\$22 234	\$28 509	\$26 484	\$24 990	\$25 352	\$28 053	\$29 596	\$19 767	\$23 022	\$23 153	
\$25 211	\$22 740	\$28 163	\$25 813	\$24 598	\$24 780	\$28 493	\$35 562	\$20 590	\$22 676	\$24 248	
\$12 994	\$11 740	\$14 814	\$14 470	\$12 883	\$12 658	\$13 684	\$15 247	\$12 544	\$14 417	\$9 990	
\$10 258	\$7 063	\$11 802	\$10 270	\$10 529	\$9 839	\$13 845	\$13 632	\$14 444	\$8 626	\$6 425	
68 973	4 921	4 389	7 842	21 633	26 656	2 381	1 151	482	1 211	1 853	
59 235	3 943	3 728	6 965	18 424	23 131	2 127	917	375	988	1 546	
37 506	2 651	2 345	4 713	11 649	14 257	1 464	427	303	544	1 050	
6 342	396	314	503	2 304	2 587	146	92	39	72	148	
4 418	199	237	367	1 561	1 881	106	67	19	31	93	
4 327	214	212	319	1 634	1 778	117	53	19	36	92	
1 461	77	41	131	527	661	24	—	—	20	41	
6 967	666	508	586	2 058	2 649	241	259	72	221	173	
26 579	1 266	1 828	1 541	8 323	11 433	390	1 798	102	288	516	
5 183	458	240	314	1 638	2 174	137	222	25	147	140	
242 841	16 758	15 250	27 796	76 410	93 002	8 619	5 006	1 728	3 959	6 255	
66 201	4 555	4 067	9 002	20 839	24 243	2 807	688	531	926	1 765	
49 315	3 440	3 095	7 244	15 443	17 265	2 271	557	431	677	1 276	
28 528	2 538	1 892	2 291	8 865	11 165	808	969	277	730	817	
18 730	1 759	1 159	1 473	5 780	7 219	581	759	192	527	522	
3 405	381	176	298	1 117	1 336	92	5	32	66	129	
4.9	7.7	4.0	3.8	5.2	5.0	3.9	0.4	6.6	5.5	7.0	
2 084	195	123	225	655	821	60	5	21	41	68	
2 568	245	130	270	891	969	58	5	21	34	94	
1 458	84	29	101	569	638	37	—	6	12	40	
748	30	15	56	269	341	37	—	—	7	18	
1 337	73	29	101	536	567	31	—	—	12	40	
737	29	20	72	277	334	5	—	—	12	17	
324	93	33	—	72	89	37	—	11	17	21	
4 929	340	438	261	1 287	1 908	74	621	13	51	137	
18.5	26.9	24.0	16.9	15.5	16.7	19.0	34.5	12.7	17.7	26.6	
1 198	207	42	94	333	468	36	18	6	51	79	
16 019	1 567	1 032	1 351	5 025	5 963	436	645	116	254	525	
6.6	9.4	6.8	4.9	6.6	6.4	5.1	12.9	6.7	6.4	8.4	
5 211	506	251	569	1 856	1 951	175	3	22	81	165	
3 375	368	164	347	1 225	1 165	152	14	14	19	41	
2 339	440	117	118	627	627	107	22	28	87	149	
1 765	386	102	94	437	640	88	18	28	80	134	
4.3	6.0	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.4	2.5	9.5	4.6	3.5	5.7	
10.2	14.2	8.9	7.8	10.5	10.1	8.1	15.8	15.6	8.9	11.1	
23.7	30.2	19.1	20.9	25.3	23.1	18.4	25.8	36.2	23.0	29.4	

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

(Oato ore estimates based on a sample; see Intraduction. For meaning of symbols, see Intraduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 445	2 321	1 943	1 621	1 163	1 032	328	1 637	998	4 245	140	3 675
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	444	993	577	365	252	256	91	480	277	952	33	940
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	259	312	278	183	119	124	19	218	149	453	14	454
Professional specialty occupations	185	681	299	182	133	132	72	262	128	499	19	486
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	381	699	565	415	470	358	94	526	266	1 576	56	1 380
Technicians and related support occupations	51	82	53	43	50	50	24	58	—	246	9	138
Sales occupations	129	251	267	130	187	95	26	153	88	556	33	545
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	201	366	245	242	233	213	44	315	178	774	14	697
Service occupations	280	253	211	208	148	102	69	298	122	456	46	410
Private household occupations	6	4	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	6	8	11
Protective service occupations	52	39	31	65	18	11	17	44	55	84	—	48
Service occupations, except protective and household	222	210	180	132	130	91	47	254	67	366	38	351
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	21	68	87	16	42	6	7	27	12	—	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	172	265	216	230	106	208	42	178	142	742	5	564
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	90	306	316	171	66	26	148	164	507	—	328
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	51	54	119	104	107	45	13	47	70	239	—	160
Transportation and material moving occupations	47	13	88	131	20	16	—	54	32	127	—	108
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	23	99	81	44	5	13	47	62	141	—	60

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 310	1 903	1 415	1 181	1 590	724	391	1 167	663	3 204	276	3 079
Less than \$5,000	94	175	107	49	36	23	71	12	61	108	—	136
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36	78	76	99	35	6	62	31	6	132	—	165
\$7,500 to \$9,999	109	139	64	81	181	45	70	30	31	205	20	202
\$10,000 to \$14,999	239	227	243	165	417	61	45	145	75	482	60	468
\$15,000 to \$19,999	181	162	190	220	433	87	52	160	109	481	37	393
\$20,000 to \$24,999	138	238	259	128	268	156	30	183	77	485	16	520
\$25,000 to \$34,999	183	410	288	300	176	232	42	306	210	799	61	573
\$35,000 to \$49,999	178	313	149	108	23	88	14	207	75	407	66	411
\$50,000 or more	152	161	39	31	21	26	5	93	19	105	16	211
Median	\$19 865	\$23 242	\$20 506	\$19 471	\$16 171	\$24 375	\$9 732	\$25 712	\$23 727	\$21 770	\$25 893	\$21 613
Mean	\$25 726	\$26 004	\$21 453	\$21 406	\$17 458	\$24 933	\$13 721	\$27 757	\$24 181	\$25 791	\$26 016	\$24 199

Families	960	1 381	1 060	988	1 329	672	233	993	576	2 851	270	2 317
Median income	\$24 518	\$28 133	\$22 151	\$22 243	\$16 034	\$24 961	\$12 303	\$27 192	\$25 431	\$22 589	\$26 429	\$23 888
Mean income	\$29 239	\$31 381	\$23 333	\$23 670	\$17 188	\$25 842	\$16 116	\$29 361	\$26 426	\$26 370	\$26 126	\$27 027

Unrelated Individuals 15 years and over	493	614	470	251	344	78	786	241	102	556	1 163	1 011
Median income	\$8 186	\$8 000	\$10 909	\$7 397	\$13 313	\$8 077	\$5 564	\$12 331	\$7 286	\$10 567	\$5 792	\$8 991
Mean income	\$11 505	\$9 976	\$11 869	\$7 686	\$14 206	\$8 655	\$6 083	\$13 483	\$8 099	\$13 241	\$6 246	\$11 653

Per capita income

Households	1 310	1 903	1 415	1 181	1 590	724	391	1 167	663	3 204	276	3 079
With earnings	1 170	1 631	1 275	1 025	1 558	685	319	1 021	588	2 984	276	2 820
Mean earnings	\$21 645	\$23 376	\$20 883	\$20 397	\$16 835	\$22 564	\$13 785	\$23 976	\$23 548	\$23 926	\$24 758	\$21 988
With Social Security income	240	332	236	219	21	97	63	198	139	349	4	331
Mean Social Security income	\$4 265	\$4 658	\$4 112	\$4 031	\$6 835	\$5 065	\$3 497	\$4 032	\$4 050	\$3 495	\$1 615	\$4 314
With public assistance income	26	25	93	36	12	27	39	27	24	69	19	99
Mean public assistance income	\$1 971	\$1 637	\$1 120	\$923	\$710	\$3 028	\$2 498	\$2 232	\$1 330	\$1 900	\$2 205	\$2 847

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$29 239	\$31 381	\$23 333	\$23 670	\$17 188	\$25 842	\$16 116	\$29 361	\$26 426	\$26 370	\$26 126	\$27 027
With own children under 18 years	\$25 901	\$32 210	\$22 894	\$23 996	\$16 030	\$25 621	\$12 839	\$29 129	\$28 314	\$26 242	\$23 338	\$24 810
Married-couple families	\$30 511	\$32 555	\$24 707	\$24 651	\$17 691	\$25 996	\$16 517	\$30 686	\$27 665	\$27 949	\$26 126	\$28 123
With own children under 18 years	\$28 186	\$33 346	\$24 475	\$25 108	\$16 559	\$25 911	\$14 521	\$31 021	\$30 291	\$28 308	\$23 338	\$25 885
Female householder, no husband present	\$20 828	\$15 736	\$12 472	\$9 888	\$12 129	\$23 468	\$15 883	\$18 659	\$6 443	\$13 729	—	\$17 430
With own children under 18 years	\$14 908	\$11 374	\$10 854	\$8 467	\$11 145	\$9 805	\$9 505	\$12 722	\$1 925	\$11 528	—	\$15 968

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	960	1 381	1 060	988	1 329	672	233	993	576	2 851	270	2 317
Householder worked in 1979	800	1 159	920	849	1 284	578	208	848	493	2 406	265	2 033
With related children under 18 years	495	693	610	547	1 080	390	106	525	295	1 937	168	1 217
Female householder, no husband present	77	71	112	54	92	41	42	95	33	288	—	223
Householder worked in 1979	56	71	83	27	80	14	31	69	33	233	—	148
With related children under 18 years	64	35	81	32	80	7	25	55	19	255	—	156
With related children under 6 years	16	—	25	—	34	—	25	30	10	75	—	37
Householder 65 years and over	122	163	104	119	21	77	14	109	61	89	—	177

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	493	614	470	251	339	78	179	241	102	556	6	1 011
65 years and over	52	95	35	58	—	10	66	51	34	40	—	80

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 202	4 840	3 719	3 489	5 283	2 382	811	3 343	1 995	10 227	992	8 353
Related children under 18 years	793	1 179	1 042	1 053	2 212	756	206	924	598	3 399	368	2 255
Related children 5 to 17 years	568	964	763	800	1 728	642	113	734	499	2 594	275	1 658
60 years and over	455	645	394	398	55	189	121	408	175	495	—	655
65 years and over	247	397	236	279	21	154	87	265	124	285	—	412

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	41	42	56	37	67	7	29	19	19	124	—	57
Percent below poverty level	4.3	3.0	5.3	3.7	5.0	1.0	12.4	1.9	3.3	4.3	—	2.5
Householder worked in 1979	34	29	35	25	49	7	25	19	19	75	—	38
With related children under 18 years	34	22	44	30	62	7	24	19	19	103	—	57
Female householder, no husband present	7	—	17	5	19	—	17	7	19	65	—	37
Householder worked in 1979	7	—	8	—	7	—	13	7	19	23	—	25
With related children under 18 years	7	—	17	5	19	—	17	7	19	65	—	37
With related children under 6 years	3	—	17	—	19	—	17	7	10	31	—	15
Householder 65 years and over	—	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	8

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	112	178	76	72	20	33	53	17	26	67	—	121
Percent below poverty level	22.7	29.0	16.2	28.7	5.9	42.3	29.6	7.1	25.5	12.1	—	12.0
65 years and over	5	5	8	24	—	10	22	—	12	—	—	6

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	265	300	264	203	247	61	152	89	80	520	—	296
Percent below poverty level	8.3	6.2	7.1	5.8	4.7	2.6	18.7	2.7	4.0	5.1	—	3.5
Related children under 18 years	59	37	100	55	125	15	58	42	35	244	—	83
Related children 5 to 17 years	40	29	47	48	55	15	28	27	26	166	—	41
60 years and over	13	49	25	30	—	10	29	3	12	11	—	20
65 years and over	13	40	25	24	—	10	22	—	12	5	—	14

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.8	3.1	5.2	2.6	2.2	1.9	10.0	0.6	3.7	3.3	—	2.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.1	8.0	8.8	7.4	12.1	3.0	26.3	2.9	5.8	9.2	14.9	5.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.8	15.1	19.3	17.4	45.1	12.3	44.1	9.3	19.2	23.1	36.8	20.0

Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0110	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0120
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 240	1 891	215	3 873	1 511	1 567	462	44	574	...	...	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 036	348	33	827	534	138	89	26	156	...	...	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	510	160	5	361	251	83	48	6	60	...	...	...
Professional specialty occupations	526	188	28	466	283	55	41	20	96	...	...	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 935	621	84	1 358	508	408	115	7	187	...	...	...
Technicians and related support occupations	172	48	3	143	56	61	7	—	19	...	...	...
Sales occupations	589	141	37	500	195	160	52	4	80	...	...	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 174	432	44	715	257	187	56	3	88	...	...	...
Service occupations	473	188	18	438	145	215	94	—	48	...	...	...
Private household occupations	20	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	19	...	...	...
Protective service occupations	134	51	—	104	31	52	7	—	8	...	...	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	319	130	18	324	114	154	87	—	21	...	...	...
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	7	5	37	10	55	15	—	18	...	...	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 170	402	51	762	171	349	40	11	70	...	...	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	616	325	24	451	143	402	109	—	95	...	...	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	297	203	5	232	59	147	67	—	41	...	...	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	119	51	6	99	26	125	27	—	20	...	...	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	200	71	13	120	58	130	13	—	34	...	...	...

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 926	1 557	343	3 494	1 435	1 453	540	47	654	213	1 119	397
Less than \$5,000	197	147	108	234	94	227	96	12	91	...	161	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	165	103	44	194	95	148	76	—	107	...	97	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	193	100	64	262	88	139	71	—	46	...	105	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	637	231	59	735	221	308	99	7	117	...	188	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	759	261	31	553	166	276	80	4	111	...	213	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	750	263	21	440	186	127	67	4	92	...	130	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	807	289	4	633	288	158	24	—	50	...	139	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	300	149	—	350	220	70	16	11	36	...	79	...
\$50,000 or more	118	14	12	93	77	—	11	9	4	...	7	...
Median	\$20 077	\$18 488	\$8 262	\$17 900	\$21 438	\$12 726	\$11 350	\$20 313	\$13 152	...	\$15 191	...
Mean	\$21 604	\$19 687	\$10 874	\$20 421	\$23 535	\$14 552	\$13 340	\$29 650	\$14 932	...	\$16 450	...

Families	3 220	1 244	238	2 802	1 114	1 027	336	28	233	...	720	...
Median income	\$21 125	\$20 861	\$9 732	\$19 677	\$24 512	\$15 182	\$15 076	\$40 000	\$18 839	...	\$17 634	...
Mean income	\$22 723	\$21 649	\$13 287	\$21 649	\$26 084	\$15 941	\$15 653	\$45 476	\$19 807	...	\$18 662	...

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 019	370	115	967	399	588	274	32	503	...	...	...
Median income	\$10 045	\$7 611	\$3 167	\$9 907	\$8 344	\$6 929	\$6 750	\$1 714	\$8 792	...	...	...
Mean income	\$11 613	\$10 102	\$4 947	\$11 036	\$11 826	\$8 114	\$7 309	\$3 576	\$10 062	...	...	...

Per capita income	\$7 855	\$7 555	\$4 509	\$7 052	\$8 946	\$5 601	\$5 703	\$5 550	\$8 113
--------------------------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	-----	-----	-----

Households	3 926	1 557	343	3 494	1 435	1 453	540	47	654	213	1 119	397
With earnings	3 561	1 325	214	3 171	1 211	1 276	397	35	501	...	849	...
Mean earnings	\$20 213	\$19 156	\$12 663	\$18 867	\$21 297	\$14 659	\$14 223	\$28 253	\$14 899	...	\$16 446	...
With Social Security income	701	320	107	445	304	251	159	7	172	...	382	...
Mean Social Security income	\$4 053	\$3 961	\$3 398	\$3 751	\$4 038	\$3 232	\$4 193	\$1 695	\$3 770	...	\$4 155	...
With public assistance income	126	85	79	166	33	88	30	—	37	...	53	...
Mean public assistance income	\$1 582	\$2 385	\$1 858	\$1 964	\$3 099	\$2 456	\$1 508	—	\$991	...	\$2 553	...

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$22 723	\$21 649	\$13 287	\$21 649	\$26 084	\$15 941	\$15 653	\$45 476	\$19 807	...	\$18 662	...
With own children under 18 years	\$22 081	\$21 041	\$11 923	\$20 764	\$24 288	\$14 089	\$15 625	\$20 350	\$20 812	...	\$17 610	...
Married-couple families	\$23 795	\$22 922	\$15 785	\$23 251	\$28 124	\$17 709	\$16 537	\$45 476	\$21 597	...	\$19 676	...
With own children under 18 years	\$23 892	\$23 557	\$14 864	\$22 908	\$26 627	\$15 879	\$16 460	\$20 350	\$21 885	...	\$21 636	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 492	\$10 998	\$6 702	\$11 878	\$11 966	\$8 568	\$8 529	—	\$11 871	...	\$14 453	...
With own children under 18 years	\$12 215	\$8 485	\$6 674	\$10 092	\$8 659	\$8 192	\$9 958	—	\$16 956	...	\$5 362	...

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 220	1 244	238	2 802	1 114	1 027	336	28	233	...	720	...
Householder worked in 1979	2 776	1 031	191	2 525	907	880	245	23	171	...	506	...
With related children under 18 years	1 666	560	193	1 693	559	562	151	10	114	...	302	...
Female householder, no husband present	314	134	71	335	112	164	41	—	34	...	130	...
Householder worked in 1979	214	95	42	259	76	96	25	—	12	...	65	...
With related children under 18 years	221	102	65	248	65	107	33	—	7	...	72	...
With related children under 6 years	60	44	14	82	31	64	18	—	3	...	37	...
Householder 65 years and over	219	144	18	132	141	104	83	15	42	...	...	...

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 019	370	115	967	399	588	274	19	503	...	...	...
65 years and over	112	61	60	127	85	65	69	7	106	...	...	...

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 798	4 033	810	10 095	3 761	3 760	1 294	118	1 192	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	2 761	897	285	3 123	963	969	284	23	205	...	...	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 096	694	170	2 326	760	604	187	16	121	...	...	...
60 years and over	1 014	652	99	708	495	351	276	34	252	...	...	...
65 years and over	556	340	93	442	340	249	204	34	182	...	...	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	112	78	32	155	50	124	58	—	18	...	64	...
Percent below poverty level	3.5	6.3	13.4	5.5	4.5	12.1	17.3	—	7.7	...	8.9	...
Householder worked in 1979	62	35	16	81	35	81	39	—	5	...	25	...
With related children under 18 years	68	67	32	120	39	99	47	—	5	...	52	...
Female householder, no husband present	61	41	32	83	27	55	18	—	8	...	40	...
Householder worked in 1979	24	9	16	38	27	37	10	—	—	...	8	...
With related children under 18 years	55	36	32	69	27	55	18	—	—	...	40	...
With related children under 6 years	21	22	14	47	19	37	18	—	—	...	24	...
Householder 65 years and over	7	5	—	—	5	7	11	—	8	...	...	...

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	118	72	72	159	80	119	80	12	40	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	11.6	19.5	62.6	16.4	20.1	20.2	29.2	63.2	8.0	...	...	...
65 years and over	11	9	43	42	27	16	19	7	15	...	...	...

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	412	373	158	703	226	505	331	12	80	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	3.8	9.2	19.5	7.0	6.0	13.4	26.0	10.2	6.7	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	122	165	54	283	76	180	119	—	6	...	...	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	74	144	37	179	60	107	73	—	6	...	...	...
60 years and over	53	32	43	61	49	34	51	7	36	...	...	...
65 years and over	24	19	43	48	32	23	30	7	28	...	...	...

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.2	6.5	8.1	4.5	3.8	9.9	17.9	10.2	2.9	...	...	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level	5.8	15.4	42.3	10.7	9.3	22.4	29.7	10.2	12.5	...	...	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.3	25.0	72.6	28.1	20.6	43.4	49.5	10.2	33.0	...	...	...

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]
OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	288	619	2 101	2 392	2 436	2 206	5 478	4 281	2 898	3 645	3 089	259	1 019
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75	57	291	319	589	700	1 658	1 137	815	1 012	770	29	401
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	19	172	143	210	242	642	377	357	480	344	—	153
Professional specialty occupations	29	38	119	176	379	458	1 016	760	458	532	426	29	248
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	103	197	656	886	751	777	1 790	1 349	916	1 188	1 109	111	291
Technicians and related support occupations	19	8	31	60	116	94	216	189	82	97	143	7	41
Sales occupations	21	71	252	337	220	221	734	468	376	481	374	27	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63	118	373	489	415	462	840	692	458	610	592	77	142
Service occupations	18	49	241	190	286	134	597	469	315	400	363	86	129
Private household occupations	—	—	10	7	28	—	39	—	13	17	6	13	—
Protective service occupations	5	11	41	24	61	—	112	61	98	80	88	6	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	13	38	190	159	197	134	446	408	204	303	269	67	103
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	—	32	16	34	30	14	32	45	—	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	174	531	601	532	354	828	724	498	606	430	—	63
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	142	374	396	246	225	571	572	340	407	372	33	106
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	21	120	223	209	115	83	216	217	161	184	194	13	41
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	15	53	83	65	69	205	174	95	103	75	6	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	7	98	104	66	73	150	181	84	120	103	14	38

INCOME IN 1979

Households	315	523	1 586	1 859	1 726	1 923	3 978	3 432	2 407	2 855	2 821	914	801
Less than \$5,000	58	62	110	153	128	158	142	202	68	249	150	19	105
\$5,000 to \$7,499	26	61	105	105	108	132	184	148	117	89	191	24	41
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16	78	137	139	150	143	207	221	166	148	229	164	116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	88	289	398	254	298	474	673	371	407	564	332	156
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43	84	294	353	251	252	648	599	413	385	468	199	188
\$20,000 to \$24,999	46	22	300	242	266	272	746	571	440	375	444	108	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	114	241	296	386	388	946	623	638	716	575	60	77
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	14	92	139	118	184	460	286	131	424	163	8	41
\$50,000 or more	4	—	18	34	65	96	171	109	63	62	37	—	6
Median	\$14 081	\$13 142	\$17 159	\$17 368	\$19 607	\$19 583	\$22 042	\$18 815	\$20 705	\$22 076	\$17 891	\$13 669	\$14 271
Mean	\$16 454	\$15 524	\$20 878	\$18 931	\$20 709	\$22 050	\$25 396	\$20 894	\$21 424	\$22 744	\$19 264	\$14 794	\$15 477

Families	195	350	1 245	1 403	1 373	1 432	3 401	2 444	1 815	2 357	2 241	914	318
Median income	\$16 691	\$17 556	\$19 394	\$18 935	\$21 682	\$23 448	\$23 507	\$21 054	\$21 677	\$24 623	\$19 564	\$13 669	\$17 409
Mean income	\$18 822	\$18 179	\$23 474	\$20 607	\$22 910	\$25 692	\$27 137	\$22 996	\$22 512	\$24 932	\$20 417	\$14 775	\$20 440

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	167	219	428	556	468	616	801	1 557	744	710	909	1 674	755
Median income	\$6 324	\$7 389	\$8 912	\$10 518	\$8 344	\$7 613	\$8 853	\$9 448	\$12 261	\$7 810	\$8 087	\$5 372	\$6 789
Mean income	\$9 095	\$9 082	\$9 083	\$11 243	\$9 131	\$9 169	\$10 871	\$10 830	\$14 292	\$8 738	\$9 428	\$6 451	\$7 719

Per capita income	\$7 444	\$6 775	\$7 912	\$7 193	\$7 526	\$9 084	\$8 417	\$7 982	\$7 957	\$7 618	\$7 034	\$4 820	\$7 767
Households	315	523	1 586	1 859	1 726	1 923	3 978	3 432	2 407	2 855	2 821	914	801
With earnings	208	429	1 386	1 615	1 564	1 626	3 724	3 258	2 371	2 593	2 655	901	716
Mean earnings	\$18 058	\$15 820	\$21 275	\$18 468	\$19 952	\$21 279	\$24 341	\$19 594	\$19 847	\$21 999	\$17 555	\$14 457	\$13 983
With Social Security income	141	168	366	415	327	442	445	326	132	312	318	30	118
Mean Social Security income	\$4 851	\$3 930	\$4 307	\$4 680	\$3 647	\$4 263	\$4 360	\$3 851	\$3 668	\$3 743	\$3 363	\$2 040	\$5 483
With public assistance income	13	56	81	102	42	55	99	100	21	138	97	19	14
Mean public assistance income	\$3 468	\$1 322	\$2 069	\$2 000	\$2 347	\$2 017	\$2 523	\$2 520	\$1 497	\$2 191	\$870	\$703	\$1 499

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$18 822	\$18 179	\$23 474	\$20 607	\$22 910	\$25 692	\$27 137	\$22 996	\$22 512	\$24 932	\$20 417	\$14 775	\$20 440
With own children under 18 years	\$13 746	\$14 695	\$26 582	\$19 489	\$21 885	\$25 230	\$24 110	\$22 824	\$21 800	\$25 144	\$18 670	\$14 462	\$22 201
Married-couple families	\$18 818	\$20 282	\$24 875	\$21 672	\$24 835	\$26 947	\$28 051	\$24 253	\$23 356	\$26 473	\$21 844	\$14 874	\$21 270
With own children under 18 years	\$22 163	\$19 528	\$28 931	\$21 030	\$24 648	\$27 911	\$25 639	\$25 217	\$22 920	\$26 607	\$20 854	\$14 565	\$23 523
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 696	\$9 917	\$10 680	\$11 772	\$10 222	\$13 072	\$12 755	\$14 549	\$11 679	\$12 611	\$10 684	—	\$16 447
With own children under 18 years	\$8 008	\$4 012	\$9 818	\$10 057	\$5 913	\$5 971	\$11 060	\$11 084	\$10 537	\$13 116	\$8 547	—	\$12 260

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	195	350	1 245	1 403	1 373	1 432	3 401	2 444	1 815	2 357	2 241	914	318
Householder worked in 1979	104	258	1 051	1 135	1 210	1 209	3 171	2 229	1 699	2 111	2 030	896	246
With related children under 18 years	45	137	621	714	759	611	2 089	1 294	1 080	1 528	1 402	792	112
Female householder, no husband present	36	71	120	143	131	117	254	325	121	216	291	5	47
Householder worked in 1979	6	27	71	93	92	82	213	263	104	152	250	—	35
With related children under 18 years	22	53	83	102	97	58	210	229	105	124	250	5	21
With related children under 6 years	16	25	50	26	51	11	54	99	46	46	88	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	66	54	182	165	106	222	177	111	60	118	81	—	77

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	167	219	428	556	468	616	801	1 557	744	710	909	6	755
65 years and over	60	45	64	93	67	126	94	257	11	80	51	—	17

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	696	1 239	4 214	4 861	4 776	4 638	11 897	8 963	6 472	8 425	7 664	3 312	1 602
Related children under 18 years	81	253	983	1 120	1 284	1 004	3 770	2 230	1 922	2 639	2 226	1 529	178
Related children 5 to 17 years	63	168	692	799	925	739	2 763	1 556	1 345	1 940	1 545	944	109
60 years and over	248	264	616	749	454	840	698	733	258	459	413	20	188
65 years and over	181	133	387	438	283	523	448	485	132	294	230	20	149

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	31	28	62	110	64	82	101	121	60	141	156	34	5
Percent below poverty level	15.9	8.0	5.0	7.8	4.7	5.7	3.0	5.0	3.3	6.0	7.0	3.7	1.6
Householder worked in 1979	—	15	26	80	31	62	63	76	43	85	108	29	5
With related children under 18 years	16	28	40	83	57	54	95	86	44	86	134	34	5
Female householder, no husband present	16	22	19	37	33	35	59	65	39	83	76	5	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	9	5	26	—	30	34	40	22	48	45	—	—
With related children under 18 years	16	22	19	31	33	35	59	50	34	65	76	5	—
With related children under 6 years	16	13	19	5	33	11	25	36	25	34	40	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	15	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	51	48	78	75	83	147	115	248	60	173	102	6	268
Percent below poverty level	30.5	21.9	18.2	13.5	17.7	23.9	14.4	15.9	8.1	24.4	11.2	100.0	35.5
65 years and over	23	21	17	14	6	40	17	87	—	31	—	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	131	139	296	436	270	389	470	591	260	531	590	170	287
Percent below poverty level	18.8	11.2	7.0	9.0	5.7	8.4	4.0	6.6	4.0	6.3	7.7	5.1	17.9
Related children under 18 years	31	52	93	152	95	105	210	145	114	144	249	89	3
Related children 5 to 17 years	23	11	42	114	48	70	120	88	77	83	141	57	3
60 years and over	70	21	64	47	13	73	23	99	—	75	—	—	—
65 years and over	44	21	39	20	6	47	17	87	—	47	—	—	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.1	8.1	4.5	5.6	4.6	5.7	2.4	4.5	2.5	4.6	5.9	2.4	13.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	20.5	16.1	10.2	11.2	9.9	10.4	6.3	10.0	7.8	8.9	11.8	20.2	21.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36.1	32.0	24.3	24.4	22.3	19.9	18.2	23.7	18.9	19.1	28.7	59.2	36.3

Newport News city

Williams-
burg city

Tract 0303	Tract 0309	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0317	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0323	Tract 0702
288	619	2 101	2 392	2 436	2 206	5 478	4 281	2 898	3 645	3 089	259	1 019
75	57	291	319	589	700	1 658	1 137	815	1 012	770	29	401
46	19	172	143	210	242	642	377	357	480	344	—	153
29	38	119	176	379	458	1 016	760	458	532	426	29	248
103	197	656	886	751	777	1 790	1 349	916	1 188	1 109	111	291
19	8	31	60	116	94	216	189	82	97	143	7	41
21	71	252	337	220	221	734	468	376	481	374	27	108
63	118	373	489	415	462	840	692	458	610	592	77	142
18	49	241	190	286	134	597	469	315	400	363	86	129
—	—	10	7	28	—	39	—	13	17	6	13	—
5	11	41	24	61	—	112	61	98	80	88	6	26
13	38	190	159	197	134	446	408	204	303	269	67	103
—	—	8	—	32	16	34	30	14	32	45	—	29
53	174	531	601	532	354	828	724	498	606	430	—	63
39	142	374	396	246	225	571	572	340	407	372	33	106
21	120	223	209	115	83	216	217	161	184	194	13	41
—	15	53	83	65	69	205	174	95	103	75	6	27
18	7	98	104	66	73	150	181	84	120	103	14	38
315	523	1 586	1 859	1 726	1 923	3 978	3 432	2 407	2 855	2 821	914	801
58	62	110	153	128	158	142	202	68	249	150	19	105
26	61	105	105	108	132	184	148	117	89	191	24	41
16	78	137	139	150	143	207	221	166	148	229	164	116
70	88	289	398	254	298	474	673	371	407	564	332	156
43	84	294	353	251	252	648	599	413	385	468	199	78
46	22	300	242	266	272	746	571	440	375	444	108	71
43	114	241	296	386	388	946	623	638	716	575	60	77
9	14	92	139	118	184	460	286	131	424	163	8	41
4	—	18	34	65	96	171	109	63	62	37	—	26
\$14 081	\$13 142	\$17 159	\$17 368	\$19 607	\$19 583	\$22 042	\$18 815	\$20 705	\$22 076	\$17 891	\$13 669	\$14 271
\$16 454	\$15 524	\$20 878	\$18 931	\$20 709	\$22 050	\$25 396	\$20 894	\$21 424	\$22 744	\$19 264	\$14 794	\$15 477
195	350	1 245	1 403	1 373	1 432	3 401	2 444	1 815	2 357	2 241	914	318
\$16 691	\$17 556	\$19 394	\$18 935	\$21 682	\$23 448	\$23 507	\$21 054	\$21 677	\$24 623	\$19 564	\$13 669	\$17 409
\$18 822	\$18 179	\$23 474	\$20 607	\$22 910	\$25 692	\$27 137	\$22 996	\$22 512	\$24 932	\$20 417	\$14 775	\$20 440
167	219	428	556	468	616	801	1 557	744	710	909	1 674	755
\$6 324	\$7 389	\$8 912	\$10 518	\$8 344	\$7 613	\$8 853	\$9 448	\$12 261	\$7 810	\$8 087	\$5 372	\$6 789
\$9 095	\$9 082	\$9 083	\$11 243	\$9 131	\$9 169	\$10 871	\$10 830	\$14 292	\$8 738	\$9 428	\$6 451	\$7 719
\$7 444	\$6 775	\$7 912	\$7 193	\$7 526	\$9 084	\$8 417	\$7 982	\$7 957	\$7 618	\$7 034	\$4 820	\$7 767
315	523	1 586	1 859	1 726	1 923	3 978	3 432	2 407	2 855	2 821	914	801
208	429	1 386	1 615	1 564	1 626	3 724	3 258	2 371	2 593	2 655	901	716
\$18 058	\$15 820	\$21 275	\$18 468	\$19 952	\$21 279	\$24 341	\$19 594	\$19 847	\$21 999	\$17 555	\$14 457	\$13 983
141	168	366	415	327	442	445	326	132	312	318	30	118
\$4 851	\$3 930	\$4 307	\$4 680	\$3 647	\$4 263	\$4 360	\$3 851	\$3 668	\$3 743	\$3 363	\$2 040	\$5 483
13	56	81	102	42	55	99	100	21	138	97	19	14
\$3 468	\$1 322	\$2 069	\$2 000	\$2 347	\$2 017	\$2 523	\$2 520	\$1 497	\$2 191	\$870	\$703	\$1 499
\$18 822	\$18 179	\$23 474	\$20 607	\$22 910	\$25 692	\$27 137	\$22 996	\$22 512	\$24 932	\$20 417	\$14 775	\$20 440
\$13 746	\$14 695	\$26 582	\$19 489	\$21 885	\$25 230	\$24 110	\$22 824	\$21 800	\$25 144	\$18 670	\$14 462	\$22 201
\$16 818	\$20 282	\$24 875	\$21 672	\$24 352	\$26 947	\$28 051	\$24 253	\$23 356	\$26 473	\$21 844	\$14 874	\$21 270
\$22 163	\$19 528	\$28 931	\$21 030	\$24 648	\$27 911	\$25 639	\$25 217	\$22 920	\$26 607	\$20 854	\$14 565	\$23 523
\$14 696	\$9 917	\$10 680	\$11 772	\$10 222	\$13 072	\$12 755	\$14 549	\$11 639	\$12 611	\$10 684	—	\$16 447
\$8 008	\$4 012	\$9 818	\$10 057	\$5 913	\$5 971	\$11 060	\$11 084	\$10 537	\$13 116	\$8 547	—	\$12 260
195	350	1 245	1 403	1 373	1 432	3 401	2 444	1 815	2 357	2 241	914	318
104	258	1 051	1 135	1 210	1 209	3 171	2 229	1 699	2 111	2 030	896	246
45	137	621	714	759	611	2 089	1 294	1 080	1 528	1 402	792	112
36	71	120	143	131	117	254	325	121	216	291	5	47
6	27	71	93	92	82	213	263	104	152	250	—	35
22	53	83	102	97	58	210	229	105	124	250	5	21
16	25	50	26	51	11	54	99	46	46	88	5	—
66	—	182	165	106	222	177	111	60	118	81	—	77
167	219	428	556	468	616	801	1 557	744	710	909	6	755
60	45	64	93	67	126	94	257	11	80	51	—	17
696	1 239	4 214	4 861	4 776	4 638	11 897	8 963	6 472	8 425	7 664	3 312	1 602
81	253	983	1 120	1 284	1 004	3 770	2 230	1 922	2 639	2 226	1 529	178
63	168	692	799	925	739	2 763	1 556	1 345	1 940	1 545	944	109
248	264	616	749	454	840	698	733	258	459	413	20	188
181	133	387	438	283	523	448	485	132	294	230	20	149
31	28	62	110	64	82	101	121	60	141	156	34	5
15.9	8.0	5.0	7.8	4.7	5.7	3.0	5.0	3.3	6.0	7.0	3.7	1.6
—	15	26	80	31	62	63	76	43	85	108	29	5
16	28	40	83	57	54	95	86	44	86	134	34	5
16	22	19	37	33	35	59	65	39	83	76	5	—
—	9	5	26	—	30	34	40	22	48	45	—	—
16	22	19	31	33	35	59	50	34	65	76	5	—
16	13	19	5	33	11	25	36	25	34	40	5	—
15	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
51	48	78	75	83	147	115	248	60	173	102	6	268
30.5	21.9	18.2	13.5	17.7	23.9	14.4	15.9	8.1	24.4	11.2	100.0	35.5
23	21	17	14	6	40	17	87	—	31	—	—	—
131	139	296	436	270	389	470	591	260	531	590	170	287
18.8	11.2	7.0	9.0	5.7	8.4	4.0	6.6	4.0	6.3	7.7	5.1	17.9
31	52	93	152	95	105	210	145	114	144	249	89	3
23	11	42	114	48	70	120	88	77	83	141	57	3
70	21	64	47	13	73	23	99	—	75	—	—	—
44	21	39	20	6	47	17	87	—	47	—	—	—
16.1	8.1	4.5	5.6	4.6	5.7	2.4	4.5	2.5	4.6	5.9	2.4	13.0
20.5	16.1	10.2	11.2	9.9	10.4	6.3	10.0	7.8	8.9	11.8	20.2	21.3
36.1	32.0	24.3	24.4	22.3	19.9	18.2	23.7	18.9	19.1	28.7	59.2	36.6

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]****NATIVITY**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
Total persons	104 481	3 064	6 439	6 118	42 072	45 704	53	1 031	658	1 324	825
Native	103 213	3 048	6 339	5 986	41 542	45 246	53	999	...	...	825
Foreign born	1 268	16	100	132	530	458	—	32	...	...	—

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	25 795	666	1 621	1 654	10 585	11 080	20	169	...	...	168
Speak a language other than English at home	729	5	51	68	292	313	—	—	...	...	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.4	—	27.5	—	7.2	3.8	—	—	...	...	—
Persons 18 years and over	69 989	2 208	4 326	3 988	28 143	30 464	33	827	...	...	588
Speak a language other than English at home	1 713	19	79	114	748	741	—	12	...	...	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.5	—	19.0	5.3	8.4	8.4	—	—	...	...	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	35 345	732	1 754	2 139	16 332	14 043	20	325	...	...	197
Nursery school	1 236	19	99	126	549	443	—	—	...	...	9
Kindergarten	1 975	44	129	131	677	989	—	5	...	...	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 961	344	943	1 034	6 570	6 962	15	93	...	...	84
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 915	235	515	585	3 882	3 622	5	71	...	...	68
College	7 258	90	68	263	4 654	2 027	—	156	...	...	21

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	52 733	1 911	3 432	3 117	20 598	23 067	33	575	...	...	471
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 029	153	437	170	983	2 216	—	70	...	...	19
5 to 7 years	7 197	461	667	270	2 273	3 386	6	134	...	...	154
8 years	3 002	150	286	246	980	1 312	—	28	...	...	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 994	458	852	713	3 741	5 053	—	177	...	...	91
4 years	14 890	374	811	1 066	6 025	6 497	15	102	...	...	131
College: 1 to 3 years	7 604	177	248	415	3 874	2 865	5	20	...	...	36
4 or more years	5 017	138	131	237	2 722	1 738	7	44	...	...	14

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	5 781	152	291	393	2 597	2 278	—	70	...	...	50
Children ever born	17 958	519	831	1 339	7 386	7 644	—	239	...	...	177
Per 1,000 women	3 106	3 414	2 856	3 407	2 844	3 356	—	3 414	...	...	3 540

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	96 309	3 356	5 646	5 833	39 302	41 210	48	914	...	...	847
Same house	48 963	2 284	3 660	3 628	18 888	19 591	14	598	...	...	593
Different house in United States	45 732	1 022	1 635	1 947	19 733	21 045	34	316	...	...	254
Central city of this SMSA	25 321	41	133	319	11 586	13 242	—	—	...	...	41
Remainder of this SMSA	2 978	633	996	701	114	437	—	97	...	...	91
Outside this SMSA	17 433	348	506	927	8 033	7 366	34	219	...	...	122
Different SMSA	12 574	284	348	574	6 208	5 002	—	158	...	...	73
Abroad	1 614	50	51	258	681	574	—	—	...	...	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	41 420	1 105	2 609	2 872	16 799	17 585	20	430	...	...	282
Private vehicle: Drive alone	22 261	636	1 397	1 863	10 011	8 145	20	189	...	...	165
Carpool	10 971	399	971	706	4 126	4 707	—	62	...	...	95
Public transportation	4 585	38	157	121	1 454	2 718	—	97	...	...	22
Other means or worked at home	3 603	32	84	182	1 208	2 015	—	82	...	...	—
Mean travel time to work	21.0	29.7	20.6	18.5	20.4	21.4	15.0	21.1	...	...	25.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	33 770	1 123	2 121	2 291	13 814	14 054	14	353	...	...	328
Central city	27 817	305	146	935	13 402	12 997	14	18	...	...	89
Outside central city	5 953	818	1 975	1 356	412	1 057	—	335	...	...	239
Worked outside SMSA of residence	1 779	86	38	30	852	762	—	11	...	...	—
Place of work not reported	5 431	108	178	460	2 304	2 335	—	46	...	...	17

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	74 736	2 357	4 680	4 277	30 151	32 352	33	886	...	...	612
Labor force	47 208	1 302	3 035	3 190	19 101	20 066	20	494	...	...	334
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.2	55.2	64.9	74.6	63.4	62.0	60.6	55.8	...	...	54.6
Employed	38 410	1 129	2 772	2 519	15 893	15 633	13	451	...	...	289
Unemployed	4 500	149	252	218	1 760	2 085	—	36	...	...	38
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	11.7	8.3	8.0	10.0	11.8	—	7.4	...	...	11.6
Female, 16 years and over	39 621	1 291	2 425	2 235	16 153	17 069	13	435	...	...	344
Labor force	21 888	620	1 483	1 516	9 104	8 950	—	215	...	...	176
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.2	48.0	61.2	67.8	56.4	52.4	—	49.4	...	...	51.2
Employed	18 720	547	1 364	1 331	7 857	7 415	—	206	...	...	155
Unemployed	2 609	73	119	164	1 049	1 195	—	9	...	...	21
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	11.8	8.0	11.0	11.8	13.9	—	4.2	...	...	11.9
With own children under 6 years	7 099	132	486	394	2 758	3 307	—	22	...	...	33
In labor force	4 352	103	375	272	1 756	1 824	—	22	...	...	23
Married, husband present	15 090	547	865	1 069	6 409	6 076	7	117	...	...	126
In labor force	9 648	263	611	748	4 346	3 596	—	84	...	...	71
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	9 364	227	617	546	4 363	3 467	—	144	...	...	54
Not enrolled in school	1 972	69	261	98	546	969	—	29	...	...	17
Not high school graduate	961	43	192	28	236	440	—	22	...	...	—
Employed	291	19	103	9	47	102	—	11	...	...	—
Unemployed	198	15	16	6	82	79	—	—	...	...	—
Not in labor force	472	9	73	13	107	259	—	11	...	...	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	52 711	1 402	3 163	3 389	22 081	22 034	20	622	...	...	382
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.5	59.5	67.6	79.2	73.2	68.1	60.6	70.2	...	...	62.4
Worked in 1979	50 355	1 365	3 067	3 264	21 114	20 910	20	615	...	...	376
40 or more weeks	34 497	924	2 273	2 408	13 864	14 584	20	424	...	...	245
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	29 287	746	1 866	2 039	12 030	12 262	20	324	...	...	212
50 to 52 weeks	26 487	663	1 872	1 821	10 661	11 153	12	305	...	...	150
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 263	571	1 572	1 636	9 501	9 718	12	253	...	...	137
With unemployment in 1979	13 016	327	603	685	5 494	5 761	—	146	...	...	120
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.7	23.3	19.1	20.2	24.9	26.1	—	23.5	...	...	31.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 987	115	244	284	2 032	2 287	—	25	...	...	29
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	15.7	17.0	13.8	15.1	16.1	—	8.8	...	...	11.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	66 489	1 790	3 721	3 935	27 632	28 681	27	703	...	...	482
With a work disability	6 931	160	390	441	2 701	3 212	—	27	...	...	29
Prevented from working	3 848	105	183	228	1 357	1 956	—	19	...	...	12
With a public transportation disability	1 465	55	89	95	486	740	—	—	...	...	5
Persons 65 years and over	6 787	567	427	325	2 135	3 221	6	106	...	...	130
With a public transportation disability	1 228	101	81	41	434	554	—	17	...	...	31

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	James City County				York County					Hampton city		
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01
NATIVITY												
Total persons	1 561	1 455	2 062	1 361	1 338	479	1 422	1 469	322	2 685	690	1 968
Native	1 554	1 429	2 050	1 306	1 285	...	1 396	1 456	316	2 675	678	1 935
Foreign born	7	26	12	55	53	...	26	13	6	10	12	33
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	363	220	658	380	500	...	374	437	54	926	62	526
Speak a language other than English at home	23	28	—	—	41	...	5	16	—	37	—	42
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	60.9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	23.8
Persons 18 years and over	1 069	1 168	1 217	872	678	...	920	927	255	1 539	564	1 266
Speak a language other than English at home	14	19	13	33	26	...	30	28	15	80	11	116
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	26.3	—	30.3	—	...	20.0	—	—	6.3	—	18.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	452	239	708	355	604	...	524	534	80	1 215	143	710
Nursery school	24	10	39	26	25	...	29	53	—	55	15	—
Kindergarten	—	5	80	44	46	...	38	40	—	78	9	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	244	120	350	229	333	...	214	270	41	565	39	301
High school (1 to 4 years)	141	83	235	56	126	...	189	118	39	330	12	219
College	43	21	4	—	74	...	54	53	—	187	68	164
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	785	997	987	663	612	...	634	765	184	1 278	236	971
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	19	239	81	98	—	...	30	41	35	25	4	30
5 to 7 years	134	255	135	143	6	...	74	36	10	53	—	23
8 years	62	40	96	88	6	...	85	53	36	20	5	5
High school:												
1 to 3 years	181	203	246	222	22	...	169	222	71	134	10	112
4 years	248	154	320	89	342	...	176	280	32	521	135	258
College:												
1 to 3 years	80	80	65	23	164	...	73	91	—	341	68	304
4 or more years	61	26	44	—	72	...	27	42	—	184	14	239
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	62	65	123	41	74	...	70	105	16	266	8	171
Children ever born	180	132	393	126	209	...	246	356	71	662	16	433
Per 1,000 women	2 903	2 031	3 195	3 073	2 824	...	3 514	3 390	4 438	2 489	2 000	2 532
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	1 345	1 418	1 778	1 105	1 218	...	1 201	1 527	336	2 812	694	1 887
Same house	918	927	1 429	686	148	...	654	1 194	336	1 221	18	495
Different house in United States	386	481	349	419	825	...	534	333	—	1 556	620	1 272
Central city of this SMSA	—	133	—	—	183	...	104	—	—	981	46	723
Remainder of this SMSA	308	74	195	419	—	...	323	273	—	—	—	10
Outside this SMSA	78	274	154	—	642	...	107	60	—	575	574	539
Different SMSA	62	201	85	—	364	...	84	60	—	445	428	492
Abroad	41	10	—	—	245	...	13	—	—	35	56	120
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	807	455	831	516	560	...	616	718	146	1 204	520	965
Private vehicle: Drive alone	502	257	395	243	408	...	372	490	97	753	175	663
Carpool	241	134	330	266	131	...	158	129	44	370	134	203
Public transportation	54	31	65	7	—	...	36	71	—	39	77	40
Other means or worked at home	10	33	41	—	21	...	50	28	5	42	134	59
Mean travel time to work	20.4	15.7	21.4	25.6	18.0	...	18.7	17.4	12.6	24.6	9.8	19.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	624	524	564	409	485	...	324	729	141	1 133	198	813
Central city	47	39	33	27	441	...	180	100	—	1 046	174	766
Outside central city	577	485	531	382	44	...	144	629	141	87	24	47
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	—	29	9	—	...	—	10	—	75	10	123
Place of work not reported	70	31	23	54	74	...	141	74	—	144	400	139
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	1 118	1 239	1 397	926	736	...	1 007	1 019	260	1 725	571	1 332
Labor force	858	499	1 031	647	573	...	718	842	152	1 337	542	1 073
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.7	40.3	73.8	69.9	77.9	...	71.3	82.6	58.5	77.5	94.9	80.6
Employed	828	475	880	589	266	...	591	748	152	1 085	74	849
Unemployed	24	24	146	58	7	...	80	87	—	113	11	89
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	4.8	14.2	9.0	2.6	...	11.9	10.4	—	9.4	12.9	9.5
Female, 16 years and over	576	585	774	490	352	...	519	565	137	927	140	672
Labor force	415	226	536	306	228	...	349	450	78	645	111	523
Percent of female, 16 years and over	72.0	38.6	69.3	62.4	64.8	...	67.2	79.6	56.9	69.6	79.3	77.8
Employed	409	216	462	277	200	...	288	386	78	546	70	437
Unemployed	6	10	74	29	7	...	61	64	—	72	11	54
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	4.4	13.8	9.5	3.4	...	17.5	14.2	—	11.7	13.6	11.0
With own children under 6 years	125	75	138	148	113	...	64	116	18	211	90	163
In labor force	113	60	107	95	73	...	37	98	5	123	73	129
Married, husband present	281	134	260	190	243	...	213	267	54	532	108	341
In labor force	189	94	187	141	173	...	139	204	32	406	86	284
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	109	76	275	157	80	...	182	126	38	281	7	132
Not enrolled in school	9	7	119	126	14	...	11	23	7	26	—	32
Not high school graduate	9	7	86	90	7	...	—	6	6	—	—	17
Employed	9	—	49	45	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7
Unemployed	—	—	16	—	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	4
Not in labor force	—	7	21	45	7	...	—	—	6	—	—	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	924	532	1 106	601	595	...	737	849	195	1 409	543	1 132
Percent of persons 16 years and over	82.6	42.9	79.2	64.9	80.8	...	73.2	83.3	75.0	81.7	95.1	85.0
Worked in 1979	916	523	1 027	601	558	...	714	843	187	1 359	543	1 087
40 or more weeks	695	377	755	446	458	...	490	609	152	952	403	818
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	586	267	642	371	431	...	372	502	130	853	352	705
50 to 52 weeks	558	304	632	378	371	...	397	368	109	766	360	666
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	449	222	560	341	356	...	328	324	100	694	325	609
With unemployment in 1979	156	91	272	84	126	...	168	181	31	316	107	264
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.9	17.1	24.6	14.0	21.2	...	22.8	21.3	15.9	22.4	19.7	23.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	49	30	143	22	56	...	81	93	—	152	6	111
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.9	14.3	22.2	10.3	16.6	...	15.5	14.1	6.7	18.1	6.8	16.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	996	616	1 286	823	724	...	915	968	197	1 696	571	1 284
With a work disability	59	111	130	90	35	...	99	130	18	122	—	94
Prevented from working	31	67	48	37	14	...	63	55	12	41	—	44
With a public transportation disability	22	17	35	15	—	...	12	34	—	12	—	11
Persons 65 years and over	122	91	111	103	12	...	75	51	63	29	—	43
With a public transportation disability	5	23	41	12	—	...	28	—	—	—	—	9

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Hampton city—Con.

NATIVITY

Total persons	2 652	3 352	4 892	2 415	1 510	2 440	1 002	1 569	792	1 251	2 398	646
Native	2 583	3 347	4 865	2 400	1 501	2 434	998	1 530	785	...	2 285	623
Foreign born	69	5	27	15	9	6	4	39	7	...	113	23

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	637	769	1 415	626	371	760	255	433	239	...	58	86
Speak a language other than English at home	32	13	29	14	7	20	—	—	11	...	7	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	20.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	1 748	2 403	2 797	1 575	1 057	1 349	689	1 041	483	...	2 333	492
Speak a language other than English at home	12	33	40	79	—	11	19	26	21	...	128	12
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	14.1	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	992	1 199	1 935	775	444	1 027	384	550	281	...	2 014	153
Nursery school	59	43	123	37	8	59	6	14	8	...	—	—
Kindergarten	43	41	130	30	7	56	5	20	4	...	5	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	406	509	925	360	213	511	164	292	124	...	17	52
High school (1 to 4 years)	193	315	425	242	158	213	101	148	111	...	12	43
College	291	291	332	106	58	188	108	76	34	...	1 980	52

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 399	1 943	1 970	1 183	934	1 008	529	888	379	...	384	346
Elementary:	51	103	62	143	89	51	10	30	18	...	29	19
0 to 4 years	40	236	144	213	136	48	39	97	57	...	60	22
5 to 7 years	30	98	52	78	41	26	40	40	40	...	30	14
8 years	182	314	387	248	231	149	78	172	50	...	73	62
High school:	489	516	650	210	252	291	130	235	105	...	31	87
4 years	372	416	440	170	104	275	112	164	88	...	56	66
1 to 3 years	235	260	235	121	49	153	134	150	21	...	105	76
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	207	217	292	133	108	143	54	87	44	...	—	20
Children ever born	603	481	785	422	217	527	135	191	163	...	—	65
Per 1,000 women	2 913	2 217	2 688	3 173	2 009	3 685	2 500	2 195	3 705	...	—	3 250

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 467	3 214	4 124	2 143	1 439	2 205	860	1 494	733	...	2 452	616
Same house	930	2 667	954	1 035	927	571	536	745	419	...	344	106
Different house in United States	1 529	547	3 082	1 108	512	1 577	312	594	314	...	2 041	497
Central city of this SMSA	984	407	2 022	825	428	1 078	160	383	231	...	170	266
Remainder of this SMSA	14	—	—	—	—	39	—	18	—	...	24	—
Outside this SMSA	531	140	1 060	283	84	460	152	193	83	...	1 847	231
Different SMSA	403	104	711	220	70	268	145	137	83	...	1 599	211
Abroad	8	—	88	—	—	57	12	155	—	...	67	13

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 276	1 452	1 757	711	577	867	480	688	270	...	370	337
Private vehicle:	924	989	1 021	341	332	505	336	525	179	...	46	209
Drive alone	315	391	445	213	146	211	130	119	56	...	27	51
Carpool	24	51	193	84	62	79	14	31	30	...	—	68
Public transportation	13	21	98	73	37	72	—	13	5	...	297	9
Other means or worked at home	20.7	20.6	19.7	15.0	22.6	24.0	21.0	19.6	26.5	...	9.5	21.1
Mean travel time to work—minutes	1 162	1 104	1 482	522	381	769	386	559	240	...	365	351
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 128	1 051	1 444	509	381	733	386	559	222	...	365	351
Central city	34	53	38	13	—	36	—	—	18	...	—	—
Outside central city	84	69	82	—	42	75	28	—	12	...	13	50
Worked outside SMSA of residence	170	168	144	44	180	72	37	79	14	...	38	27
Place of work not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 849	2 550	2 982	1 708	1 161	1 495	720	1 116	554	...	2 369	514
Labor force	1 437	1 610	2 092	828	677	1 020	534	789	334	...	411	371
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.7	63.1	70.2	48.5	58.3	68.2	74.2	70.7	60.3	...	17.3	72.2
Employed	1 190	1 442	1 752	725	594	785	458	700	257	...	381	326
Unemployed	133	127	236	90	69	125	47	78	64	...	30	34
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	8.1	11.9	11.0	10.4	13.7	9.3	10.0	19.9	...	7.3	9.4
Female, 16 years and over	958	1 362	1 737	1 016	633	838	383	618	282	...	1 245	277
Labor force	685	803	1 112	457	301	496	270	392	151	...	241	166
Percent of female, 16 years and over	71.5	59.0	64.0	45.0	47.6	59.2	70.5	63.4	53.5	...	19.4	59.9
Employed	592	751	944	416	246	398	247	355	100	...	217	129
Unemployed	81	52	156	36	48	78	17	37	51	...	24	29
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	6.5	14.2	8.0	16.3	16.4	6.4	9.4	33.8	...	10.0	18.4
With own children under 6 years	250	150	525	160	46	261	27	84	62	...	10	54
In labor force	190	63	328	115	46	165	16	50	39	...	10	28
Married, husband present	528	638	565	213	245	316	179	227	116	...	40	101
In labor force	390	439	466	103	158	230	133	174	75	...	23	57
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	181	318	341	216	168	194	66	84	104	...	1 011	50
Not enrolled in school	39	43	52	39	34	20	14	9	15	...	—	25
Not high school graduate	26	15	22	28	5	10	4	—	7	...	—	3
Employed	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	3
Unemployed	7	15	10	8	—	—	4	—	7	...	—	—
Not in labor force	7	—	6	20	5	10	—	—	—	...	—	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 557	1 743	2 189	1 031	753	1 096	597	839	354	...	1 853	428
Percent of persons 16 years and over	84.2	68.4	73.4	60.4	64.9	73.3	82.9	75.2	63.9	...	78.2	83.3
Worked in 1979	1 482	1 654	2 060	1 003	713	1 045	551	813	342	...	1 736	406
40 or more weeks	1 173	1 135	1 487	622	477	754	426	552	213	...	153	287
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 026	968	1 379	541	415	648	386	452	139	...	92	267
50 to 52 weeks	826	913	1 146	461	351	603	292	401	173	...	80	222
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	782	790	1 092	411	302	519	275	337	106	...	68	218
With unemployment in 1979	357	376	568	354	160	240	155	207	92	...	727	101
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.9	21.6	25.9	34.3	21.2	21.9	26.0	24.7	26.0	...	39.2	23.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	169	178	217	120	84	84	83	55	45	...	53	37
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	19.0	14.5	13.6	21.7	15.1	22.2	10.9	18.3	...	6.2	14.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 787	2 297	2 936	1 298	1 009	1 439	686	1 004	492	...	2 079	490
With a work disability	146	274	205	128	203	110	84	116	62	...	69	51
Prevented from working	25	143	99	79	109	50	53	57	30	...	10	20
With a public transportation disability	—	51	21	34	46	16	20	71	6	...	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	62	253	46	338	142	56	34	112	62	...	16	24
With a public transportation disability	22	29	20	53	12	29	12	59	17	...	11	5

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Hampton city—Con.				Newport News city							
	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309
NATIVITY												
Total persons	780	3 455	3 542	2 626	4 218	7 235	3 359	3 045	3 848	2 972	2 137	3 239
Native	780	3 419	3 480	2 626	4 218	7 201	3 347	3 026	3 824	2 972	2 120	3 182
Foreign born	—	36	62	—	—	34	12	19	24	—	17	57
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	204	1 060	824	629	1 430	1 987	897	613	762	641	673	909
Speak a language other than English at home	—	10	35	28	51	81	5	27	29	26	15	5
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	14.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	538	2 186	2 489	1 858	2 317	4 744	2 248	2 252	2 835	2 137	1 305	1 815
Speak a language other than English at home	11	24	40	26	47	86	28	95	73	52	22	4
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	12.5	—	21.3	—	—	—	6.8	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	277	1 352	1 055	875	1 672	2 431	986	708	980	825	838	1 166
Nursery school	12	23	41	26	52	46	28	9	33	25	14	38
Kindergarten	10	59	26	66	144	130	70	44	63	28	33	179
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	145	667	525	340	910	1 148	515	372	429	419	435	629
High school (1 to 4 years)	68	426	317	301	455	793	319	211	297	214	233	188
College	42	177	146	142	111	314	54	72	158	139	123	132
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	384	1 732	2 109	1 544	1 712	3 757	1 939	1 872	2 405	1 828	958	1 183
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4	73	158	43	312	375	299	256	302	243	69	42
5 to 7 years	67	228	358	286	298	537	440	455	489	405	76	121
8 years	21	57	149	120	122	218	139	111	205	125	57	79
High school: 1 to 3 years	90	471	476	332	478	995	456	512	576	493	261	297
4 years	143	513	531	427	391	1 009	354	270	497	345	435	450
College: 1 to 3 years	43	259	190	226	107	440	153	132	203	164	60	142
4 or more years	16	131	247	110	4	183	98	136	133	53	—	52
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	62	246	207	170	271	436	173	138	169	123	144	106
Children ever born	203	882	672	447	869	1 296	756	436	662	493	472	381
Per 1,000 women	3 274	3 585	3 246	2 629	3 207	2 972	4 370	3 159	3 917	4 008	3 278	3 594
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	755	3 140	3 400	2 422	3 842	6 832	3 113	2 797	3 590	2 823	1 946	2 731
Same house	492	1 942	2 379	1 630	1 993	4 508	1 407	1 965	2 529	2 174	1 341	690
Different house in United States	242	1 183	1 021	792	1 849	2 324	1 706	832	1 061	649	605	2 023
Central city of this SMSA	151	838	711	712	1 516	1 870	1 400	578	898	534	483	1 333
Remainder of this SMSA	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Outside this SMSA	82	345	310	80	333	454	306	254	163	115	122	679
Different SMSA	54	212	225	71	274	379	153	128	86	81	122	384
Abroad	21	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	347	1 316	1 511	1 026	776	2 832	1 014	954	1 393	1 009	847	1 132
Private vehicle: Drive alone	194	706	906	506	178	1 361	304	403	536	385	301	527
Corpool	75	370	346	303	163	807	277	235	384	240	272	305
Public transportation	61	191	177	159	314	486	266	256	299	226	192	206
Other means or worked at home	17	49	82	58	121	178	167	60	174	158	82	94
Mean travel time to work	17.7	22.8	20.9	23.1	20.3	21.5	22.2	22.8	21.3	23.9	22.6	19.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	317	965	1 320	814	642	2 502	984	708	1 137	776	774	942
Central city	317	955	1 275	814	618	2 440	945	690	1 110	762	741	931
Outside central city	—	10	45	—	24	62	39	18	27	14	33	11
Worked outside SMSA of residence	9	40	75	58	9	58	23	46	103	38	39	42
Place of work not reported	29	178	252	67	59	205	123	225	155	168	37	44
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	561	2 390	2 669	1 990	2 542	5 155	2 435	2 380	3 016	2 255	1 433	1 907
Labor force	410	1 485	1 652	1 241	1 015	3 310	1 169	1 102	1 530	1 134	948	1 320
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.1	62.1	61.9	62.4	39.9	64.2	48.0	46.3	50.7	50.3	66.2	69.2
Employed	378	1 338	1 534	1 071	788	2 908	1 040	993	1 415	1 000	858	1 149
Unemployed	28	125	90	163	213	384	123	104	109	114	75	167
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	8.5	5.5	13.2	21.3	11.7	10.6	9.5	7.2	10.2	8.0	12.7
Female, 16 years and over	293	1 282	1 400	1 034	1 838	2 649	1 246	1 214	1 713	1 188	779	1 083
Labor force	192	658	728	601	661	1 498	466	445	740	481	470	612
Percent of female, 16 years and over	65.5	51.3	52.0	58.1	36.0	56.5	37.4	36.7	43.2	40.5	60.3	56.5
Employed	171	567	679	483	493	1 289	421	388	690	425	420	497
Unemployed	21	81	43	118	154	202	45	57	50	56	44	115
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	12.5	6.0	19.6	23.8	13.5	9.7	12.8	6.8	11.6	9.5	18.8
With own children under 6 years	29	151	162	146	398	368	136	182	160	128	127	398
In labor force	29	87	76	76	162	175	41	74	91	62	73	206
Married, husband present	106	584	648	519	177	1 144	300	342	538	409	293	307
In labor force	83	352	360	272	67	705	154	151	208	215	181	175
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	58	365	294	245	439	732	287	266	287	213	239	188
Not enrolled in school	9	57	44	46	132	174	69	121	83	40	49	78
Not high school graduate	3	47	19	7	67	74	45	81	28	15	14	50
Employed	—	6	—	—	9	16	16	27	—	—	9	8
Unemployed	—	21	6	—	15	28	—	6	7	—	—	17
Not in labor force	3	20	4	7	43	30	29	48	21	15	5	25
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	442	1 584	1 770	1 309	1 267	3 574	1 397	1 261	1 664	1 297	1 012	1 448
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.8	66.3	66.3	65.8	49.8	69.3	57.4	53.0	55.2	57.5	70.6	75.9
Worked in 1979	429	1 530	1 707	1 256	1 114	3 352	1 314	1 166	1 591	1 221	960	1 367
40 or more weeks	286	1 130	1 222	884	604	2 407	848	815	1 114	835	742	894
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	224	956	1 080	777	444	1 915	719	672	924	611	632	818
50 to 52 weeks	201	836	769	605	367	1 502	585	491	734	506	518	647
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	108	314	382	280	477	868	330	377	336	354	215	471
With unemployment in 1979	24.4	19.8	21.6	21.4	37.6	24.3	23.6	29.9	20.2	27.3	21.2	32.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	52	125	97	157	203	325	135	173	127	147	90	193
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	16.1	12.3	21.8	19.6	15.6	14.8	16.8	16.8	18.0	15.7	15.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	535	2 219	2 285	1 799	2 208	4 692	1 936	1 942	2 378	1 857	1 371	1 868
With a work disability	65	243	303	272	366	546	394	292	443	286	163	113
Prevented from working	26	157	188	170	232	298	273	189	311	223	76	44
With a public transportation disability	—	25	28	92	76	152	113	73	87	60	16	26
Persons 65 years and over	26	148	384	191	334	463	474	438	638	398	62	39
With a public transportation disability	—	30	72	21	57	106	62	103	105	42	11	15

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Newport News city—Con.										Williamsburg city
	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0317	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0323	Tract 0702
NATIVITY											
Total persons	1 109	1 507	542	455	1 403	792	1 632	2 673	1 697	2 193	522
Native	...	1 442	542	455	1 395	767	1 632	2 636	1 682	2 097	499
Foreign born	...	65	—	—	8	25	—	37	15	96	23
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	...	312	103	78	358	127	385	739	411	316	98
Speak a language other than English at home	...	13	—	5	10	—	—	24	—	17	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.6	—
Persons 18 years and over	...	1 058	336	322	869	577	1 088	1 716	1 078	1 652	389
Speak a language other than English at home	...	10	10	34	35	8	14	25	61	93	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	...	—	—	35.3	22.9	—	—	24.0	13.1	6.5	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	...	483	134	125	487	166	488	1 112	521	408	114
Nursery school	...	17	4	23	29	—	22	31	24	33	—
Kindergarten	...	34	35	—	56	21	25	44	39	18	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	...	214	57	54	251	76	221	464	271	244	58
High school (1 to 4 years)	...	127	13	24	52	19	152	307	122	56	35
College	...	91	25	24	99	50	68	266	65	57	16
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	...	796	200	235	626	436	854	1 335	718	717	308
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	...	31	7	10	9	21	79	50	33	—	44
5 to 7 years	...	123	—	37	20	42	82	75	24	6	36
8 years	...	38	15	12	6	8	43	17	—	6	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	...	144	36	43	92	39	103	187	97	42	99
4 years	...	249	102	56	247	112	253	467	288	510	74
College: 1 to 3 years	...	107	29	20	138	90	165	341	179	113	14
4 or more years	...	104	11	57	114	124	129	198	97	40	21
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	...	74	15	15	82	22	85	197	127	13	44
Children ever born	...	304	29	75	289	30	323	577	466	40	121
Per 1,000 women	...	4 108	1 933	5 000	3 524	1 364	3 800	2 929	3 669	3 077	2 750
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	...	1 292	484	411	1 445	807	1 503	2 214	1 341	1 987	481
Same house	...	585	—	119	110	74	485	1 155	55	162	386
Different house in United States	...	668	484	292	1 302	733	836	1 022	1 252	1 677	95
Central city of this SMSA	...	297	417	176	815	294	296	599	646	75	—
Remainder of this SMSA	...	10	—	—	51	28	90	24	150	58	24
Outside this SMSA	...	361	67	116	436	411	450	399	456	1 544	71
Different SMSA	...	232	33	91	295	306	289	292	188	1 271	40
Abroad	...	39	—	—	33	—	182	37	34	148	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	712	279	200	616	428	682	1 168	765	1 478	250
Private vehicle: Drive alone	...	390	179	106	383	256	432	789	426	418	113
Carpool	...	224	52	70	163	155	194	305	251	342	37
Public transportation	...	79	42	18	52	17	19	63	31	18	62
Other means or worked at home	...	19	6	6	18	—	37	11	57	700	38
Mean travel time to work—minutes	...	22.9	21.9	27.5	25.1	24.1	24.6	25.6	21.1	11.1	23.6
Worked in SMSA of residence	...	548	281	184	612	374	593	989	597	488	150
Central city	...	499	281	174	482	281	437	826	427	465	18
Outside central city	...	49	—	10	130	93	156	163	170	23	132
Worked outside SMSA of residence	...	41	—	31	56	66	24	47	30	16	11
Place of work not reported	...	59	—	—	38	38	36	69	73	877	46
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	...	1 108	350	340	886	590	1 150	1 868	1 131	1 664	416
Labor force	...	779	303	264	727	445	763	1 353	863	1 566	284
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	70.3	86.6	77.6	82.1	75.4	66.3	72.4	76.3	94.1	68.3
Employed	...	672	286	196	527	366	540	1 102	554	1 228	260
Unemployed	...	61	17	51	88	17	64	173	86	81	17
Percent of civilian labor force	...	8.3	5.6	20.6	14.3	4.4	10.6	13.6	13.4	38.8	6.1
Female, 16 years and over	...	553	199	175	458	341	590	988	568	458	168
Labor force	...	335	166	136	375	233	344	642	377	370	105
Percent of female, 16 years and over	...	60.6	83.4	77.7	81.9	68.3	58.3	65.0	66.4	80.8	62.5
Employed	...	278	154	117	282	197	287	559	325	112	105
Unemployed	...	39	12	19	65	17	35	83	35	75	—
Percent of civilian labor force	...	12.3	7.2	14.0	18.7	7.9	10.9	12.9	9.7	40.1	—
With own children under 6 years	...	81	90	43	215	135	138	169	153	148	22
In labor force	...	63	72	38	161	118	96	97	68	72	22
Married, husband present	...	303	70	123	231	124	326	546	277	240	82
In labor force	...	181	53	96	179	109	208	391	167	158	71
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	...	79	32	36	41	22	89	295	146	12	40
Not enrolled in school	...	8	19	7	16	9	11	45	55	—	13
Not high school graduate	...	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	25	—	6
Employed	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—
Unemployed	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	...	847	308	257	780	491	840	1 428	971	1 549	330
Percent of persons 16 years and over	...	76.4	88.0	75.6	88.0	83.2	73.0	76.4	85.9	93.1	79.3
Worked in 1979	...	840	308	244	749	477	823	1 388	936	1 473	330
40 or more weeks	...	592	224	154	529	348	615	981	658	1 015	261
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	481	183	126	449	334	570	862	582	835	220
50 to 52 weeks	...	415	201	112	466	298	455	701	528	802	188
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	...	364	165	100	401	284	437	622	484	685	169
With unemployment in 1979	...	182	44	87	222	108	221	321	275	420	72
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	...	21.5	14.3	33.9	28.5	22.0	26.3	22.5	28.3	27.1	21.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	...	98	9	40	78	42	71	128	76	227	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	...	16.2	11.4	20.2	15.4	18.6	13.1	16.1	12.3	17.9	8.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	...	1 003	350	306	817	498	1 075	1 810	1 131	1 664	370
With a work disability	...	68	11	11	27	—	138	96	105	46	27
Prevented from working	...	27	11	6	17	—	73	55	61	12	19
With a public transportation disability	...	15	—	—	8	—	23	30	19	6	—
Persons 65 years and over	...	93	—	34	17	—	75	58	—	—	46
With a public transportation disability	...	—	—	—	—	—	6	21	—	—	17

Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]****OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over	38 410
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 534
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 962
Professional specialty occupations	3 572
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 380
Technicians and related support occupations	1 060
Sales occupations	2 335
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 985
Service occupations	9 747
Private household occupations	919
Protective service occupations	611
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 217
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	547
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 251
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 951
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 654
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 207
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 090

INCOME IN 1979

Households	33 663
Less than \$5,000	7 297
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 741
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 538
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 117
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 865
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 282
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 315
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 142
\$50,000 or more	366
Median	\$11 562
Mean	\$14 074

Families	25 126
Median income	\$13 142
Mean income	\$15 540

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	15 511
Median income	\$4 790
Mean income	\$6 179
Per capita income	\$4 677

Households	33 663
With earnings	27 284
Mean earnings	\$14 693
With Social Security income	7 250
Mean Social Security income	\$3 434
With public assistance income	5 781
Mean public assistance income	\$2 363

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$15 540
With own children under 18 years	\$15 314
Married-couple families	\$19 426
With own children under 18 years	\$20 627
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 726
With own children under 18 years	\$7 512

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	25 126
Householder worked in 1979	19 097
With related children under 18 years	17 420
Female householder, no husband present	8 432
Householder worked in 1979	5 035
With related children under 18 years	6 919
With related children under 6 years	3 183
Householder 65 years and over	2 680

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	11 753
65 years and over	2 224

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	98 810
Related children under 18 years	33 820
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 298
60 years and over	10 523
65 years and over	6 787

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 607
Percent below poverty level	22.3
Householder worked in 1979	2 710
With related children under 18 years	4 729
Female householder, no husband present	4 115
Householder worked in 1979	1 803
With related children under 18 years	3 789
With related children under 6 years	2 111
Householder 65 years and over	459

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 054
Percent below poverty level	34.5
65 years and over	1 082

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	24 128
Percent below poverty level	24.4
Related children under 18 years	10 988
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 866
60 years and over	2 748
65 years and over	1 839

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:

Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	31.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.6

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County		
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
	38 410	1 129	2 772	2 519	15 893	15 633	13	451	...	...	289
	5 534	137	267	284	2 987	1 812	—	47	...	...	21
	1 962	77	165	112	981	600	—	27	...	...	7
	3 572	60	102	172	2 006	1 212	—	20	...	...	14
	8 380	196	388	582	4 017	3 148	—	49	...	...	60
	1 060	52	32	34	601	341	—	—	...	...	7
	2 335	49	148	223	986	899	—	30	...	...	28
	4 985	95	208	325	2 430	1 908	—	19	...	...	25
	9 747	303	1 183	922	3 397	3 713	8	221	...	...	96
	919	42	53	93	243	472	—	16	...	...	13
	611	17	53	34	295	207	—	5	...	...	17
	8 217	244	1 077	795	2 859	3 034	8	200	...	...	66
	547	80	121	72	122	125	—	27	...	...	7
	5 251	103	194	186	2 223	2 514	5	26	...	...	24
	8 951	310	619	473	3 147	4 321	—	81	...	...	81
	3 654	48	182	121	1 460	1 829	—	14	...	...	9
	2 207	73	113	144	766	1 059	—	52	...	...	23
	3 090	189	324	208	921	1 433	—	15	...	...	49
	33 663	1 099	1 774	1 742	13 251	15 440	26	331	219	472	288
	7 297	296	333	231	2 370	4 024	—	37	...	134	70
	3 741	185	236	121	1 419	1 708	...	64	...	75	66
	3 538	89	175	118	1 390	1 699	...	67	...	40	15
	6 117	159	282	454	2 354	2 806	...	62	...	62	59
	4 865	181	302	276	1 912	2 160	...	34	...	78	41
	3 282	66	186	205	1 427	1 358	...	35	...	27	11
	3 315	82	161	245	1 586	1 219	...	22	...	27	20
	1 142	35	63	76	606	345	...	10	...	29	6
	366	6	36	16	187	121	...	—	...	—	—
	\$11 562	\$9 424	\$12 399	\$14 172	\$12 784	\$10 426	...	\$9 907	...	\$9 187	\$8 833
	\$14 074	\$12 038	\$14 754	\$16 717	\$15 501	\$12 639	...	\$12 931	...	\$12 194	\$11 203
	25 126	803	1 329	1 433	10 245	11 119	...	177	...	336	210
	\$13 142	\$11 155	\$14 690	\$16 040	\$14 640	\$11 630	...	\$13 854	...	\$9 562	\$11 410
	\$15 540	\$13 589	\$16 467	\$18 246	\$16 910	\$13 927	...	\$17 032	...	\$13 251	\$13 210
	15 511	377	614	540	6 532	7 070	6	372	...	...	126
	\$4 790	\$3 973	\$5 581	\$5 707	\$3 784	\$5 337	\$2 500	\$2 515	...	...	\$3 063
	\$6 179	\$6 298	\$6 674	\$6 847	\$5 672	\$6 671	\$2 855	\$3 861	...	...	\$4 133
	\$4 677	\$4 407	\$4 238	\$4 841	\$5 002	\$4 430	\$7 936	\$4 810	...	...	\$4 026
	33 663	1 099	1 774	1 742	13 251	15 440	26	331	219	472	288
	27 284	792	1 473	1 613	11 093	11 988	...	305	...	343	209
	\$14 693	\$12 778	\$15 455	\$16 082	\$15 742	\$13 622	...	\$12 240	...	\$12 981	\$11 550
	7 250	453	470	336	2 408	3 472	...	105	...	210	122
	\$3 434	\$3 142	\$2 998	\$3 141	\$3 361	\$3 617	...	\$3 268	...	\$3 350	\$2 841
	5 781	196	255	194	2 113	3 001	...	22	...	79	58
	\$2 363	\$2 567	\$1 635	\$1 761	\$2 452	\$2 383	...	\$3 115	...	\$3 117	\$1 433
	\$15 540	\$13 589	\$16 467	\$18 246	\$16 910	\$13 927	...	\$17 032	...	\$13 251	\$13 210
	\$15 314	\$15 341	\$16 188	\$18 272	\$16 573	\$13 474	...	\$19 446	...	\$15 311	\$16 092
	\$19 426	\$16 261	\$18 930	\$19 899	\$21 075	\$17 990	...	\$19 223	...	\$15 981	\$16 431
	\$20 627	\$19 252	\$19 258	\$20 357	\$22 150	\$19 158	...	\$20 652	...	\$20 488	\$20 351
	\$8 726	\$7 360	\$12 820	\$12 853	\$9 154	\$7 697	...	\$11 618	...	\$7 396	\$7 791
	\$7 512	\$7 153	\$12 365	\$12 025	\$7 614	\$6 611	...	\$15 931	...	\$6 083	\$9 633
	25 126	803	1 329	1 433	10 245	11 119	...	177	...	336	210
	19 097	509	1 104	1 151	8 085	8 093	...	135	...	215	137
	17 420	391	878	1 059	7 344	7 630	...	106	...	158	111
	8 432	207	438	299	3 269	4 168	...	51	...	100	58
	5 035	93	339	211	2 071	2 302	...	19	...	40	32
	6 919	113	338	258	2 751	3 423	...	36	...	54	26
	3 183	9	192	97	1 156	1 729	...	—	...	—	3
	2 680	259	161	144	803	1 269	—	44	...	...	52
	11 753	377	614	422	4 145	5 976	6	213	...	...	126
	2 224	127	132	96	696	1 115	6	52	...	...	39
	98 810	3 036	5 848	5 947	39 127	44 004	53	795	...	...	801
	33 820	828	2 016	2 094	13 663	15 010	20	189	...	...	213
	25 298	638	1 560	1 623	10 371	10 932	20	154	...	...	144
	10 523	765	648	543	3 425	4 975	6	161	...	...	182
	6 787	567	427	325	2 135	3 221	6	106	...	...	130
	5 607	166	282	168	2 117	2 869	...	5	...	88	30
	22.3	20.7	21.2	11.7	20.7	25.8	...	2.8	...	26.2	14.3
	2 710	62	200	114	1 055	1 279	...	—	...	35	21
	4 729	87	208	158	1 855	2 416	...	5	...	35	24
	4 115	96	152	91	1 565	2 206	...	5	...	48	24
	1 803	33	105	72	688	905	...	—	...	12	15
	3 789	59	125	91	1 485	2 024	...	5	...	23	18
	2 111	9	101	53	774	1 174	...	—	...	—	3
	459	54	26	16	145	213	—	5	...	...	—
	4 054	169	224	168	1 234	2 188	6	65	...	...	78
	34.5	44.8	36.5	39.8	29.8	36.6	100.0	30.5	...	...	61.9
	1 082	69	73	71	277	561	6	25	...	...	22
	24 128	724	1 353	862	8 487	12 588	6	108	...	...	197
	24.4	23.8	23.1	14.5	21.7	28.6	11.3	13.6	...	...	24.6
	10 988	270	583	367	3 957	5 778	—	33	...	...	76
	7 866	230	451	219	2 795	4 138	—	33	...	...	62
	2 748	212	180	125	750	1 436	6	39	...	...	42
	1 839	159	129	96	502	917	6	30	...	...	29
	17.6	19.1	13.3	9.4	15.9	21.0	—	5.7	...	...	15.1
	31.8	34.5	31.6	19.1	28.1	37.0	11.3	19.2	...	...	33.8
	52.6	56.1	53.9	42.9	47.4	58.3	39.6	45.4	...	...	60.2

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]****OCCUPATION**

	James City County				York County					Hampton city		
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01
Employed persons 16 years and over	828	475	880	589	266	...	591	748	152	1 085	74	849
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	50	77	47	64	...	34	58	6	240	4	268
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	30	54	35	14	...	17	34	6	98	—	108
Professional specialty occupations	47	20	23	12	50	...	17	24	—	142	4	160
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	159	87	83	59	134	...	138	187	37	294	29	265
Technicians and related support occupations	14	12	6	—	7	...	10	9	—	41	—	45
Sales occupations	50	17	41	40	61	...	58	74	23	60	8	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95	58	36	19	66	...	70	104	14	193	21	131
Service occupations	323	199	447	214	51	...	216	315	69	244	32	124
Private household occupations	21	—	20	12	—	...	13	35	9	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	18	6	20	9	—	...	4	4	10	40	—	31
Service occupations, except protective and household	284	193	407	193	51	...	199	276	50	204	32	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	10	41	52	6	...	18	19	11	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	25	45	47	—	...	46	37	7	118	5	77
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	158	104	187	170	11	...	139	132	22	189	4	115
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	43	34	56	49	—	...	24	57	5	74	—	53
Transportation and material moving occupations	31	13	49	20	6	...	41	40	5	70	—	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	84	57	82	101	5	...	74	35	12	45	4	30

INCOME IN 1979

Households	481	314	568	411	371	145	375	405	101	718	96	680
Less than \$5,000	53	79	...	102	12	8	79	21	7	44	—	41
\$5,000 to \$7,999	66	46	...	96	6	14	55	13	16	32	—	29
\$7,500 to \$9,999	68	17	...	44	33	11	28	18	7	34	37	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	31	...	41	190	37	39	119	36	164	28	118
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	59	...	58	69	8	46	74	6	129	28	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	87	44	...	8	33	15	69	38	5	93	3	92
\$25,000 to \$34,999	75	34	...	23	28	26	52	83	14	169	—	144
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	4	...	33	—	18	7	39	2	53	—	77
\$50,000 or more	16	—	...	6	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	5
Median	\$14 638	\$11 705	...	\$7 926	\$13 244	\$16 250	\$13 594	\$17 019	\$11 898	\$18 103	\$10 982	\$18 721
Mean	\$17 314	\$13 255	...	\$12 839	\$14 533	\$21 674	\$14 495	\$19 086	\$23 855	\$19 568	\$12 487	\$20 470
Families	383	219	...	266	345	116	297	339	71	661	96	596
Median income	\$16 367	\$15 865	...	\$10 732	\$13 281	\$22 857	\$17 031	\$16 815	\$14 306	\$18 504	\$10 982	\$20 455
Mean income	\$18 984	\$15 173	...	\$15 509	\$14 792	\$25 307	\$16 194	\$19 065	\$29 909	\$19 776	\$12 487	\$21 447
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	127	119	151	217	49	...	146	107	34	86	360	126
Median income	\$6 786	\$6 750	\$3 762	\$4 707	\$7 563	...	\$4 826	\$8 763	\$5 875	\$10 923	\$5 779	\$6 917
Mean income	\$7 754	\$7 202	\$7 830	\$4 947	\$7 257	...	\$5 353	\$11 656	\$7 477	\$12 571	\$5 648	\$10 249
Per capita income	\$5 471	\$3 277	\$4 167	\$3 960	\$3 924	...	\$3 978	\$5 285	\$6 718	\$5 366	\$4 645	\$6 929

Households	481	314	568	411	371	145	375	405	101	718	96	680
With earnings	415	259	...	311	347	130	334	397	93	689	96	620
Mean earnings	\$17 349	\$14 353	...	\$13 941	\$14 739	\$20 885	\$13 752	\$17 217	\$23 033	\$18 262	\$12 432	\$19 756
With Social Security income	103	103	...	124	12	56	83	68	45	35	—	83
Mean Social Security income	\$3 612	\$2 807	...	\$3 149	\$3 648	\$4 126	\$2 431	\$2 781	\$3 284	\$1 902	—	\$2 461
With public assistance income	49	58	...	54	8	20	58	45	24	53	—	39
Mean public assistance income	\$2 374	\$1 137	...	\$1 656	\$1 355	\$3 003	\$1 323	\$2 317	\$2 814	\$2 256	—	\$3 867

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$18 984	\$15 173	...	\$15 509	\$14 792	\$25 307	\$16 194	\$19 065	\$29 909	\$19 776	\$12 487	\$21 447
With own children under 18 years	\$17 193	\$16 133	...	\$16 377	\$14 991	\$28 383	\$15 388	\$19 515	\$43 029	\$18 946	\$12 460	\$22 090
Married-couple families	\$20 764	\$18 155	...	\$20 534	\$15 626	\$25 623	\$18 923	\$21 564	\$36 916	\$21 823	\$12 487	\$24 561
With own children under 18 years	\$20 251	\$20 335	...	\$23 037	\$15 991	\$27 624	\$20 421	\$23 560	\$43 029	\$21 624	\$12 460	\$25 453
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 143	\$8 851	...	\$10 046	\$7 506	\$20 264	\$9 632	\$12 334	\$15 413	\$11 710	—	\$12 294
With own children under 18 years	\$11 401	\$12 099	...	\$7 787	\$7 506	\$30 064	\$7 671	\$11 014	—	\$9 314	—	\$10 629

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	383	219	...	266	345	116	297	339	71	661	96	596
Householder worked in 1979	322	164	...	213	316	78	214	311	40	584	96	545
With related children under 18 years	241	118	...	199	302	49	206	241	46	540	87	429
Female householder, no husband present	106	41	...	97	27	27	79	84	14	125	—	156
Householder worked in 1979	76	31	...	69	21	14	54	70	—	88	—	124
With related children under 18 years	88	27	...	74	27	14	69	75	5	108	—	117
With related children under 6 years	29	18	...	74	13	—	33	38	5	41	—	48
Householder 65 years and over	64	38	...	23	6	...	32	8	35	11	—	11

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	127	119	151	217	47	...	119	107	34	86	—	126
65 years and over	24	21	31	56	6	...	26	17	10	—	—	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 545	914	2 046	1 343	1 336	...	1 354	1 458	321	2 679	330	1 950
Related children under 18 years	476	263	816	461	660	...	478	531	66	1 140	126	689
Related children 5 to 17 years	347	205	645	363	500	...	350	431	53	920	62	513
60 years and over	187	123	181	157	12	...	155	82	63	49	—	66
65 years and over	122	91	111	103	12	...	75	51	63	29	—	43

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	40	75	...	98	12	2	69	28	8	56	8	33
Percent below poverty level	10.4	34.2	...	36.8	3.5	1.7	23.2	8.3	11.3	8.5	8.3	5.5
Householder worked in 1979	24	44	...	74	—	—	54	28	—	31	8	17
With related children under 18 years	40	36	...	81	12	2	59	28	8	56	8	28
Female householder, no husband present	23	32	...	56	6	—	40	18	—	32	—	33
Householder worked in 1979	7	26	...	42	—	—	35	18	—	12	—	17
With related children under 18 years	23	18	...	56	6	—	40	18	—	32	—	28
With related children under 6 years	16	18	...	56	6	—	27	12	—	24	—	16
Householder 65 years and over	7	15	...	4	—	...	—	—	8	5	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	26	37	85	76	12	...	54	33	10	6	—	24
Percent below poverty level	20.5	31.1	56.3	35.0	25.5	...	45.4	30.8	29.4	7.0	—	19.0
65 years and over	6	12	31	24	6	...	18	8	2	—	—	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	199	295	359	500	77	...	297	191	51	256	25	147
Percent below poverty level	12.9	32.3	17.5	37.2	5.8	...	21.9	13.1	15.9	9.6	7.6	7.5
Related children under 18 years	116	93	161	213	48	...	128	103	13	153	13	81
Related children 5 to 17 years	86	74	133	158	27	...	43	87	8	134	7	58
60 years and over	27	60	38	55	6	...	25	8	19	5	—	9
65 years and over	13	52	31	33	6	...	18	8	19	5	—	9
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.5	17.6	9.4	28.6	2.2	...	13.5	10.2	15.3	9.0	1.2	5.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level	20.8	34.8	26.0	50.3	18.0	...	22.8	13.9	15.9	15.6	25.2	9.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.4	55.6	63.3	69.0	61.5	...	47.9	31.1	36.4	31.1	67.0	22.1

Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 190	1 442	1 752	725	594	785	458	700	257	...	381	326
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	286	290	292	111	67	145	96	147	35	...	196	63
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	92	92	74	48	41	54	41	21	16	...	34	11
Professional specialty occupations	194	198	218	63	26	91	55	126	19	...	162	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	365	417	495	171	67	194	129	174	46	...	116	67
Technicians and related support occupations	44	85	95	12	—	25	18	—	—	...	25	4
Sales occupations	88	86	111	50	13	35	24	92	27	...	6	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	233	246	289	109	54	134	87	82	19	...	85	36
Service occupations	160	302	367	236	168	166	86	188	55	...	38	42
Private household occupations	14	40	19	22	20	23	—	—	12	...	—	4
Protective service occupations	31	38	35	—	—	37	7	6	—	...	—	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	115	224	313	214	148	106	79	182	43	...	38	27
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	12	—	13	—	—	9	7	—	...	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	197	200	206	29	96	165	71	58	52	...	7	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	176	221	392	165	196	115	67	126	62	...	24	86
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	128	94	236	73	75	54	33	58	6	...	24	39
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	64	51	34	67	41	25	36	33	...	—	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	63	105	58	54	20	9	32	23	...	—	38

INCOME IN 1979

Households	904	1 123	1 649	880	535	822	338	622	259	432	50	326
Less than \$5,000	50	181	431	353	147	203	27	171	68	107	—	64
\$5,000 to \$7,499	48	110	198	156	71	117	18	94	20	93	—	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999	99	92	192	115	44	83	55	44	25	42	—	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	186	185	270	96	117	160	42	50	67	38	11	85
\$15,000 to \$19,999	147	167	164	49	39	130	78	90	23	77	5	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	108	134	135	49	63	30	61	54	43	18	—	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	170	146	184	43	54	62	26	73	13	46	14	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999	88	72	53	12	—	30	16	25	—	5	20	—
\$50,000 or more	8	36	22	7	—	7	15	21	—	6	—	—
Median	\$16 797	\$14 851	\$10 051	\$6 394	\$10 126	\$10 213	\$16 378	\$10 161	\$11 331	\$8 452	\$30 699	\$11 141
Mean	\$19 956	\$18 217	\$13 273	\$9 438	\$11 850	\$13 055	\$19 144	\$14 813	\$12 045	\$12 902	\$28 787	\$11 965

Families	722	905	1 301	551	402	677	263	398	191	284	39	156
Median income	\$18 469	\$17 127	\$9 964	\$7 849	\$10 873	\$10 239	\$17 008	\$15 729	\$13 350	\$11 719	\$35 098	\$14 286
Mean income	\$21 333	\$20 679	\$13 704	\$10 837	\$13 409	\$13 487	\$20 296	\$17 396	\$13 496	\$15 340	\$33 559	\$13 913

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	228	248	577	440	215	217	110	271	106	...	2 001	195
Median income	\$10 636	\$6 500	\$6 453	\$3 649	\$3 458	\$7 700	\$10 563	\$5 458	\$4 600	...	\$1000—	\$8 740
Mean income	\$10 848	\$7 085	\$7 146	\$5 563	\$4 596	\$7 359	\$9 888	\$8 384	\$5 271	...	\$1 185	\$9 210

Per capita income	\$6 612	\$6 137	\$4 500	\$3 647	\$4 255	\$4 337	\$6 537	\$5 675	\$4 010	...	\$1 885	\$6 123
-------------------------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	-----	---------	---------

Households	904	1 123	1 649	880	535	822	338	622	259	432	50	326
With earnings	875	933	1 278	557	413	693	315	515	201	320	45	286
Mean earnings	\$18 808	\$18 113	\$14 896	\$10 652	\$12 194	\$13 629	\$18 705	\$15 447	\$11 922	\$13 524	\$27 446	\$12 595
With Social Security income	77	225	135	353	136	89	60	140	46	124	11	18
Mean Social Security income	\$3 622	\$3 391	\$2 674	\$3 199	\$3 891	\$3 428	\$2 504	\$2 429	\$2 990	\$3 552	\$7 485	\$3 810
With public assistance income	65	159	382	205	82	168	53	93	72	92	—	34
Mean public assistance income	\$1 179	\$2 734	\$2 650	\$2 772	\$1 535	\$2 606	\$1 332	\$2 055	\$3 165	\$1 482	—	\$1 857

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$21 333	\$20 679	\$13 704	\$10 837	\$13 409	\$13 487	\$20 296	\$17 396	\$13 496	\$15 340	\$33 559	\$13 913
With own children under 18 years	\$19 902	\$21 249	\$12 202	\$9 092	\$15 200	\$12 635	\$25 108	\$17 036	\$12 232	\$17 197	\$36 734	\$12 144
Married-couple families	\$22 684	\$24 707	\$23 426	\$15 936	\$16 045	\$19 848	\$25 033	\$22 443	\$18 318	\$21 411	\$32 550	\$16 582
With own children under 18 years	\$22 761	\$26 908	\$22 571	\$16 248	\$18 273	\$19 390	\$30 063	\$23 284	\$19 019	\$26 996	\$36 087	\$16 912
Female householder, no husband present	\$18 459	\$11 739	\$6 034	\$7 232	\$7 113	\$6 321	\$12 889	\$9 442	\$5 526	\$8 930	\$39 105	\$8 488
With own children under 18 years	\$11 763	\$9 894	\$4 698	\$6 290	\$7 865	\$6 318	\$13 186	\$9 183	\$5 136	\$8 655	\$39 105	\$3 158

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	722	905	1 301	551	402	677	263	398	191	284	39	156
Householder worked in 1979	621	708	948	367	300	511	235	337	146	219	34	129
With related children under 18 years	535	537	1 104	380	229	609	168	258	141	212	28	84
Female householder, no husband present	132	247	674	312	100	305	66	148	72	116	6	55
Householder worked in 1979	103	164	372	187	51	176	55	107	41	99	6	37
With related children under 18 years	132	174	613	259	70	298	47	121	72	108	6	31
With related children under 6 years	53	68	316	136	20	158	14	21	44	38	—	10
Householder 65 years and over	31	80	22	98	74	29	18	19	6	...	5	9

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	228	248	577	440	215	217	110	271	106	...	21	195
65 years and over	7	97	11	170	43	7	—	55	38	...	—	15

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 652	3 352	4 871	2 343	1 500	2 423	992	1 569	781	...	144	646
Related children under 18 years	904	943	2 069	820	447	1 069	303	528	290	...	34	154
Related children 5 to 17 years	637	763	1 392	606	365	742	252	433	220	...	27	86
60 years and over	78	372	148	470	234	63	78	232	68	...	26	47
65 years and over	62	253	46	338	142	56	34	112	62	...	16	24

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	69	135	485	202	107	215	44	108	67	79	—	31
Percent below poverty level	9.6	14.9	37.3	36.7	26.6	31.8	16.7	27.1	35.1	27.8	—	19.9
Householder worked in 1979	54	55	183	99	50	100	27	60	36	59	—	20
With related children under 18 years	69	86	485	171	66	208	20	81	67	71	—	31
Female householder, no husband present	32	94	435	133	66	192	20	82	61	64	—	31
Householder worked in 1979	26	34	151	50	23	84	9	48	30	59	—	20
With related children under 18 years	32	66	435	133	50	192	20	69	61	56	—	31
With related children under 6 years	19	20	249	76	20	100	5	21	44	24	—	10
Householder 65 years and over	—	28	—	24	23	7	6	6	—	...	—	5

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	32	66	167	222	109	61	17	98	45	...	10	37
Percent below poverty level	14.0	26.6	28.9	50.5	50.7	28.1	15.5	36.2	42.5	...	47.6	19.0
65 years and over	7	31	11	104	26	—	—	35	28	...	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	307	501	1 788	982	462	749	150	428	275	...	10	147
Percent below poverty level	11.6	14.9	36.7	41.9	30.8	30.9	15.1	27.3	35.2	...	6.9	22.8
Related children under 18 years	145	163	1 017	448	172	412	27	170	128	...	—	72
Related children 5 to 17 years	97	119	641	328	134	273	23	118	75	...	—	60
60 years and over	7	77	16	196	75	21	27	64	33	...	10	12
65 years and over	7	77	11	135	49	14	12	47	33	...	—	5

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.3	11.9	30.8	24.4	22.0	24.8	7.2	19.9	25.9	...	6.9	22.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.5	17.0	42.2	51.5	32.4	39.9	22.1	39.6	35.9	...	6.9	30.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.7	42.4	57.8	74.8	54.5	67.9	31.3	49.8	53.4	...	6.9	46.4

Hampton city—Con.

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Hampton city—Con.				Newport News city							
	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	378	1 338	1 534	1 071	788	2 908	1 040	993	1 415	1 000	858	1 149
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	200	230	124	31	259	88	93	163	135	30	47
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14	95	84	26	13	104	37	39	36	31	11	15
Professional specialty occupations	35	105	146	98	18	155	51	54	127	104	19	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56	269	315	258	172	490	129	145	177	152	150	218
Technicians and related support occupations	—	14	62	50	15	47	5	—	7	6	17	16
Sales occupations	26	51	69	57	45	106	68	36	49	56	75	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30	204	184	151	112	337	56	109	121	90	58	167
Service occupations	103	302	369	178	201	749	296	226	453	298	236	215
Private household occupations	19	—	23	22	34	97	57	28	46	65	18	27
Protective service occupations	14	10	28	7	—	26	6	12	29	11	5	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	70	292	318	149	167	626	233	186	378	222	213	181
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	13	30	9	14	36	18	3	17	8	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	246	265	247	63	515	165	147	191	177	186	268
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118	308	325	255	307	859	344	379	414	230	256	389
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	60	156	100	122	104	346	132	133	119	63	114	197
Transportation and material moving occupations	21	47	93	62	44	280	74	86	173	64	77	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37	105	132	71	159	233	138	160	122	103	65	113
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	301	1 000	1 249	829	1 494	2 188	1 169	1 025	1 557	1 077	672	1 162
Less than \$5,000	26	114	161	142	840	421	432	393	593	278	75	314
\$5,000 to \$7,499	33	124	133	73	263	118	133	139	168	173	111	161
\$7,500 to \$9,999	58	77	150	127	133	210	99	96	180	122	75	121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	200	216	143	145	430	148	118	225	236	214	279
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41	181	191	113	68	314	173	130	199	127	84	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39	156	200	100	—	308	92	36	101	88	50	73
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	119	115	96	41	232	85	68	83	36	38	56
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	15	68	24	—	108	7	45	8	9	6	15
\$50,000 or more	—	14	15	11	4	47	—	—	—	8	19	10
Median	\$11 861	\$14 559	\$14 290	\$12 824	\$4 427	\$13 910	\$7 992	\$7 149	\$7 743	\$9 293	\$11 537	\$9 690
Mean	\$14 810	\$15 581	\$16 158	\$14 616	\$6 068	\$16 174	\$10 595	\$10 710	\$9 791	\$11 716	\$14 040	\$11 433
Families	193	854	916	656	1 082	1 770	726	660	1 065	699	575	852
Median income	\$16 750	\$15 368	\$16 082	\$14 058	\$5 082	\$15 225	\$10 200	\$9 539	\$9 656	\$11 354	\$12 256	\$9 272
Mean income	\$17 727	\$16 183	\$17 196	\$15 703	\$6 319	\$17 463	\$12 231	\$12 463	\$11 323	\$14 122	\$14 365	\$11 450
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	140	196	465	234	480	610	693	573	601	523	112	405
Median income	\$7 389	\$9 100	\$8 537	\$6 975	\$3 558	\$5 237	\$3 739	\$3 516	\$3 424	\$4 580	\$8 462	\$8 676
Mean income	\$7 293	\$9 131	\$9 219	\$7 984	\$4 484	\$7 538	\$5 129	\$5 002	\$5 349	\$5 553	\$10 495	\$8 293
Per capita income	\$5 568	\$4 465	\$5 649	\$4 718	\$2 114	\$4 878	\$3 801	\$3 693	\$3 994	\$4 307	\$4 348	\$3 948
Households	301	1 000	1 249	829	1 494	2 188	1 169	1 025	1 557	1 077	672	1 162
With earnings	258	857	1 015	710	783	1 825	784	643	1 065	713	585	932
Mean earnings	\$14 150	\$15 558	\$15 513	\$13 885	\$6 987	\$16 499	\$11 473	\$12 949	\$10 589	\$12 612	\$14 928	\$12 453
With Social Security income	56	199	338	231	416	452	488	375	655	455	76	80
Mean Social Security income	\$3 441	\$3 420	\$3 511	\$4 381	\$3 047	\$3 869	\$3 859	\$3 448	\$3 583	\$4 200	\$4 071	\$3 035
With public assistance income	40	176	245	119	692	377	288	215	278	263	93	337
Mean public assistance income	\$3 595	\$2 384	\$3 000	\$1 757	\$2 453	\$2 172	\$2 297	\$2 477	\$2 145	\$3 095	\$2 640	\$2 329
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	\$17 727	\$16 183	\$17 196	\$15 703	\$6 319	\$17 463	\$12 231	\$12 463	\$11 323	\$14 122	\$14 365	\$11 450
With own children under 18 years	\$19 357	\$17 030	\$16 076	\$16 942	\$5 831	\$16 202	\$11 042	\$13 271	\$10 802	\$13 673	\$15 276	\$10 757
Married-couple families	\$20 184	\$18 313	\$20 335	\$17 946	\$11 551	\$20 233	\$17 682	\$17 584	\$13 362	\$17 589	\$17 875	\$14 948
With own children under 18 years	\$23 942	\$19 525	\$21 269	\$20 612	\$13 049	\$21 076	\$20 603	\$20 683	\$15 333	\$19 104	\$20 081	\$15 481
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 031	\$11 699	\$9 957	\$7 438	\$5 259	\$10 340	\$7 119	\$7 099	\$8 032	\$8 944	\$9 542	\$7 543
With own children under 18 years	\$15 129	\$9 514	\$8 109	\$7 411	\$4 557	\$7 145	\$5 513	\$6 062	\$6 181	\$8 825	\$8 907	\$7 401
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	193	854	916	656	1 082	1 770	726	660	1 065	699	575	852
Householder worked in 1979	160	636	665	475	517	1 440	423	369	616	388	488	619
With related children under 18 years	136	607	507	433	873	1 194	460	328	538	385	420	713
Female householder, no husband present	77	218	260	129	891	495	359	246	412	252	220	432
Householder worked in 1979	54	119	148	84	352	323	177	99	202	96	168	231
With related children under 18 years	56	175	185	120	747	406	284	148	302	205	171	396
With related children under 6 years	11	23	66	62	385	202	130	73	162	99	39	242
Householder 65 years and over	—	105	143	89	89	173	151	164	297	192	23	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	140	196	465	234	480	610	693	573	601	523	112	405
65 years and over	22	15	102	42	186	124	203	172	218	96	15	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	742	3 422	3 511	2 616	4 212	7 212	3 299	3 045	3 829	2 972	2 137	3 225
Related children under 18 years	204	1 259	1 011	758	1 888	2 438	1 063	793	994	835	832	1 410
Related children 5 to 17 years	178	1 060	798	619	1 417	1 941	867	613	762	641	673	895
60 years and over	53	252	602	329	414	791	713	609	921	662	112	98
65 years and over	26	148	384	191	334	463	474	438	638	398	62	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	19	147	144	129	657	342	254	219	336	164	105	306
Percent below poverty level	9.8	17.2	15.7	19.7	60.7	19.3	35.0	33.2	31.5	23.5	18.3	35.9
Householder worked in 1979	6	68	72	71	260	176	130	52	134	51	72	127
With related children under 18 years	11	112	131	115	583	317	237	119	246	121	92	295
Female householder, no husband present	9	69	113	71	622	262	227	117	213	114	72	272
Householder worked in 1979	—	22	49	26	225	125	117	22	91	36	39	97
With related children under 18 years	5	69	107	71	561	256	216	85	186	102	66	265
With related children under 6 years	—	19	66	42	308	140	101	43	103	52	28	182
Householder 65 years and over	—	7	9	25	35	10	6	60	51	26	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	42	24	108	53	260	212	333	292	340	193	20	60
Percent below poverty level	30.0	12.2	23.2	22.6	54.2	34.8	48.1	51.0	56.6	36.9	17.9	14.8
65 years and over	—	—	22	—	121	61	69	86	140	18	6	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	116	573	564	495	2 553	1 577	1 328	1 139	1 411	852	437	1 167
Percent below poverty level	15.6	16.7	16.1	18.9	60.6	21.9	40.3	37.4	36.9	28.7	20.4	36.2
Related children under 18 years	26	301	251	178	1 353	840	617	330	466	330	229	702
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	250	157	155	1 035	606	464	262	339	244	179	453
60 years and over	12	35	70	56	221	145	156	247	311	132	6	33
65 years and over	4	7	47	25	183	77	75	176	228	64	6	7
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.5	9.9	12.2	13.3	46.3	16.0	28.8	30.4	24.5	19.3	14.5	29.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	25.3	25.2	21.5	25.5	72.9	26.9	46.3	45.1	46.6	42.8	30.7	42.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.0	46.1	38.3	52.1	90.6	48.9	63.5	69.9	67.6	62.1	57.6	69.3

Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Newport News city—Con.										Williamsburg city
	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0317	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0323	Tract 0702
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	672	286	196	527	366	540	1 102	554	128	260	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	25	43	139	51	117	229	77	11	35	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	—	7	35	15	37	71	43	—	20	
Professional specialty occupations	44	25	36	104	36	80	158	34	11	15	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	131	106	45	120	147	157	330	139	86	19	
Technicians and related support occupations	10	12	6	16	28	8	60	19	6	—	
Sales occupations	48	47	26	49	63	32	81	31	31	8	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	73	47	13	55	56	117	189	89	49	11	
Service occupations	149	40	38	84	61	112	253	153	12	126	
Private household occupations	5	7	8	—	12	—	36	22	—	16	
Protective service occupations	19	7	—	6	—	17	27	8	—	5	
Service occupations, except protective and household	125	26	30	78	49	95	190	123	12	105	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	4	—	20	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	149	76	14	88	37	45	101	86	—	26	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194	39	56	96	70	103	182	95	19	34	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	105	22	18	44	50	59	113	54	—	14	
Transportation and material moving occupations	22	17	27	19	8	12	40	11	—	12	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	—	11	33	12	32	29	30	19	8	
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	543	576	231	128	471	320	542	805	563	296	202
Less than \$5,000	113	93	25	15	61	19	81	66	67	5	21
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42	43	22	22	38	49	29	54	47	25	28
\$7,500 to \$9,999	42	58	48	5	52	44	63	93	65	81	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	103	95	35	24	114	44	124	111	130	94	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	115	166	80	22	70	52	116	130	37	34	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80	88	21	4	60	40	95	96	48	30	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	44	29	—	27	56	61	53	176	58	24	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	14	—	27	18	—	10	—
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 904	\$14 929	\$12 228	\$14 375	\$13 109	\$15 139	\$13 796	\$18 813	\$12 228	\$11 968	\$13 958
Mean	\$13 616	\$14 165	\$12 175	\$17 785	\$14 943	\$15 596	\$15 494	\$20 091	\$14 637	\$13 474	\$15 370
Families	325	407	175	103	353	213	436	704	387	283	110
Median income	\$16 013	\$16 086	\$10 893	\$17 188	\$14 018	\$13 393	\$14 318	\$20 366	\$15 174	\$11 995	\$19 688
Mean income	\$15 222	\$15 104	\$11 769	\$20 723	\$15 663	\$16 219	\$15 988	\$21 127	\$16 456	\$13 567	\$20 707
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	—	214	69	31	157	135	181	137	274	1 102	135
Median income	—	\$8 406	\$10 885	\$5 083	\$8 917	\$10 333	\$5 685	\$9 100	\$7 087	\$5 889	\$5 767
Mean income	—	\$9 442	\$10 492	\$4 741	\$9 505	\$10 291	\$8 583	\$9 153	\$6 999	\$5 849	\$6 243
Per capita income	—	\$5 431	\$4 966	\$5 343	\$5 164	\$6 491	\$5 187	\$5 918	\$4 851	\$4 727	\$5 785
Households	543	576	231	128	471	320	542	805	563	296	202
With earnings	469	503	226	103	431	320	473	754	534	296	182
Mean earnings	\$14 426	\$14 706	\$11 535	\$18 632	\$15 039	\$15 409	\$14 644	\$19 279	\$14 299	\$13 025	\$15 270
With Social Security income	46	85	11	21	49	8	67	80	44	—	55
Mean Social Security income	\$3 007	\$3 035	\$2 740	\$5 107	\$1 926	\$1 905	\$3 197	\$3 954	\$3 840	—	\$3 782
With public assistance income	58	38	35	21	55	7	63	60	62	11	8
Mean public assistance income	\$1 397	\$2 721	\$1 470	\$4 470	\$3 195	\$1 645	\$2 774	\$2 659	\$1 079	\$4 050	\$245
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	\$15 222	\$15 104	\$11 769	\$20 723	\$15 663	\$16 219	\$15 988	\$21 127	\$16 456	\$13 567	\$20 707
With own children under 18 years	\$13 672	\$13 255	\$10 258	\$19 749	\$16 000	\$16 391	\$16 443	\$21 425	\$15 335	\$13 630	\$21 134
Married-couple families	\$18 399	\$17 109	\$15 312	\$22 205	\$18 660	\$20 803	\$18 078	\$24 264	\$19 100	\$14 165	\$22 834
With own children under 18 years	\$18 446	\$18 090	\$14 078	\$21 628	\$19 886	\$20 822	\$18 745	\$25 098	\$18 305	\$14 218	\$23 022
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 829	\$7 848	\$7 657	\$9 069	\$7 662	\$8 908	\$9 382	\$8 413	\$8 475	\$8 653	\$9 839
With own children under 18 years	\$7 217	\$5 704	\$6 992	\$6 705	\$7 711	\$8 933	\$7 668	\$7 448	\$8 475	\$8 653	\$10 378
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	325	407	175	103	353	213	436	704	387	283	110
Householder worked in 1979	291	340	159	84	316	213	337	590	373	278	87
With related children under 18 years	229	196	135	70	304	198	289	541	312	252	67
Female householder, no husband present	109	79	81	10	95	65	83	126	82	21	18
Householder worked in 1979	83	56	81	—	72	65	45	76	76	21	5
With related children under 18 years	99	58	69	7	95	65	64	110	82	21	10
With related children under 6 years	33	38	45	7	77	32	15	52	31	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	39	—	18	8	—	36	34	—	—	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	214	69	31	157	135	181	137	274	13	135
65 years and over	—	14	—	3	9	—	17	11	—	—	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	1 477	542	455	1 351	700	1 609	2 666	1 686	1 104	522
Related children under 18 years	—	431	198	133	534	215	521	950	608	535	133
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	307	95	78	358	127	376	732	411	310	98
60 years and over	—	155	12	56	24	8	121	94	29	—	90
65 years and over	—	93	—	34	17	—	75	58	—	—	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	42	76	31	9	67	14	50	89	27	18	5
Percent below poverty level	12.9	18.7	17.7	8.7	19.0	6.6	11.5	12.6	7.0	6.4	4.5
Householder worked in 1979	16	41	22	9	44	14	8	46	21	18	—
With related children under 18 years	42	57	31	6	59	14	28	69	27	18	5
Female householder, no husband present	42	29	22	—	53	7	27	53	20	—	5
Householder worked in 1979	16	6	22	—	30	7	8	21	14	—	—
With related children under 18 years	42	29	22	—	53	7	20	48	20	—	5
With related children under 6 years	29	29	22	—	43	7	8	28	14	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	17	8	9	13	39	65	24	91	—	39
Percent below poverty level	—	7.9	11.6	29.0	8.3	28.9	35.9	17.5	33.2	—	28.9
65 years and over	—	7	—	3	—	—	17	4	—	—	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	275	114	48	249	81	246	363	161	95	82
Percent below poverty level	—	18.6	21.0	10.5	18.4	11.6	15.3	13.6	9.5	8.6	15.7
Related children under 18 years	—	139	68	19	156	22	90	179	34	56	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	88	24	19	113	17	70	134	19	17	33
60 years and over	—	42	—	9	—	—	47	14	11	—	21
65 years and over	—	20	—	9	—	—	24	10	—	—	12
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	—	14.6	21.0	1.3	11.6	7.7	9.8	10.8	4.4	1.5	5.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	—	20.6	30.8	14.1	20.3	16.4	25.7	19.2	25.5	28.4	15.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	—	40.0	56.3	24.8	38.9	38.9	42.9	36.3	53.9	61.1	35.8

Table P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Paquason city	Williamsburg city
NATIVITY								
Total persons	804	36	35	33	238	454	—	8
Native	766	36	29	33	232	428	—	...
Foreign born	38	—	6	—	6	26	—	...
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	212	11	6	7	61	127	—	...
Speak a language other than English at home	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons 18 years and over	539	25	24	20	171	291	—	...
Speak a language other than English at home	65	—	6	5	5	49	—	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	15.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	234	11	6	12	76	129	—	...
Nursery school	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	...
Kindergarten	24	—	—	7	—	17	—	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	138	11	6	—	48	73	—	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	48	—	—	—	17	31	—	...
College	21	—	—	5	11	5	—	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	349	21	18	10	108	192	—	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	...
5 to 7 years	23	—	—	—	16	7	—	...
8 years	20	—	7	—	—	13	—	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	102	—	6	5	47	44	—	...
4 years	122	6	—	—	17	99	—	...
College: 1 to 3 years	59	15	5	5	21	13	—	...
4 or more years	18	—	—	—	7	11	—	...
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	52	—	6	—	41	5	—	...
Children ever born	148	—	24	—	124	—	—	...
Per 1,000 women	2 846	—	4 000	—	3 024	—	—	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	615	30	—	14	198	357	—	...
Same house	156	—	—	—	56	100	—	...
Different house in United States	381	30	—	14	132	189	—	...
Central city of this SMSA	128	21	—	—	60	47	—	...
Remainder of this SMSA	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Outside this SMSA	237	9	—	14	72	142	—	...
Different SMSA	123	9	—	—	24	90	—	...
Abroad	78	—	—	—	10	68	—	...
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	383	19	24	15	99	218	—	...
Private vehicle: Drive alone	170	—	18	5	49	98	—	...
Carpool	87	15	6	—	13	53	—	...
Public transportation	18	—	—	—	6	12	—	...
Other means or worked at home	108	4	—	10	31	55	—	...
Mean travel time to work	15.6	—	—	—	15.1	16.6	—	...
Worked in SMSA of residence	187	—	—	—	32	139	—	...
Central city	153	—	—	—	32	121	—	...
Outside central city	34	—	—	—	—	18	—	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	...
Place of work not reported	84	—	—	—	38	46	—	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	568	25	24	20	183	308	—	...
Labor force	427	19	24	15	120	241	—	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.2	76.0	100.0	75.0	65.6	78.2	—	...
Employed	206	19	18	5	51	105	—	...
Unemployed	39	—	—	—	21	18	—	...
Percent of civilian labor force	15.9	—	—	—	29.2	14.6	—	...
Female, 16 years and over	239	17	17	5	98	102	—	...
Labor force	133	11	17	5	51	49	—	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.6	64.7	100.0	100.0	52.0	48.0	—	...
Employed	95	11	11	—	35	38	—	...
Unemployed	27	—	—	—	16	11	—	...
Percent of civilian labor force	22.1	—	—	—	31.4	22.4	—	...
With own children under 6 years	54	—	11	—	7	36	—	...
In labor force	21	—	11	—	—	10	—	...
Married, husband present	154	13	11	—	48	82	—	...
In labor force	79	7	11	—	17	44	—	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	43	—	—	—	16	27	—	...
Not enrolled in school	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	...
Not high school graduate	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	...
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	477	21	24	20	136	268	—	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	84.0	84.0	100.0	100.0	74.3	87.0	—	...
Worked in 1979	458	21	24	20	131	254	—	...
40 or more weeks	302	15	19	15	80	165	—	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	283	15	12	15	74	159	—	...
50 to 52 weeks	264	15	19	5	63	148	—	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	251	15	12	5	49	79	—	...
With unemployment in 1979	147	6	—	5	36.0	29.5	—	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.8	28.6	—	25.0	—	—	—	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	44	—	—	—	22	22	—	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.9	4.0	—	8.0	13.3	10.9	—	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	555	25	24	20	177	301	—	...
With a work disability	47	7	—	—	27	13	—	...
Prevented from working	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	...
With a public transportation disability	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	...
Persons 65 years and over	13	—	—	—	6	7	—	...
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	206
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5
Professional specialty occupations	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47
Technicians and related support occupations	—
Sales occupations	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23
Service occupations	67
Private household occupations	11
Protective service occupations	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	56
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	19
Transportation and material moving occupations	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	33

INCOME IN 1979

Households	251
Less than \$5,000	20
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15
\$7,500 to \$9,999	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7
\$50,000 or more	5
Median	\$14 077
Mean	\$16 106

Families	203
Median income	\$14 673
Mean income	\$17 114

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	189
Median income	\$5 184
Mean income	\$6 333
Per capita income	\$5 208

Households	251
With earnings	235
Mean earnings	\$15 030
With Social Security income	33
Mean Social Security income	\$2 691
With public assistance income	40
Mean public assistance income	\$2 713

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$17 114
With own children under 18 years	\$15 967
Married-couple families	\$17 909
With own children under 18 years	\$16 996
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 695
With own children under 18 years	\$11 695

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	203
Householder worked in 1979	184
With related children under 18 years	134
Female householder, no husband present	26
Householder worked in 1979	13
With related children under 18 years	26
With related children under 6 years	3
Householder 65 years and over	6

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	85
65 years and over	7

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	700
Related children under 18 years	242
Related children 5 to 17 years	189
60 years and over	41
65 years and over	13

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12
Percent below poverty level	5.9
Householder worked in 1979	5
With related children under 18 years	12
Female householder, no husband present	7
Householder worked in 1979	—
With related children under 18 years	7
With related children under 6 years	3
Householder 65 years and over	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	27
Percent below poverty level	31.8
65 years and over	7

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	71
Percent below poverty level	10.1
Related children under 18 years	21
Related children 5 to 17 years	3
60 years and over	7
65 years and over	7

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.4

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
Employed persons 16 years and over	206	19	18	5	51	105	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47	15	5	—	17	10	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	24	8	—	—	11	5	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	7	5	—	6	5	—	—
Service occupations	67	4	13	—	11	39	—	—
Private household occupations	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	56	4	13	—	6	33	—	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	—	—	—	7	28	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	—	—	5	11	28	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	19	—	—	5	6	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	33	—	—	—	5	28	—	—
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	251	8	13	15	71	136	—	8
Less than \$5,000	20	—	—	—	5	15	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15	—	—	—	10	5	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	28	—	—	5	10	13	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	78	—	—	—	35	43	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	—	6	—	6	15	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41	—	7	10	5	19	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Median	\$14 077	—	\$20 179	\$21 250	\$12 386	\$13 889	—	—
Mean	\$16 106	—	\$18 851	\$16 882	\$11 632	\$17 320	—	—
Families	203	—	6	15	56	110	—	—
Median income	\$14 673	—	\$18 750	\$21 250	\$13 229	\$14 722	—	—
Mean income	\$17 114	—	\$17 505	\$16 882	\$12 793	\$18 514	—	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	189	4	13	5	62	105	—	—
Median income	\$5 184	\$1000—	\$15 789	\$5 500	\$6 158	\$4 536	—	—
Mean income	\$6 333	—	\$19 066	\$5 305	\$5 865	\$5 322	—	—
Per capita income	\$5 208	\$6 475	\$8 610	\$5 961	\$4 415	\$5 115	—	—
Households	251	8	13	15	71	136	—	8
With earnings	235	—	13	15	65	126	—	—
Mean earnings	\$15 030	—	\$18 780	\$16 598	\$8 418	\$16 896	—	—
With Social Security income	33	—	—	—	12	21	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$2 691	—	—	—	\$5 695	\$975	—	—
With public assistance income	40	—	—	—	19	21	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 713	—	—	—	\$3 068	\$2 392	—	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families	\$17 114	—	\$17 505	\$16 882	\$12 793	\$18 514	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$15 967	—	\$17 505	\$14 053	\$12 473	\$17 818	—	—
Married-couple families	\$17 909	—	\$17 505	\$16 882	\$12 517	\$19 026	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$16 996	—	\$17 505	\$14 053	\$11 441	\$18 512	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 695	—	—	—	\$13 190	\$235	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$11 695	—	—	—	\$13 190	\$235	—	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	203	—	6	15	56	110	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	184	—	6	15	40	107	—	—
With related children under 18 years	134	—	6	10	39	79	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	26	—	—	—	23	3	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	26	—	—	—	23	3	—	—
With related children under 6 years	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	85	—	13	—	25	47	—	—
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	700	32	35	28	201	396	—	—
Related children under 18 years	242	11	11	13	61	146	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	189	11	6	7	55	110	—	—
60 years and over	41	—	—	—	27	14	—	—
65 years and over	13	—	—	—	6	7	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	12	—	—	—	4	8	—	—
Percent below poverty level	5.9	—	—	—	7.1	7.3	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
With related children under 18 years	12	—	—	—	4	8	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	7	—	—	—	4	3	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	7	—	—	—	4	3	—	—
With related children under 6 years	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	27	—	—	—	15	12	—	—
Percent below poverty level	31.8	—	—	—	60.0	25.5	—	—
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	71	—	—	—	25	46	—	—
Percent below poverty level	10.1	—	—	—	12.4	11.6	—	—
Related children under 18 years	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
60 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.7	—	—	—	7.5	11.6	—	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.9	—	—	—	20.9	19.2	—	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.4	—	—	64.3	41.8	51.0	—	—

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	Jones City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
NATIVITY								
Total persons	3 993	47	226	360	1 140	1 962	54	204
Native	1 232	6	36	90	318	658	24	100
Foreign born	2 761	41	190	270	822	1 304	30	104
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	877	9	101	89	219	454	—	5
Speak a language other than English at home	395	—	59	38	74	224	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	13.7	—	—	18.4	23.0	13.4	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 740	38	125	229	790	1 343	40	175
Speak a language other than English at home	2 040	32	113	191	526	1 043	30	105
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	13.9	—	22.1	27.7	14.1	12.2	16.7	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 278	18	148	103	290	560	4	155
Nursery school	46	—	—	—	21	25	—	—
Kindergarten	102	—	8	7	31	54	—	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	575	9	58	68	147	290	—	3
High school (1 to 4 years)	193	9	40	7	53	84	—	—
College	362	—	42	21	38	107	4	150
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	2 147	21	71	214	652	1 117	40	32
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	71	—	9	12	34	11	5	—
5 to 7 years	139	—	—	12	42	85	—	—
8 years	102	—	—	—	61	41	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	223	13	12	15	75	102	6	—
4 years	769	8	28	79	259	386	—	9
College: 1 to 3 years	342	—	—	46	54	218	24	—
4 or more years	501	—	22	50	127	274	5	23
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	376	15	15	55	132	155	4	—
Children ever born	822	45	60	126	281	302	8	—
Per 1,000 women	2 186	3 000	4 000	2 291	2 129	1 948	2 000	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	3 923	85	278	442	911	1 956	50	201
Same house	603	56	36	70	162	266	—	13
Different house in United States	1 980	14	163	247	528	895	19	114
Central city of this SMSA	516	—	—	11	289	216	—	—
Remainder of this SMSA	143	14	29	65	—	23	12	—
Outside this SMSA	1 321	—	134	171	239	656	7	114
Different SMSA	945	—	—	146	228	489	—	82
Abroad	1 340	15	79	125	221	795	31	74
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 692	14	80	160	430	925	18	65
Private vehicle: Drive alone	964	8	44	88	281	504	18	21
Carpool	447	6	5	59	99	269	—	9
Public transportation	48	—	11	—	—	23	—	14
Other means or worked at home	233	—	20	13	50	129	—	21
Mean travel time to work	18.0	21.9	10.8	14.3	14.8	21.0	10.0	18.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 571	14	51	196	382	874	10	44
Central city	1 116	—	—	74	368	664	10	—
Outside central city	455	14	51	122	14	210	—	44
Worked outside SMSA of residence	30	—	—	—	12	18	—	—
Place of work not reported	261	12	48	30	35	124	12	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	2 829	47	155	236	797	1 379	40	175
Labor force	1 828	14	85	167	484	995	18	65
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	29.8	54.8	70.8	60.7	72.2	45.0	37.1
Employed	1 434	14	80	135	362	760	18	65
Unemployed	114	—	5	—	54	55	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	—	5.9	—	13.0	6.7	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 851	47	92	159	613	826	35	79
Labor force	1 011	14	62	90	320	478	13	34
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.6	29.8	67.4	56.6	52.2	57.9	37.1	43.0
Employed	893	14	57	90	259	426	13	34
Unemployed	97	—	5	—	54	38	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	—	8.1	—	17.3	8.2	—	—
With own children under 6 years	610	8	18	60	217	287	13	7
In labor force	275	—	11	21	81	151	7	4
Married, husband present	1 291	23	47	132	465	578	30	16
In labor force	712	8	17	75	237	349	13	13
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	230	9	58	7	35	64	—	57
Not enrolled in school	40	—	—	—	12	28	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 011	14	106	191	502	1 050	18	130
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.1	29.8	68.4	80.9	63.0	76.1	45.0	74.3
Worked in 1979	1 937	14	106	185	485	999	18	130
40 or more weeks	1 312	14	63	145	355	697	11	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 138	14	41	129	309	612	11	22
50 to 52 weeks	1 089	14	46	133	280	586	11	19
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	990	14	36	117	266	532	11	14
With unemployment in 1979	393	—	10	28	102	227	—	26
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.5	—	9.4	14.7	20.3	21.6	—	20.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	150	—	5	6	48	91	—	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	—	10.5	7.9	20.2	15.1	—	2.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 757	47	155	236	765	1 344	35	175
With a work disability	47	—	—	—	18	29	—	—
Prevented from working	17	—	—	—	12	5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	72	—	—	—	32	35	5	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—

Table P-19. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]****OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 434	14	80	135	362	760	18	65
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	385	—	40	65	64	207	—	9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	111	—	6	16	5	84	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	274	—	34	49	59	123	—	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	318	—	17	26	101	149	5	20
Technicians and related support occupations	52	—	—	6	22	19	5	—
Sales occupations	151	—	6	11	37	97	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	115	—	11	9	42	33	—	20
Service occupations	401	8	23	12	128	202	7	21
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	397	8	23	12	128	198	7	21
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	164	6	—	25	35	83	6	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	157	—	—	7	25	119	—	6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	101	—	—	—	21	74	—	6
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	—	—	—	4	9	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	—	—	7	—	36	—	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	930	6	35	54	217	568	5	45
Less than \$5,000	129	—	—	—	47	55	—	27
\$5,000 to \$7,499	84	—	—	—	11	65	—	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	99	—	—	6	23	70	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	132	—	6	11	32	78	—	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	131	—	6	6	13	100	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	127	—	8	6	36	77	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122	—	—	—	35	77	—	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	79	—	9	19	10	41	—	—
\$50,000 or more	27	—	6	6	10	5	—	—
Median	\$15 750	—	\$21 719	\$21 667	\$13 875	\$15 784	—	\$4 489
Mean	\$18 102	—	\$31 127	\$28 596	\$17 721	\$17 312	—	\$6 603

Families	706	—	29	36	173	439	—	24
Median income	\$18 026	—	\$35 173	\$20 417	\$19 375	\$17 306	—	\$4 643
Mean income	\$19 774	—	\$35 497	\$25 781	\$19 507	\$18 831	—	\$9 445

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	541	6	36	39	86	239	—	135
Median income	\$4 100	\$15 789	\$2 368	\$10 929	\$5 615	\$6 288	—	\$1 117
Mean income	\$6 783	\$15 085	\$3 164	\$18 642	\$5 853	\$8 433	—	\$1 624

Per capita income	\$4 705	\$2 539	\$3 891	\$5 335	\$4 343	\$5 180	\$4 599	\$2 482
--------------------------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------	----------------

Households	930	6	35	54	217	568	5	45
With earnings	870	—	35	54	188	537	—	45
Mean earnings	\$17 459	—	\$29 058	\$28 176	\$17 538	\$16 515	—	\$5 932
With Social Security income	77	—	—	—	21	56	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$4 160	—	—	—	\$6 811	\$3 166	—	—
With public assistance income	33	—	—	5	11	12	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 537	—	—	\$1 535	\$1 996	\$3 965	—	—

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$19 774	—	\$35 497	\$25 781	\$19 507	\$18 831	—	\$9 445
With own children under 18 years	\$19 655	—	\$35 497	\$25 781	\$19 929	\$17 351	—	\$18 005
Married-couple families	\$22 945	—	\$41 385	\$25 781	\$28 792	\$20 737	—	\$9 445
With own children under 18 years	\$23 096	—	\$41 385	\$25 781	\$31 608	\$19 063	—	\$18 005
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 016	—	\$20 040	—	\$6 167	\$10 424	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$5 985	—	\$20 040	—	\$4 021	\$6 020	—	—

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	706	—	29	36	173	439	—	24
Householder worked in 1979	598	—	20	36	133	380	—	24
With related children under 18 years	541	—	29	36	137	324	—	10
Female householder, no husband present	160	—	8	—	71	81	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	105	—	8	—	46	51	—	—
With related children under 18 years	108	—	8	—	58	42	—	—
With related children under 6 years	54	—	—	—	26	28	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	36	—	—	—	15	21	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	331	6	36	18	68	182	—	21
65 years and over	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 783	47	226	339	1 122	1 905	54	90
Related children under 18 years	1 243	9	101	131	350	609	14	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	867	9	101	89	219	444	—	5
60 years and over	134	—	—	5	38	86	5	—
65 years and over	72	—	—	—	32	35	5	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	111	—	—	6	46	45	—	14
Percent below poverty level	15.7	—	—	16.7	26.6	10.3	—	58.3
Householder worked in 1979	80	—	—	6	35	25	—	14
With related children under 18 years	83	—	—	6	46	31	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	70	—	—	—	46	24	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	46	—	—	—	35	11	—	—
With related children under 18 years	63	—	—	—	46	17	—	—
With related children under 6 years	37	—	—	—	20	17	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	111	—	30	—	23	45	—	13
Percent below poverty level	33.5	—	83.3	—	33.8	24.7	—	61.9
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	471	25	33	62	166	158	—	27
Percent below poverty level	12.5	53.2	14.6	18.3	14.8	8.3	—	30.0
Related children under 18 years	188	9	3	44	81	51	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	118	9	3	44	35	27	—	—
60 years and over	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.7	—	14.6	—	13.8	6.2	—	23.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.7	53.2	14.6	21.5	18.4	14.0	—	30.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.7	70.2	46.5	33.0	40.4	38.3	29.6	58.9

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Newport News city Tract 0323
NATIVITY									
Total persons	5 368	159	311	564	1 563	2 615	52	104	593
Native	4 558	137	253	466	1 336	2 252	49	65	476
Foreign born	810	22	58	98	227	363	3	39	117
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 389	53	84	182	372	669	23	6	92
Speak a language other than English at home	443	31	67	21	86	232	—	6	63
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	15.6	—	46.3	—	25.6	6.9	—	—	6.3
Persons 18 years and over	3 336	98	210	319	971	1 619	21	98	388
Speak a language other than English at home	1 854	40	129	163	477	971	11	63	286
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.2	17.5	11.6	10.4	11.1	8.0	—	—	10.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 873	53	86	240	575	827	36	56	97
Nursery school	130	—	4	14	58	48	6	—	18
Kindergarten	117	—	15	12	30	60	—	—	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	862	53	26	138	237	403	5	—	39
High school (1 to 4 years)	367	—	33	36	81	198	19	—	21
College	397	—	8	40	169	118	6	56	11
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	2 272	92	159	256	643	1 053	21	48	178
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	155	13	28	33	21	60	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	136	10	5	9	49	59	—	4	—
8 years	54	5	6	12	5	26	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	327	—	27	53	103	130	7	7	26
4 years	799	42	33	89	210	416	9	—	127
College: 1 to 3 years	510	17	8	47	162	271	—	5	25
4 or more years	291	5	52	13	93	91	5	32	—
FERTILITY									
Women 35 to 44 years	357	17	24	63	115	126	8	4	19
Children ever born	1 153	73	104	237	347	360	24	8	47
Per 1,000 women	3 230	4 294	4 333	3 762	3 017	2 857	3 000	2 000	2 474
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	4 835	150	151	568	1 490	2 272	83	121	488
Same house	1 148	103	8	51	318	638	13	17	40
Different house in United States	3 166	47	133	468	1 002	1 342	70	104	359
Central city of this SMSA	729	—	25	50	384	270	—	—	—
Remainder of this SMSA	1 662	36	73	29	—	24	—	—	—
Outside this SMSA	2 275	11	35	389	618	1 048	70	104	359
Different SMSA	1 887	11	35	369	415	925	28	104	317
Abroad	521	—	10	49	170	292	—	—	89
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 257	54	161	226	659	1 120	16	21	309
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 257	43	129	135	408	523	10	9	77
Carpool	591	11	32	44	195	297	6	6	35
Public transportation	106	—	—	16	43	47	—	—	5
Other means or worked at home	303	—	—	31	13	253	—	6	192
Mean travel time to work	17.9	29.7	20.0	17.6	17.1	17.6	27.4	15.9	11.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 703	46	33	177	637	754	27	29	122
Central city	1 555	35	—	157	637	699	27	—	122
Outside central city	148	11	33	20	—	55	—	29	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	113	—	—	11	19	83	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	340	—	13	61	61	205	—	—	159
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	3 570	98	237	319	1 039	1 747	26	104	413
Labor force	2 533	54	180	240	748	1 262	16	33	331
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.0	55.1	75.9	75.2	72.0	72.2	61.5	31.7	80.1
Employed	1 577	54	172	152	496	666	16	21	16
Unemployed	170	—	8	4	41	105	—	12	8
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	—	4.4	2.6	7.6	13.6	—	36.4	33.3
Female, 16 years and over	1 739	46	111	174	576	762	14	56	110
Labor force	967	13	71	102	371	383	9	18	28
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.6	28.3	64.0	58.6	64.4	50.3	64.3	32.1	25.5
Employed	798	13	71	93	299	307	9	6	16
Unemployed	92	—	—	4	14	62	—	12	8
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	—	—	4.1	4.5	16.8	—	66.7	33.3
With own children under 6 years	567	17	23	54	187	276	6	4	78
In labor force	287	—	7	28	118	128	6	—	24
Married, husband present	1 069	41	65	134	317	481	11	20	97
In labor force	567	13	38	70	212	221	6	7	24
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	346	—	50	4	107	158	5	22	—
Not enrolled in school	57	—	17	—	13	27	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	25	—	12	—	—	13	—	—	—
Employed	16	—	12	—	—	4	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	2 747	65	159	266	841	1 317	21	78	340
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.9	66.3	67.1	83.4	80.9	75.4	80.8	75.0	82.3
Worked in 1979	2 678	65	159	261	815	1 284	16	78	334
40 or more weeks	1 862	52	110	185	594	882	16	23	214
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 661	47	97	174	527	777	16	23	198
50 to 52 weeks	1 467	42	58	160	483	685	16	23	144
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 356	42	58	155	438	624	16	23	136
With unemployment in 1979	652	7	42	24	204	353	5	17	108
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.7	10.8	26.4	9.0	24.3	26.8	23.8	21.8	31.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	182	7	7	9	65	94	—	—	23
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.3	20.0	9.6	10.8	13.6	10.7	2.0	1.7	8.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 388	82	220	304	980	1 677	26	99	413
With a work disability	217	5	33	23	67	89	—	—	22
Prevented from working	66	—	—	7	27	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	43	—	—	—	8	23	—	—	15
Persons 65 years and over	130	16	—	15	39	55	—	5	—
With a public transportation disability	23	6	—	—	10	7	—	—	—

Table P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 577
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	327
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	156
Professional specialty occupations	171
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	440
Technicians and related support occupations	59
Sales occupations	157
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	224
Service occupations	298
Private household occupations	7
Protective service occupations	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	269
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	201
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	268
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	124
Transportation and material moving occupations	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 443
Less than \$5,000	83
\$5,000 to \$7,499	190
\$7,500 to \$9,999	178
\$10,000 to \$14,999	273
\$15,000 to \$19,999	289
\$20,000 to \$24,999	172
\$25,000 to \$34,999	181
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44
\$50,000 or more	33
Median	\$14 920
Mean	\$17 248
Families	1 092
Median income	\$14 708
Mean income	\$17 694
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	849
Median income	\$6 571
Mean income	\$8 594
Per capita income	\$5 242
Households	1 443
With earnings	1 339
Mean earnings	\$16 442
With Social Security income	101
Mean Social Security income	\$3 740
With public assistance income	94
Mean public assistance income	\$1 939

Median income	\$14 708
Mean income	\$17 694
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	849
Median income	\$6 571
Mean income	\$8 594
Per capita income	\$5 242
Households	1 443
With earnings	1 339
Mean earnings	\$16 442
With Social Security income	101
Mean Social Security income	\$3 740
With public assistance income	94
Mean public assistance income	\$1 939

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$17 694
With own children under 18 years	\$17 763
Married-couple families	\$19 134
With own children under 18 years	\$19 428
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 367
With own children under 18 years	\$9 120

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 092
Householder worked in 1979	984
With related children under 18 years	760
Female householder, no husband present	146
Householder worked in 1979	111
With related children under 18 years	116
With related children under 6 years	62
Householder 65 years and over	48

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	483
65 years and over	16

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 950
Related children under 18 years	1 970
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 327
60 years and over	252
65 years and over	130

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	119
Percent below poverty level	10.9
Householder worked in 1979	81
With related children under 18 years	89
Female householder, no husband present	54
Householder worked in 1979	36
With related children under 18 years	49
With related children under 6 years	34
Householder 65 years and over	7

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	77
Percent below poverty level	15.9
65 years and over	5

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	629
Percent below poverty level	12.7
Related children under 18 years	336
Related children 5 to 17 years	199
60 years and over	34
65 years and over	18

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.4

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Paquoson city	Williamsburg city	Newport News city Tract 0323
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 577	54	172	152	496	666	16	21	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	327	11	44	36	83	138	—	15	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	156	6	33	19	42	56	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	171	5	11	17	41	82	—	15	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	440	17	20	40	166	185	6	6	8
Technicians and related support occupations	59	17	—	—	12	30	—	—	—
Sales occupations	157	—	—	22	74	56	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	224	—	15	18	80	99	6	6	8
Service occupations	298	7	50	35	92	111	3	—	8
Private household occupations	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	22	—	—	4	9	9	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	269	7	50	31	83	95	3	—	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	—	—	—	10	33	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	201	8	17	7	94	75	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	268	11	41	34	51	124	7	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	124	11	16	9	23	56	7	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	34	—	—	13	14	7	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110	—	25	12	14	59	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	1 443	51	107	120	443	678	10	34	81
Less than \$5,000	83	5	17	—	17	39	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	190	—	—	10	71	109	—	—	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	178	5	8	13	39	102	—	8	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	273	11	12	47	66	137	—	—	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	289	17	25	25	115	107	—	—	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	172	—	19	11	71	64	—	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	181	8	21	14	37	88	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	—	5	—	6	25	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	33	5	—	—	21	7	—	—	—
Median	\$14 920	\$18 162	\$18 937	\$13 333	\$16 295	\$12 318	—	\$23 929	\$9 963
Mean	\$17 248	\$23 132	\$18 023	\$15 481	\$18 859	\$15 513	—	\$23 669	\$10 600
Families	1 092	34	82	101	315	521	—	29	81
Median income	\$14 708	\$14 091	\$19 615	\$14 917	\$16 719	\$11 924	—	\$24 821	\$9 963
Mean income	\$17 694	\$25 696	\$18 454	\$16 606	\$19 620	\$15 670	—	\$23 059	\$10 600
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	849	17	38	60	240	441	—	53	226
Median income	\$6 571	\$15 789	\$10 857	\$9 231	\$6 708	\$6 578	—	\$1 275	\$6 046
Mean income	\$8 594	\$18 005	\$10 370	\$8 952	\$10 088	\$8 076	—	\$1 444	\$5 979
Per capita income	\$5 242	\$7 372	\$5 497	\$3 972	\$5 880	\$4 874	\$4 664	\$8 026	\$3 855
Households	1 443	51	107	120	443	678	10	34	81
With earnings	1 339	46	97	120	401	636	—	29	81
Mean earnings	\$16 442	\$25 047	\$17 963	\$14 687	\$17 479	\$14 637	—	\$27 448	\$10 255
With Social Security income	101	5	10	10	42	34	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$3 740	\$5 010	\$1 285	\$4 352	\$3 788	\$4 037	—	—	—
With public assistance income	94	—	22	3	21	48	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 939	—	\$1 648	\$2 855	\$3 505	\$1 330	—	—	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families	\$17 694	\$25 696	\$18 454	\$16 606	\$19 620	\$15 670	—	\$23 059	\$10 600
With own children under 18 years	\$17 763	\$35 124	\$22 201	\$14 789	\$19 874	\$15 325	—	—	\$10 610
Married-couple families	\$19 134	\$30 126	\$19 520	\$17 011	\$22 500	\$16 401	—	\$23 059	\$10 610
With own children under 18 years	\$19 428	\$35 124	\$25 183	\$15 260	\$22 733	\$16 299	—	—	\$10 610
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 367	—	\$12 795	\$8 845	\$10 616	\$8 143	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	\$9 120	—	\$12 795	\$8 845	\$10 352	\$6 871	—	—	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	1 092	34	82	101	315	521	—	29	81
Householder worked in 1979	984	29	65	101	280	478	—	21	81
With related children under 18 years	760	16	54	73	240	367	—	—	73
Female householder, no husband present	146	5	13	5	63	57	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	111	—	13	5	45	45	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	116	—	13	5	49	46	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	62	—	7	5	28	22	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	48	5	—	7	12	24	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	483	17	38	23	190	210	—	5	—
65 years and over	16	—	—	—	6	5	—	5	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 950	159	294	527	1 493	2 369	52	56	367
Related children under 18 years	1 970	61	101	245	565	967	31	—	180
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 327	53	84	182	345	640	23	—	67
60 years and over	252	16	10	29	71	97	7	22	—
65 years and over	130	16	—	15	39	55	—	5	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	119	5	17	—	24	73	—	—	14
Percent below poverty level	10.9	14.7	20.7	—	7.6	14.0	—	—	17.3
Householder worked in 1979	81	—	7	—	18	56	—	—	14
With related children under 18 years	89	—	7	—	24	58	—	—	14
Female householder, no husband present	54	5	7	—	24	18	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	36	—	7	—	18	11	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	49	—	7	—	24	18	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	34	—	7	—	24	3	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	77	—	6	4	22	40	—	5	—
Percent below poverty level	15.9	—	15.8	17.4	11.6	19.0	—	100.0	—
65 years and over	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	629	17	55	4	147	401	—	5	67
Percent below poverty level	12.7	10.7	18.7	0.8	9.8	16.9	—	8.9	18.3
Related children under 18 years	336	—	9	—	101	226	—	—	37
Related children 5 to 17 years	199	—	—	—	51	148	—	—	6
60 years and over	34	6	10	—	—	13	—	5	—
65 years and over	18	6	—	—	—	7	—	5	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	6.9	13.3	0.8	8.9	7.6	—	8.9	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21.0	10.7	21.1	25.6	12.8	26.5	—	8.9	52.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.4	17.6	29.9	49.0	34.7	52.3	9.6	23.2	83.7

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County				
									Troct 1001	Troct 1002	Troct 1003	Troct 1004	Troct 1005
Total housing units	133 071	8 312	8 672	11 427	43 671	54 994	2 954	3 041	1 084	2 259	2 802	750	1 417
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	741	415	144	58	88	19	16	1	148	88	59	46	74
Year-round housing units.....	132 330	7 897	8 528	11 369	43 583	54 975	2 938	3 040	936	2 171	2 743	704	1 343
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	74 300	5 871	5 524	7 406	25 426	26 690	2 463	920	711	1 629	1 984	482	1 065
Percent of occupied housing units.....	59.9	82.2	72.3	68.0	61.3	52.0	88.6	32.6	86.2	83.6	77.7	83.4	86.0
White.....	57 970	4 956	4 161	6 255	18 195	21 199	2 438	766	527	1 237	1 755	404	1 033
Black.....	15 648	890	1 321	1 098	6 999	5 178	8	154	182	237	216	74	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	104	...	9	7	46	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	383	10	23	29	115	195	11	...	...	...	7	...	...
Spanish origin ²	615	26	46	48	218	260	10	7	...	7	6	4	7
Renter-occupied housing units.....	49 801	1 275	2 115	3 489	16 080	24 624	318	1 900	114	320	571	96	174
White.....	31 117	1 068	1 583	2 774	9 670	14 010	315	1 697	70	250	511	79	158
Black.....	17 706	201	496	650	6 105	10 091	3	160	44	70	58	14	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	133	...	6	8	41	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	412	2	15	19	129	222	...	25	...	...	2	...	...
Spanish origin ²	863	4	35	68	273	466	2	15	...	1	2	1	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	8 229	751	889	474	2 077	3 661	157	220	111	222	188	126	104
For sale only.....	1 175	111	123	137	293	447	50	14	16	38	38	5	14
Vacant less than 6 months.....	813	58	63	104	204	341	32	11	4	19	25	1	9
Median price asked.....	\$48 700	\$40 800	\$63 800	\$63 000	\$37 600	\$51 500	\$60 000	\$40 000	\$32 000	\$38 700	\$55 700	\$57 500	\$47 500
For rent.....	4 665	116	536	183	1 212	2 441	23	154	5	11	32	62	6
Vacant less than 2 months.....	2 448	34	254	44	587	1 448	6	75	...	6	16	10	2
Median rent asked.....	\$169	\$107	\$117	\$153	\$185	\$173	\$78	\$220	\$110	\$185	\$153	\$50-	\$175
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	896	268	65	42	211	269	34	7	8	89	70	46	55
Held for occasional use.....	240	94	16	10	47	60	2	11	28	21	28	8	9
Other vacant.....	1 253	162	149	102	314	444	48	34	54	63	20	5	20
Boarded up.....	141	4	9	8	28	81	8	3	2	1	1	...	...
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	1 898	458	328	246	262	482	79	43	94	117	77	47	123
Owner-occupied housing units.....	717	244	194	111	61	58	45	4	49	53	38	24	80
Renter-occupied housing units.....	854	125	104	83	155	343	10	34	24	34	23	13	31
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	130	14	16	20	18	58	2	2	2	2	3	6	1
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	132 330	7 897	8 528	11 369	43 583	54 975	2 938	3 040	936	2 171	2 743	704	1 343
1 room.....	1 102	22	102	39	287	527	2	123	6	3	4	2	7
2 rooms.....	2 281	120	184	97	602	1 062	18	198	6	18	48	13	35
3 rooms.....	8 894	383	564	344	2 752	4 450	80	321	48	84	148	25	78
4 rooms.....	24 868	1 522	1 735	1 443	7 605	11 502	260	801	184	323	604	154	257
5 rooms.....	30 858	1 951	1 817	2 447	10 832	12 688	543	580	249	562	632	190	318
6 rooms.....	27 659	1 744	1 529	2 568	9 536	11 273	651	358	228	487	584	150	295
7 rooms.....	18 527	1 138	1 167	2 184	6 064	7 063	612	299	123	393	364	75	183
8 or more rooms.....	18 141	1 017	1 430	2 247	5 905	6 410	772	360	92	301	359	95	170
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.4	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.3	6.4	4.6	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.4	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.4	4.4	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.1	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.4
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	124 101	7 146	7 639	10 895	41 506	51 314	2 781	2 820	825	1 949	2 555	578	1 239
1 person.....	23 953	1 252	1 538	1 366	7 678	10 795	323	1 001	158	370	416	97	211
2 persons.....	38 001	2 389	2 378	2 981	12 502	15 973	724	1 054	249	713	847	194	386
3 persons.....	25 216	1 392	1 403	2 160	8 755	10 501	595	410	162	310	571	94	255
4 persons.....	21 514	1 226	1 289	2 465	7 407	8 199	701	227	145	199	436	106	210
5 persons.....	9 570	586	606	1 275	3 181	3 546	301	75	66	153	189	63	115
6 persons.....	3 532	184	236	419	1 213	1 351	105	24	22	44	63	15	40
7 persons.....	1 574	70	125	168	522	643	27	19	11	12	23	6	18
8 or more persons.....	741	47	64	61	248	306	5	10	12	18	10	3	4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.50	2.47	2.46	3.01	2.57	2.43	3.08	1.89	2.53	2.35	2.53	2.49	2.59
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.76	2.57	2.74	2.98	2.80	2.71	3.11	2.18	2.58	2.41	2.66	2.65	2.68
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.22	2.15	1.96	3.09	2.27	2.18	2.84	1.73	2.33	2.05	2.20	2.09	2.16
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	124 101	7 146	7 639	10 895	41 506	51 314	2 781	2 820	825	1 949	2 555	578	1 239
1.00 or less.....	120 196	6 908	7 315	10 595	40 273	49 602	2 741	2 762	794	1 892	2 478	555	1 189
1.01 to 1.50.....	3 009	182	255	247	959	1 301	35	30	26	42	58	16	40
1.51 or more.....	896	56	69	53	274	411	5	28	5	15	19	7	10
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	64 465	4 347	4 104	6 432	23 192	23 448	2 205	737	431	1 185	1 564	337	830
Less than \$10,000.....	838	184	133	62	135	300	21	3	29	53	49	12	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 136	118	115	63	330	477	28	5	20	33	26	9	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 176	179	120	96	973	756	36	16	29	52	47	16	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 723	250	209	200	1 823	1 143	83	15	31	69	61	22	67
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	5 032	250	237	303	2 580	1 555	83	24	30	69	61	24	66
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	6 621	393	232	362	3 281	2 193	128	32	49	100	153	37	54
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	7 115	402	282	382	3 204	2 666	143	36	57	114	139	31	61
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	12 294	691	565	899	4 512	5 252	299	86	57	198	256	51	129
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	8 816	603	475	967	2 649	3 716	272	134	49	143	228	51	132
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	10 193	769	697	1 583	2 741	3 703	548	152	55	214	324	47	129
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	3 539	234	451	812	681	941	336	84	10	75	104	12	33
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2 271	195	454	571	234	505	192	120	11	47	89	12	36
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	498	51	106	106	33	148	35	19	...	...	19	8	15
\$200,000 or more.....	213	28	28	26	16	93	11	11	4	9	8	5	2
Median.....	\$44 300	\$45 800	\$52 700	\$58 500	\$38 900	\$44 800	\$60 700	\$61 600	\$37 400	\$45 600	\$49 600	\$42 900	\$45 100
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	46 786	1 130	1 972	3 286	15 192	23 059	304	1 843	87	260	549	80	154
Median.....	\$190	\$160	\$206	\$235	\$190	\$183	\$229	\$239	\$124	\$155	\$167	\$156	\$156

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	James City County				York County								
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0503.01	Tract 0503.02	Tract 0504.01	Tract 0504.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0505.99	Tract 0506
Total housing units -----	2 230	2 398	2 296	1 748	2 033	938	997	1 936	825	1 121	893	—	263
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	14	2	98	30	—	3	2	6	12	23	5	—	—
Year-round housing units -----	2 216	2 396	2 198	1 718	2 033	935	995	1 930	813	1 098	888	—	263
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 301	1 413	1 489	1 321	108	814	755	1 733	683	952	404	—	27
Percent of occupied housing units -----	71.5	63.9	74.8	81.7	5.4	91.8	80.3	93.3	86.2	90.2	52.3	—	10.9
White -----	933	1 205	1 039	984	79	675	659	1 670	584	921	150	—	27
Black -----	351	197	444	329	29	132	88	55	88	29	250	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	8	7	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ² -----	17	11	7	11	2	4	6	—	—	—	10	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	519	799	502	295	1 894	73	185	125	109	103	369	—	221
White -----	345	656	359	223	1 516	56	163	114	95	95	202	—	205
Black -----	164	123	142	67	335	16	18	10	13	5	165	—	10
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut -----	2	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ -----	2	11	—	—	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ² -----	11	12	7	5	50	2	2	—	—	—	10	—	—
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units -----	396	184	207	102	31	48	55	72	21	43	115	—	15
For sale only -----	22	53	39	9	1	15	18	48	8	9	10	—	—
Vacant less than 6 months -----	19	8	33	3	—	11	17	45	5	6	2	—	—
Median price asked -----	\$72 500	\$41 300	\$78 100	\$52 500	\$37 500	\$62 500	\$63 800	\$80 000	\$56 700	\$55 800	\$15 000	—	—
For rent -----	294	86	127	29	21	2	23	8	7	5	93	—	10
Vacant less than 2 months -----	134	33	80	7	13	1	7	2	1	4	13	—	1
Median rent asked -----	\$96	\$200	\$144	\$115	\$246	\$135	\$76	\$237	\$263	\$153	\$133	—	\$300
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy -----	33	7	8	17	3	8	1	4	2	6	6	—	—
Held for occasional use -----	12	1	2	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
Other vacant -----	35	37	31	46	6	22	12	11	3	22	5	—	5
Boarded up -----	—	4	3	2	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units -----	32	66	86	144	12	34	15	23	17	15	64	—	1
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14	38	45	97	2	13	8	13	6	8	26	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	11	25	29	39	8	10	2	7	9	4	24	—	1
Vacant for rent or for sale only -----	2	1	8	5	1	—	2	—	1	—	11	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units -----	2 216	2 396	2 198	1 718	2 033	935	995	1 930	813	1 098	888	—	263
1 room -----	9	73	9	11	3	6	6	6	2	1	3	—	—
2 rooms -----	36	70	44	34	5	8	17	6	7	6	16	—	—
3 rooms -----	136	206	152	70	67	20	50	28	19	17	70	—	3
4 rooms -----	647	347	428	313	385	58	166	114	61	78	327	—	14
5 rooms -----	455	367	588	407	778	127	168	236	148	188	200	—	42
6 rooms -----	402	324	422	381	474	215	173	427	186	285	150	—	131
7 rooms -----	259	414	240	254	255	242	212	516	181	281	65	—	44
8 or more rooms -----	272	595	315	248	66	259	203	597	209	242	57	—	29
Median, year-round housing units -----	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.6	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.4	4.6	—	6.1
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.4	6.2	5.4	5.7	5.2	6.7	6.1	6.8	6.4	6.4	4.8	—	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.9	7.1	5.8	5.9	5.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.6	5.6	—	4.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.3	5.7	4.9	4.9	4.1	—	6.1
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units -----	1 820	2 212	1 991	1 616	2 002	887	940	1 858	792	1 055	773	—	248
1 person -----	351	504	378	305	233	91	135	183	104	116	205	—	9
2 persons -----	636	725	597	420	384	236	288	520	254	334	211	—	24
3 persons -----	341	370	390	302	316	197	202	414	167	216	138	—	49
4 persons -----	290	384	299	316	575	195	182	465	172	248	95	—	94
5 persons -----	122	160	173	151	352	104	80	207	64	99	50	—	51
6 persons -----	51	43	83	59	103	45	31	52	18	32	35	—	12
7 persons -----	19	19	40	47	30	8	16	15	8	8	25	—	7
8 or more persons -----	10	7	31	16	9	11	6	2	5	2	14	—	2
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.38	2.33	2.55	2.77	3.62	3.09	2.73	3.05	2.73	2.86	2.36	—	3.95
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.44	2.85	2.78	2.90	2.27	3.15	2.89	3.07	2.81	2.97	2.84	—	3.31
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.23	1.65	2.06	2.27	3.66	2.17	2.16	2.60	2.31	2.10	1.97	—	4.00
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units -----	1 820	2 212	1 991	1 616	2 002	887	940	1 858	792	1 055	773	—	248
1.00 or less -----	1 756	2 164	1 871	1 524	1 934	867	915	1 837	781	1 050	711	—	240
1.01 to 1.50 -----	55	31	94	75	63	15	21	17	9	4	49	—	6
1.51 or more -----	9	17	26	17	5	5	4	4	2	1	13	—	2
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	882	1 267	1 084	871	55	734	620	1 515	616	872	317	—	1
Less than \$10,000 -----	37	16	41	39	1	3	10	6	2	3	16	—	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	18	19	42	36	—	15	7	9	1	4	10	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	32	16	35	37	—	8	8	6	8	12	25	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	36	34	93	46	4	16	20	27	16	23	31	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	49	28	108	52	10	20	29	21	21	19	35	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	51	38	76	67	5	20	27	33	29	27	48	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	84	40	90	68	8	49	33	46	32	40	32	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	147	121	145	152	7	115	78	188	83	127	45	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	60	206	75	134	2	153	92	250	97	149	29	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	41	334	190	132	14	220	206	494	150	274	22	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	66	202	125	58	2	76	83	266	93	113	11	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	186	176	45	47	2	28	23	141	68	73	6	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	58	28	17	3	—	10	4	20	13	8	3	—	—
\$200,000 or more -----	17	9	2	—	—	1	—	8	3	—	4	—	—
Median -----	\$49 000	\$65 200	\$43 600	\$46 400	\$39 700	\$57 800	\$60 400	\$66 100	\$61 900	\$61 800	\$34 300	—	\$10000—
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	494	766	462	250	1 805	63	174	116	99	95	338	—	216
Median -----	\$201	\$222	\$187	\$151	\$250	\$147	\$158	\$208	\$168	\$170	\$133	—	\$244

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County—Con.			Hampton city									
	Tract 0506.99	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01	Tract 0103.02	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02
Total housing units.....	—	1 615	806	1 565	4 063	410	4 012	1 509	5 000	1 282	3 358	1 336	717
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	—	7	31	1	—	6	1	2	—	3	1	—
Year-round housing units.....	—	1 615	799	1 534	4 062	410	4 006	1 508	4 998	1 282	3 355	1 335	717
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	1 300	630	1 183	2 924	22	2 099	1 308	3 146	829	1 420	342	381
Percent of occupied housing units.....	—	82.8	81.8	79.8	74.0	5.4	54.9	89.0	65.1	66.1	43.9	27.4	72.0
White.....	—	958	532	1 142	2 365	18	1 769	1 221	2 631	20	992	76	...
Black.....	—	334	93	36	523	3	297	72	488	804	415	265	374
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	7	...	5	...	4	...	6	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	6	...	...	20	...	23	8	12	...	3	—	—
Spanish origin ²	—	14	...	12	35	2	19	9	23	3	5	4	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	270	140	299	1 030	383	1 723	162	1 683	426	1 816	906	148
White.....	—	216	112	269	780	285	1 306	153	1 263	109	536	279	...
Black.....	—	53	25	23	232	89	361	7	387	314	1 260	600	144
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	3	...	4	...	5	...	2	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	1	...	...	7	...	29	1	13	...	9	15	—
Spanish origin ²	—	—	...	4	19	15	43	3	24	5	23	23	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	—	45	29	52	108	5	184	38	169	27	119	87	188
For sale only.....	—	16	12	9	33	—	11	11	16	2	21	9	8
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	11	7	6	25	—	9	10	15	2	18	4	3
Median price asked.....	—	\$67 500	\$23 300	\$52 500	\$51 900	—	\$59 200	\$47 500	\$38 800	\$37 500	\$41 400	\$57 500	\$25 000
For rent.....	—	4	10	18	40	5	145	6	125	21	89	50	164
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	1	1	10	16	5	79	4	120	7	52	33	6
Median rent asked.....	—	\$185	\$125	\$170	\$250	\$185	\$252	\$263	\$236	\$100	\$189	\$133	\$156
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	—	10	2	11	24	—	6	4	7	2	—	15	9
Held for occasional use.....	—	3	1	1	2	—	4	4	4	1	3	1	4
Other vacant.....	—	12	4	13	9	—	18	13	17	1	6	12	3
Boarded up.....	—	1	1	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	—	22	43	12	12	2	22	4	10	7	13	24	9
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	10	25	6	4	—	5	1	3	3	—	2	4
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	7	11	3	1	2	15	1	7	4	12	20	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	—	1 615	799	1 534	4 062	410	4 006	1 508	4 998	1 282	3 355	1 335	717
1 room.....	—	2	10	5	1	28	16	—	17	6	16	19	2
2 rooms.....	—	8	24	10	13	6	48	2	26	20	72	55	3
3 rooms.....	—	32	38	50	97	5	380	10	256	189	182	228	153
4 rooms.....	—	116	124	140	271	22	746	19	720	191	975	426	109
5 rooms.....	—	389	171	406	862	78	683	218	1 505	384	807	297	223
6 rooms.....	—	354	173	391	1 041	114	654	572	1 357	257	579	185	145
7 rooms.....	—	257	131	276	887	65	613	374	746	119	408	59	52
8 or more rooms.....	—	457	128	256	890	92	866	313	371	116	316	66	30
Median, year-round housing units.....	—	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.9
Median, occupied housing units.....	—	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.4	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	—	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.5	4.8	7.0	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.4	5.6	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	—	5.0	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.2	4.4	6.1	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.8
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	—	1 570	770	1 482	3 954	405	3 822	1 470	4 829	1 255	3 236	1 248	529
1 person.....	—	163	127	206	318	14	677	121	702	288	508	375	112
2 persons.....	—	519	211	438	897	79	1 264	376	1 605	337	1 076	340	155
3 persons.....	—	312	149	320	994	104	778	335	1 132	247	769	241	104
4 persons.....	—	308	131	323	1 002	139	680	377	888	190	551	142	77
5 persons.....	—	175	93	133	482	48	283	155	347	105	206	75	43
6 persons.....	—	55	36	45	164	16	95	69	108	37	72	35	24
7 persons.....	—	35	16	16	71	3	27	23	34	38	32	28	9
8 or more persons.....	—	3	7	1	26	2	18	14	13	13	22	12	5
Median, occupied housing units.....	—	2.83	2.82	2.80	3.27	3.54	2.48	3.21	2.59	2.51	2.54	2.23	2.48
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	—	2.92	3.04	2.89	3.29	3.10	2.86	3.20	2.85	2.96	2.84	2.15	2.55
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	—	2.44	1.94	2.53	3.21	3.56	2.17	3.37	2.24	1.69	2.38	2.27	2.36
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	—	1 570	770	1 482	3 954	405	3 822	1 470	4 829	1 255	3 236	1 248	529
1.00 or less.....	—	1 523	737	1 456	3 861	372	3 753	1 445	4 755	1 200	3 112	1 170	503
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	39	24	22	79	8	47	23	62	41	90	65	19
1.51 or more.....	—	8	9	4	14	25	22	2	12	14	34	13	7
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	—	1 198	504	1 119	2 701	2	1 791	1 231	2 948	763	1 306	292	331
Less than \$10,000.....	—	4	16	2	1	—	7	1	2	3	1	9	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	8	9	10	5	—	4	2	6	13	8	30	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	13	9	24	24	—	7	7	24	63	22	41	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	41	22	46	91	—	14	10	81	108	34	52	50
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	—	128	20	55	205	—	14	67	253	116	72	43	49
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	—	149	24	152	436	—	62	189	516	152	141	28	52
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	—	106	36	163	483	1	110	279	615	92	198	17	23
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	—	173	83	270	644	1	420	353	840	132	398	27	36
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	—	93	102	161	369	—	566	140	363	50	239	13	12
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	—	84	119	162	370	—	502	92	213	33	169	27	10
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	—	137	31	53	52	—	70	65	28	1	19	4	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	208	22	18	15	—	10	24	5	—	5	1	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	45	3	2	3	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more.....	—	9	1	1	3	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	\$48 500	\$52 100	\$43 500	\$41 500	\$42 500	\$54 500	\$41 500	\$39 800	\$32 600	\$44 100	\$26 500	\$26 600
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	—	255	125	283	957	370	1 655	158	1 590	394	1 624	852	137
Median.....	—	\$275	\$150	\$207	\$210	\$246	\$246	\$240	\$235	\$84	\$181	\$134	\$121

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Total housing units 4 524 1 824 775 1 971 398 1 172 — 1 088 107 1 965 1 084 563 2 175
 Vacant seasonal and migratory 1 1 — 32 — 4 — 1 — 2 — — —
 Year-round housing units 4 523 1 823 775 1 939 398 1 168 — 1 087 107 1 963 1 084 563 2 174

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS**Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units 2 485 1 310 387 898 1 794 — 452 27 1 530 252 307 1 483
 Percent of occupied housing units 56.7 74.1 53.5 50.8 0.3 72.1 — 46.7 26.5 81.8 25.5 58.1 72.3
 White 2 238 1 068 50 755 — 710 — 253 — 1 467 189 173 745
 Black 215 223 331 137 1 80 — 196 17 56 63 133 730
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut 4 — — — — — — — — — — —
 Asian and Pacific Islander¹ 21 12 3 — — — — — — — — —
 Spanish origin² 21 7 4 8 — 8 — 7 — 8 — 3 15
 Renter-occupied housing units 1 898 459 336 870 393 307 — 516 75 341 738 221 568
 White 1 293 347 99 734 308 244 — 303 — 319 438 74 292
 Black 567 101 227 120 72 58 — 205 54 21 295 139 265
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut 3 — — 9 — — — — — — — —
 Asian and Pacific Islander¹ 15 6 6 — 5 — — — — — — —
 Spanish origin² 27 11 7 11 11 3 — 10 — 2 6 4 9

Vacancy Status

Vacant housing units 140 54 52 171 4 67 — 119 5 92 94 35 123
 For sale only 25 11 5 28 — 10 — 16 — 16 19 1 14
 Vacant less than 6 months 23 9 3 9 — 4 — 9 — 13 12 — 4 8
 Median price asked \$38 800 \$57 500 \$21 300 \$31 700 — \$34 200 — \$22 200 — \$55 000 \$36 600 — \$26 300
 For rent 80 21 17 94 4 40 — 51 — 46 60 25 65
 Vacant less than 2 months 49 13 6 27 4 30 — 27 — 10 42 6 19
 Median rent asked \$221 \$210 \$135 \$166 \$165 \$172 — \$137 — \$333 \$156 \$156 \$128
 Rented or sold, owlfing occupancy 12 9 17 28 — 5 — 4 — 8 6 1 15
 Held for occasional use 1 — 2 — — 4 — — — 5 — — 2
 Other vacant 22 13 11 16 — 8 — 48 5 17 9 7 27
 Boorded up 2 1 2 1 — — — 4 — — — — 2 4

Locking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use

Year-round housing units 11 4 21 26 2 5 — 21 1 7 8 5 16
 Owner-occupied housing units 2 1 5 1 — 1 — — — 5 — 1 7
 Renter-occupied housing units 9 3 12 16 — 3 — 12 1 2 8 3 9
 Vacant for rent or for sale only — — 2 6 — 1 — 4 — — — — —

Rooms

Year-round housing units 4 523 1 823 775 1 939 398 1 168 — 1 087 107 1 963 1 084 563 2 174
 1 room 9 14 25 52 1 6 25 2 12 8 3 6
 2 rooms 73 38 14 72 2 14 — 29 5 7 17 5 29
 3 rooms 187 65 111 165 9 55 — 111 12 62 122 29 114
 4 rooms 837 168 126 619 12 198 — 208 15 150 574 160 341
 5 rooms 1 286 390 245 593 111 460 — 345 12 292 89 143 582
 6 rooms 950 377 128 292 136 255 — 207 15 482 54 118 558
 7 rooms 527 328 70 106 48 98 — 84 18 438 44 63 340
 8 or more rooms 654 443 56 40 79 82 — 78 28 520 176 42 204
 Median, year-round housing units 5.4 6.1 5.0 4.6 6.0 5.2 — 5.0 6.0 6.5 4.2 5.1 5.5
 Median, owner-occupied housing units 5.4 6.2 5.0 4.6 6.0 5.2 — 5.0 6.1 6.5 4.2 5.1 5.5
 Median, owner-occupied housing units 6.2 6.7 5.6 5.0 — 5.4 — 5.6 6.9 6.8 7.7 5.8 5.9
 Median, renter-occupied housing units 4.7 4.5 4.0 4.2 — 4.5 — 4.4 5.3 4.8 3.9 4.2 4.4

Persons in Unit

Occupied housing units 4 383 1 769 723 1 768 394 1 101 — 968 102 1 871 990 528 2 051
 1 person 657 342 214 410 11 239 — 280 36 470 517 151 443
 2 persons 1 228 561 196 547 74 360 — 284 27 788 272 162 608
 3 persons 1 067 347 118 363 107 238 — 157 10 300 99 87 359
 4 persons 917 324 98 263 126 173 — 121 20 188 69 67 317
 5 persons 341 130 55 94 63 55 — 59 8 82 17 34 155
 6 persons 117 41 24 59 9 20 — 39 — 24 9 10 95
 7 persons 39 15 11 24 4 9 — 15 1 15 3 10 50
 8 or more persons 17 9 7 8 — 7 — 13 — 4 4 7 24
 Median, occupied housing units 2.79 2.47 2.25 2.37 3.54 2.37 — 2.22 2.06 2.09 1.46 2.20 2.46
 Median, owner-occupied housing units 3.03 2.75 2.49 2.47 — 2.50 — 2.51 2.67 2.15 2.47 2.43 2.68
 Median, renter-occupied housing units 2.47 1.84 1.84 2.24 — 1.97 — 1.96 1.72 1.72 1.28 1.82 2.07

Persons Per Room

Occupied housing units 4 383 1 769 723 1 768 394 1 101 — 968 102 1 871 990 528 2 051
 1.00 or less 4 249 1 742 682 1 675 386 1 075 — 923 102 1 864 977 509 1 959
 1.01 to 1.50 120 24 32 75 4 21 — 31 — 6 8 15 72
 1.51 or more 14 3 9 18 4 5 — 14 — 1 5 4 20

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units 2 316 1 224 352 776 — 722 — 399 26 1 397 232 273 1 306
 Less than \$10,000 4 3 13 6 — 9 — 9 — 1 1 5 13
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 13 4 18 26 — 6 — 34 1 5 1 7 22
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 67 21 38 105 — 30 — 77 2 21 3 35 107
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 237 57 44 180 — 70 — 77 1 59 8 44 230
 \$25,000 to \$29,999 359 90 69 180 — 124 — 79 — 112 8 73 280
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 299 125 43 137 — 153 — 78 5 160 21 32 282
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 202 113 35 74 — 142 — 24 1 157 89 35 170
 \$40,000 to \$49,999 301 193 41 34 — 101 — 36 6 294 68 20 140
 \$50,000 to \$59,999 157 163 23 14 — 33 — 7 4 205 15 11 44
 \$60,000 to \$79,999 504 274 22 15 — 27 — 9 5 218 14 9 18
 \$80,000 to \$99,999 148 126 6 3 — 13 — 4 1 78 3 2 —
 \$100,000 to \$149,999 23 50 — 2 — 12 — — — 65 1 — —
 \$150,000 to \$199,999 2 5 — — — 2 — — — 14 — — —
 \$200,000 or more — — — — — — — — 8 — — — —
 Median \$39 400 \$50 300 \$29 500 \$27 100 — \$34 000 — \$27 100 \$43 800 \$46 100 \$39 200 \$27 600 \$30 000

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units 1 807 437 309 845 375 298 — 495 61 328 711 214 544
 Median \$205 \$216 \$170 \$164 \$177 \$161 — \$149 \$174 \$174 \$157 \$169 \$165

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Hampton city—Con.		Newport News city										
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0302.99	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
Total housing units	1 456	1 317	674	1 606	—	2 826	1 327	1 276	1 686	1 260	652	1 907	448
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	—
Year-round housing units	1 456	1 316	674	1 606	—	2 826	1 326	1 276	1 683	1 260	652	1 906	448
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units	912	934	37	49	—	1 651	387	536	691	451	8	339	67
Percent of occupied housing units	66.4	74.4	7.3	3.2	—	66.1	33.4	50.8	44.4	39.9	1.2	20.1	17.8
White	48	249	34	...	—	238	2	8	3	2	—	276	63
Black	861	679	1	48	—	1 404	385	523	684	446	7	61	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander¹ .....	...	...	2	...	—	3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin²	8	16	...	2	—	13	—	4	4	4	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	461	321	472	1 470	—	846	770	520	865	679	639	1 347	309
White	60	155	353	...	—	105	8	4	54	44	—	242	200
Black	399	165	103	1 460	—	734	759	513	809	631	636	1 095	109
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	6	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander¹ .....	...	...	12	...	—	2	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin²	8	1	...	13	—	9	13	4	9	8	...	14	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units	83	61	165	87	—	329	169	220	127	130	5	220	72
For sale only	15	13	3	6	—	42	25	14	4	2	—	1	3
Vacant less than 6 months	14	8	3	1	—	20	12	3	2	1	—	1	1
Median price asked	\$25 800	\$26 300	\$23 100	\$10000—	—	\$22 800	\$17 100	\$25 000	\$12 500	\$18 800	—	\$47 500	\$21 300
For rent	36	10	114	74	—	252	96	155	90	33	5	210	33
Vacant less than 2 months	18	4	71	19	—	99	58	85	32	14	2	173	17
Median rent asked	\$142	\$153	\$108	\$183	—	\$128	\$70	\$92	\$103	\$97	\$125	\$140	\$142
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	9	19	4	5	—	14	9	45	25	32	—	2	—
Held for occasional use	1	2	—	—	—	4	2	—	1	1	—	—	1
Other vacant	22	17	43	2	—	17	37	6	7	62	—	7	35
Boarded up	3	—	27	—	—	3	10	—	—	31	—	2	3
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units	15	5	117	13	—	15	28	22	14	38	1	20	15
Owner-occupied housing units	6	4	3	—	—	4	3	2	2	3	—	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units	5	—	53	11	—	10	23	18	12	35	1	20	12
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	50	2	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units	1 456	1 316	674	1 606	—	2 826	1 326	1 276	1 683	1 260	652	1 906	448
1 room	4	10	115	14	—	11	15	5	10	65	3	28	14
2 rooms	33	9	77	57	—	19	15	36	24	17	22	70	36
3 rooms	79	81	241	308	—	229	131	106	147	96	76	264	131
4 rooms	427	151	112	761	—	454	302	259	516	314	281	649	147
5 rooms	389	432	60	361	—	864	343	297	488	402	219	592	30
6 rooms	301	368	41	79	—	666	316	303	291	223	44	229	46
7 rooms	145	156	16	17	—	344	109	168	133	68	6	55	35
8 or more rooms	78	109	12	9	—	239	95	102	74	75	1	19	9
Median, year-round housing units	5.0	5.4	3.1	4.1	—	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.4	3.8
Median, occupied housing units	5.0	5.5	3.2	4.0	—	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.5	3.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	—	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.6	3.1	4.0	—	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units	1 373	1 255	509	1 519	—	2 497	1 157	1 056	1 556	1 130	647	1 686	376
1 person	312	275	341	373	—	478	344	271	483	359	88	429	185
2 persons	417	411	112	417	—	608	277	333	482	315	150	470	86
3 persons	269	210	34	312	—	469	193	159	240	155	133	363	49
4 persons	193	162	10	196	—	399	103	97	165	119	141	222	28
5 persons	102	109	6	109	—	233	109	67	83	84	65	113	17
6 persons	42	59	3	70	—	135	58	52	66	46	35	54	5
7 persons	30	15	3	24	—	114	41	47	24	27	18	25	3
8 or more persons	8	14	—	18	—	61	32	30	13	25	17	10	3
Median, occupied housing units	2.40	2.36	1.25	2.43	—	2.85	2.35	2.27	2.11	2.15	3.14	2.38	1.53
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.49	2.47	1.88	2.47	—	3.00	2.54	2.43	2.23	2.32	3.50	2.38	2.21
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.19	1.98	1.22	2.43	—	2.53	2.25	2.09	1.98	1.99	3.14	2.38	1.44
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units	1 373	1 255	509	1 519	—	2 497	1 157	1 056	1 556	1 130	647	1 686	376
1.00 or less	1 295	1 208	497	1 371	—	2 314	1 062	973	1 487	1 045	556	1 565	362
1.01 to 1.50	58	37	3	117	—	140	65	62	56	62	78	87	12
1.51 or more	20	10	9	31	—	43	30	21	13	23	13	34	2
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	816	868	24	43	—	1 470	338	467	630	385	6	314	60
Less than \$10,000	20	7	2	13	—	22	26	39	63	24	—	—	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	28	8	8	—	77	50	69	114	53	—	6	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	137	98	2	3	—	215	66	90	123	77	—	14	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	167	163	5	5	—	294	56	97	122	76	—	40	14
\$25,000 to \$29,999	125	207	2	3	—	309	41	68	63	56	1	76	11
\$30,000 to \$34,999	86	132	—	5	—	214	44	46	57	33	1	89	3
\$35,000 to \$39,999	70	111	2	1	—	133	26	25	29	24	—	53	2
\$40,000 to \$49,999	82	74	2	3	—	124	16	20	39	29	2	24	2
\$50,000 to \$59,999	32	28	—	1	—	32	11	7	11	7	2	6	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	31	17	1	1	—	32	—	4	5	6	—	5	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	1	—	—	—	11	2	1	1	—	—	1	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1	2	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 800	\$27 900	\$18 800	\$16 300	—	\$26 700	\$22 400	\$21 700	\$20 500	\$21 900	\$47 500	\$31 200	\$21 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	440	308	464	1 231	—	740	698	494	785	635	499	1 183	295
Median	\$150	\$160	\$135	\$75	—	\$119	\$83	\$93	\$93	\$92	\$148	\$131	\$126

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Newport News city—Con.													
	Tract 0310.99	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0316.02	Tract 0317	Tract 0318	Tract 0319	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	
Census Tracts														
Total housing units	—	1 097	872	2 160	2 557	2 790	2 032	2 478	2 159	1 552	2 068	4 722	4 120	
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	
Year-round housing units	—	1 095	872	2 160	2 557	2 790	2 031	2 478	2 159	1 552	2 068	4 720	4 118	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS														
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder														
Owner-occupied housing units	—	376	479	1 086	1 531	1 553	1 071	1 285	1 280	1 453	1 379	3 141	1 756	
Percent of occupied housing units	—	35.9	58.8	51.3	62.0	57.4	54.3	54.7	62.3	95.0	68.7	70.7	45.6	
White	—	368	470	1 022	1 301	1 545	1 053	1 273	1 197	1 440	1 319	2 919	1 702	
Black	—	4	5	57	222	2	10	7	70	8	45	166	33	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	—	—	—	—	5	4	6	4	11	4	7	42	8	
Spanish origin²	—	—	7	6	9	10	5	10	11	8	10	43	15	
Renter-occupied housing units	—	672	335	1 029	937	1 152	901	1 065	774	76	627	1 301	2 091	
White	—	663	321	604	583	1 083	685	887	646	71	555	1 008	1 779	
Black	—	8	9	418	335	56	204	156	107	3	61	263	261	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	—	—	—	—	9	4	5	9	10	1	6	9	23	
Spanish origin²	—	—	4	12	21	15	8	17	13	1	10	21	30	
Vacancy Status														
Vacant housing units	—	47	58	45	89	85	59	128	105	23	62	278	271	
For sale only	—	11	9	6	21	14	10	7	12	12	22	57	39	
Vacant less than 6 months	—	6	9	2	15	8	8	6	12	11	18	56	36	
Median price asked	—	\$46 300	—	\$30 000	\$52 500	\$60 000	\$44 200	\$37 500	\$56 700	\$75 000	\$63 100	\$53 900	\$55 500	
For rent	—	28	47	30	38	29	38	105	78	4	27	179	216	
Vacant less than 2 months	—	9	27	26	33	24	34	87	72	3	26	120	112	
Median rent asked	—	\$238	\$163	\$221	\$206	\$202	\$200	\$186	\$190	\$135	\$224	\$193	\$211	
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	—	2	2	5	5	13	1	6	6	5	4	19	5	
Held for occasional use	—	—	—	—	15	6	3	4	2	1	—	3	3	
Other vacant	—	6	—	4	10	23	7	6	7	1	9	20	8	
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use														
Year-round housing units	—	10	1	13	15	8	8	13	12	1	8	14	14	
Owner-occupied housing units	—	2	—	2	1	4	1	2	4	1	2	2	3	
Renter-occupied housing units	—	8	1	11	12	4	7	11	8	—	4	12	11	
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Rooms														
Year-round housing units	—	1 095	872	2 160	2 557	2 790	2 031	2 478	2 159	1 552	2 068	4 720	4 118	
1 room	—	2	14	28	53	16	2	4	6	—	1	11	23	
2 rooms	—	20	32	25	65	74	30	32	29	4	11	41	72	
3 rooms	—	123	104	180	143	222	85	257	122	4	97	332	287	
4 rooms	—	320	380	573	444	568	483	610	339	24	271	447	945	
5 rooms	—	198	209	688	574	444	398	611	396	113	352	738	1 215	
6 rooms	—	160	86	494	717	549	449	561	454	307	390	1 300	753	
7 rooms	—	130	32	129	398	462	329	284	440	422	434	918	396	
8 or more rooms	—	142	15	43	163	455	255	119	373	678	512	933	427	
Median, year-round housing units	—	4.9	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.9	7.3	6.3	6.1	5.1	
Median, occupied housing units	—	4.9	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.1	6.0	7.3	6.3	6.2	5.1	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	—	6.9	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9	6.8	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.0	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	—	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.4	6.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	
Persons in Unit														
Occupied housing units	—	1 048	814	2 115	2 468	2 705	1 972	2 350	2 054	1 529	2 006	4 442	3 847	
1 person	—	451	248	459	526	870	329	609	402	174	344	524	877	
2 persons	—	365	301	725	824	1 080	676	836	824	645	711	1 229	1 329	
3 persons	—	117	148	456	525	401	443	460	397	333	409	1 014	799	
4 persons	—	63	80	350	355	241	352	306	278	239	338	1 074	549	
5 persons	—	32	21	91	152	80	120	98	122	90	146	405	217	
6 persons	—	14	12	23	55	22	39	31	21	33	39	140	52	
7 persons	—	6	4	10	25	8	13	8	9	12	12	41	16	
8 or more persons	—	—	—	1	6	3	—	2	1	3	7	15	8	
Median, occupied housing units	—	1.70	2.03	2.33	2.36	1.95	2.47	2.18	2.26	2.42	2.43	2.96	2.29	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	—	2.19	2.07	2.61	2.57	2.16	2.78	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.76	3.21	2.69	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	—	1.43	1.95	2.01	1.99	1.61	2.22	1.79	1.95	2.39	1.90	2.33	2.03	
Persons Per Room														
Occupied housing units	—	1 048	814	2 115	2 468	2 705	1 972	2 350	2 054	1 529	2 006	4 442	3 847	
1.00 or less	—	1 037	788	2 081	2 395	2 689	1 944	2 323	2 042	1 524	1 992	4 353	3 796	
1.01 to 1.50	—	10	15	27	58	14	24	22	11	5	10	71	39	
1.51 or more	—	1	11	7	15	2	4	5	1	—	4	18	12	
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	342	255	1 016	1 439	1 426	1 020	1 214	1 204	1 384	1 296	2 947	1 205	
Less than \$10,000	—	1	7	4	11	5	—	—	4	1	—	2	53	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	4	6	16	5	—	4	2	—	7	4	13	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	11	8	23	25	19	1	9	3	13	8	3	3	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	28	35	73	90	38	7	47	17	5	24	15	7	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	—	32	67	205	213	59	19	100	30	19	40	39	31	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	—	33	54	316	270	129	76	212	48	27	60	125	69	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	—	48	40	203	264	128	199	255	78	49	69	324	138	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	73	28	126	350	264	386	356	243	176	232	1 095	275	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	52	10	38	151	298	227	167	321	208	225	617	264	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	41	2	18	47	302	103	61	357	360	394	456	279	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	18	—	—	1	89	2	1	56	199	152	158	66	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	5	—	4	1	59	—	1	33	202	65	81	4	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	1	6	81	10	18	2	
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	54	5	5	1	
Median	—	\$42 000	\$30 600	\$33 100	\$36 800	\$51 800	\$45 300	\$39 600	\$54 700	\$71 300	\$58 800	\$48 800	\$50 500	
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	—	632	328	970	899	1 112	869	1 034	757	73	608	1 257	1 991	
Median	—	\$171	\$164	\$228	\$181	\$208	\$187	\$182	\$194	\$320	\$207	\$209	\$229	

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Newport News city—Con.					Poquoson city			Williamsburg city		
	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Total housing units	3 371	4 021	3 713	295	1 325	858	1 260	836	1 224	1 086	731
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	1	5	—	—	15	—	1	—	—	1
Year-round housing units	3 370	4 020	3 708	295	1 325	843	1 260	835	1 224	1 086	730
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 727	2 465	1 734	127	31	771	1 018	674	447	220	253
Percent of occupied housing units	56.5	66.5	49.6	44.4	2.4	93.9	84.6	89.2	39.6	21.5	37.9
White	1 392	1 912	1 516	118	26	762	1 006	670	387	137	242
Black	295	500	182	7	4	...	4	—	60	83	11
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3	4	3	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	23	37	23	...	1	...	...	...	...	—	...
Spanish origin ²	28	31	34	2	1	...	...	6	2	3	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 332	1 244	1 761	159	1 251	50	186	82	681	805	414
White	1 023	851	1 269	109	862	50	183	82	611	697	389
Black	269	328	408	39	317	...	3	—	54	93	13
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	7	5	...	13	...	—	...	—	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	23	28	42	...	24	...	...	...	...	8	...
Spanish origin ²	35	48	63	10	77	...	...	—	9	6	...
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	311	311	213	9	43	22	56	79	96	61	63
For sale only	74	24	23	6	—	14	9	27	6	—	7
Vacant less than 6 months	72	19	19	—	—	13	6	13	5	—	6
Median price asked	\$62 900	\$65 800	\$49 500	—	—	\$69 500	\$60 000	\$47 900	\$62 500	—	\$28 800
For rent	112	255	163	2	28	2	17	4	67	46	41
Vacant less than 2 months	100	67	119	1	18	...	4	1	28	29	18
Median rent asked	\$227	\$184	\$198	\$155	\$233	\$400	\$76	\$155	\$118	\$241	\$226
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	29	21	13	—	—	3	12	—	5	1	—
Held for occasional use	4	2	4	—	—	—	2	—	10	—	1
Other vacant	92	9	10	1	15	3	16	29	8	13	13
Boarded up	—	—	2	—	2	1	2	5	—	3	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units	26	21	22	5	8	2	18	59	22	8	13
Owner-occupied housing units	11	3	2	—	—	2	5	38	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8	18	20	5	8	—	4	6	17	5	12
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	3 370	4 020	3 708	295	1 325	843	1 260	835	1 224	1 086	730
1 room	10	12	57	7	1	—	1	1	59	20	44
2 rooms	50	76	108	9	11	—	10	8	129	21	48
3 rooms	297	160	249	21	38	9	36	35	124	119	78
4 rooms	649	685	828	63	78	13	136	111	216	417	168
5 rooms	794	685	795	82	740	82	244	217	174	286	120
6 rooms	685	795	898	53	384	174	278	199	128	132	98
7 rooms	515	722	407	45	49	222	257	133	149	59	91
8 or more rooms	370	885	366	15	24	343	298	131	245	32	83
Median, year-round housing units	5.4	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.2	7.1	6.2	5.7	5.0	4.4	4.7
Median, occupied housing units	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	6.8	6.2	6.1	4.7	7.2	6.5	5.9	7.2	5.8	6.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.2	6.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.0
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	3 059	3 709	3 495	286	1 282	821	1 204	756	1 128	1 025	667
1 person	587	453	537	42	12	71	138	114	436	357	208
2 persons	913	925	1 084	83	173	174	339	211	399	389	266
3 persons	671	940	851	77	353	191	255	149	136	171	103
4 persons	581	810	622	52	429	243	312	146	96	75	56
5 persons	205	367	258	19	237	92	113	96	39	17	19
6 persons	64	139	88	8	47	38	35	32	9	8	7
7 persons	29	53	43	4	24	11	9	7	9	3	7
8 or more persons	9	22	12	1	7	1	3	1	4	5	1
Median, year-round housing units	2.54	3.01	2.65	2.73	3.74	3.37	2.99	2.86	1.82	1.90	1.97
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.00	3.24	2.85	2.63	3.27	3.37	3.06	2.83	2.21	2.02	2.25
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.10	2.45	2.47	2.79	3.75	3.25	2.64	3.03	1.49	1.87	1.79
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	3 059	3 709	3 495	286	1 282	821	1 204	756	1 128	1 025	667
1.00 or less	2 993	3 603	3 346	267	1 197	818	1 187	736	1 105	1 004	653
1.01 to 1.50	51	81	95	13	73	3	15	17	12	13	5
1.51 or more	15	25	54	6	12	—	2	3	11	8	9
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 419	2 155	1 268	118	3	720	859	626	355	157	225
Less than \$10,000	4	16	1	—	—	—	3	18	1	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	8	3	5	—	1	4	23	3	1	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	3	2	1	1	1	7	28	2	12	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	20	12	3	—	3	18	62	2	12	1
\$25,000 to \$29,999	21	30	17	3	—	7	13	63	10	11	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	85	106	73	18	—	11	42	75	11	18	3
\$35,000 to \$39,999	171	191	188	26	—	18	43	82	8	20	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	377	542	426	42	—	62	119	108	21	34	31
\$50,000 to \$59,999	270	495	286	10	—	84	128	60	39	28	67
\$60,000 to \$79,999	433	574	209	10	1	221	269	58	59	14	79
\$80,000 to \$99,999	23	118	41	—	1	186	130	20	67	1	16
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2	37	5	—	—	112	57	23	108	2	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2	8	2	—	—	9	20	6	16	1	2
\$200,000 or more	—	7	3	—	—	5	6	—	8	1	2
Median	\$50 700	\$52 800	\$47 800	\$40 600	\$62 500	\$75 600	\$63 800	\$37 700	\$87 200	\$40 800	\$59 500
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 268	1 195	1 690	150	1 202	47	178	79	666	780	397
Median	\$223	\$203	\$209	\$164	\$226	\$325	\$234	\$156	\$187	\$252	\$256

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts**[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----

2 persons -----

3 persons -----

4 persons -----

5 persons -----

6 persons -----

7 persons -----

8 or more persons -----

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

1.00 or less -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

Less than \$15,000 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----

\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----

\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----

\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----

\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----

\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----

\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----

\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----

\$200,000 or more -----

Median -----

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

Median -----

Census Tracts**[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----

2 persons -----

3 persons -----

4 persons -----

5 persons -----

6 persons -----

7 persons -----

8 or more persons -----

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

Less than \$15,000 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----

\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----

\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----

\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----

\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----

\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----

\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----

\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----

\$200,000 or more -----

Median -----

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

Median -----

The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County			
								Troct 1001	Troct 1002	Troct 1003	
89 087	6 024	5 744	9 029	27 865	35 209	2 753	2 463	597	1 487	2 266	
281	136	21	23	27	25	...	4	15	12	15	
359	61	26	17	82	135	...	28	8	10	11	
16 619	972	1 153	1 075	5 143	7 061	321	894	104	263	347	
29 027	2 039	1 937	2 599	8 978	11 808	716	950	180	551	766	
18 243	1 232	1 082	1 856	5 834	7 309	587	343	126	259	519	
15 903	1 082	1 008	2 079	4 993	5 852	692	197	120	270	395	
6 453	497	394	1 009	1 965	2 237	300	51	43	116	169	
1 982	137	122	294	646	665	105	13	14	21	50	
631	44	35	91	207	213	27	14	4	3	15	
229	21	13	26	99	64	5	1	6	4	5	
2.46	2.50	2.39	2.95	2.48	2.39	3.08	1.86	2.62	2.37	2.54	
2.70	2.62	2.63	2.94	2.68	2.66	...	2.13	2.66	2.44	2.67	
2.13	2.17	1.89	3.00	2.19	2.05	...	1.71	2.35	2.06	2.22	
87 747	5 868	5 655	8 904	27 448	34 727	2 714	2 431	586	1 469	2 208	
1 063	126	71	105	340	376	34	11	10	16	46	
277	30	18	20	77	106	5	21	1	2	12	
5.8	5.6	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.7	6.4	4.7	5.5	5.9	5.5	
6.4	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.4	...	6.9	5.6	6.0	5.9	
4.5	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	...	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.1	
50 321	3 682	3 125	5 418	16 654	18 652	2 184	606	298	898	1 397	
684	172	92	35	151	184	49	1	17	23	47	
805	100	30	43	417	179	35	1	12	19	29	
1 879	174	61	105	989	462	83	5	18	33	39	
3 126	191	96	164	1 630	952	83	10	16	43	45	
4 851	320	128	246	2 359	1 655	127	16	38	68	134	
5 561	361	198	262	2 369	2 205	143	23	48	97	128	
10 220	615	446	732	3 470	4 607	288	62	39	163	245	
7 700	549	422	859	2 125	3 366	270	109	44	124	211	
9 277	722	648	1 500	2 287	3 430	542	148	46	199	308	
3 346	217	434	788	601	892	330	84	9	66	98	
2 190	188	439	556	210	490	189	118	8	46	87	
480	47	103	103	31	143	34	19	—	8	19	
202	26	28	25	15	87	11	10	3	9	7	
\$47 900	\$48 500	\$62 300	\$62 800	\$41 000	\$47 900	\$60 500	\$68 700	\$40 000	\$50 200	\$51 200	
29 832	954	1 473	2 637	9 316	13 505	...	1 646	51	205	493	
\$207	\$166	\$215	\$241	\$204	\$203	...	\$244	\$130	\$168	\$170	
James City County				York County					Hampton city		
Troct 0801	Troct 0802	Troct 0803	Troct 0804	Troct 0502.01	Troct 0502.02	Troct 0505	Troct 0507	Troct 0508	Troct 0101.02	Troct 0102	Troct 0103.01
1 278	1 861	1 398	1 207	1 595	731	352	1 174	644	3 145	303	3 075
3	2	4	12	1	4	1	4	3	3	—	—
4	6	7	9	5	1	4	—	1	1	1	11
249	409	287	208	206	64	117	120	105	258	10	543
491	641	460	345	323	191	118	430	191	752	59	1 076
231	315	288	248	257	165	62	249	128	776	75	614
207	343	208	250	440	176	31	219	115	795	101	539
69	123	97	105	267	92	13	106	71	392	44	199
22	23	43	34	75	34	6	32	25	112	11	72
6	6	8	15	20	5	3	18	6	40	1	19
3	1	7	2	7	4	2	—	3	20	2	13
2.29	2.31	2.40	2.70	3.53	3.17	2.00	2.65	2.70	3.22	3.57	2.42
2.37	2.81	2.56	2.81	2.21	3.23	2.23	2.71	2.92	3.23	2.83	2.73
2.08	1.65	1.94	2.26	3.57	2.14	1.79	2.43	1.91	3.22	3.60	2.13
1 258	1 848	1 368	1 181	1 554	724	344	1 160	635	3 090	280	3 035
16	7	25	23	37	6	7	12	5	46	3	29
4	6	5	3	4	1	1	2	4	9	20	11
5.6	6.5	5.7	5.9	5.2	6.8	4.5	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.9
6.0	7.3	6.1	6.1	4.8	6.9	5.7	7.0	6.2	6.5	4.8	7.0
4.3	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	5.5	6.5	4.4
628	1 092	735	670	33	603	102	889	419	2 203	2	1 497
28	8	36	20	—	3	2	4	4	4	—	7
7	2	11	10	—	5	7	4	11	20	—	3
12	11	21	17	2	1	—	25	13	76	—	5
20	11	39	26	4	17	5	69	6	164	—	11
28	20	35	45	3	16	11	97	19	372	—	45
58	25	59	56	5	31	8	61	28	378	1	83
94	100	116	136	4	88	16	107	77	510	1	346
37	191	64	130	2	130	12	67	92	297	—	480
31	318	174	125	11	201	18	65	118	322	—	436
60	196	121	57	1	72	10	133	28	42	—	67
179	175	40	45	1	28	6	205	20	12	—	9
57	26	17	3	—	10	3	43	3	3	—	3
17	9	2	—	—	1	4	9	—	3	—	2
\$79 600	\$69 800	\$57 300	\$51 400	\$47 500	\$60 900	\$51 100	\$62 600	\$54 600	\$41 500	\$42 500	\$55 300
331	632	329	181	1 462	47	193	203	98	743	278	1 261
\$210	\$231	\$209	\$158	\$255	\$155	\$143	\$276	\$154	\$211	\$277	\$244

Census Tracts**[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----

2 persons -----

3 persons -----

4 persons -----

5 persons -----

6 persons -----

7 persons -----

8 or more persons -----

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

Less than \$15,000 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----

\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----

\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----

\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----

\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----

\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----

\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----

\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----

\$200,000 or more -----

Median -----

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

Median -----

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

Occupied housing units	3 894	1 528	355	3 531	1 415	1 489	556	30	627	247	1 037	404
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE												
Owner-occupied housing units	3	—	...	2	—	1	—	...	—	—	3	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6	3	...	5	2	16	12	...	4	—	3	...
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	563	260	126	536	274	366	198	...	339	68	294	153
2 persons	1 372	586	97	1 032	480	475	171	...	176	83	387	156
3 persons	894	320	79	847	272	319	84	...	54	39	176	40
4 persons	713	233	37	734	259	212	55	...	41	30	106	28
5 persons	256	86	11	260	90	66	22	...	12	17	40	20
6 persons	73	24	4	89	25	35	18	...	4	6	20	5
7 persons	15	9	—	22	9	15	6	...	1	3	12	—
8 or more persons	8	10	—	11	6	1	—	...	—	1	2	2
Median, occupied housing units	2.51	2.36	2.03	2.73	2.40	2.30	1.97	...	1.42	2.17	2.08	1.81
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.75	2.53	...	3.01	2.60	2.39	2.22	...	2.30	2.20	2.20	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.19	2.07	...	2.30	1.83	2.18	1.68	...	1.22	2.00	1.77	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	3 857	1 507	351	3 467	1 403	1 431	534	...	627	245	1 027	404
1.01 to 1.50	33	18	4	60	11	47	16	...	—	2	9	—
1.51 or more	4	3	—	4	1	11	6	...	—	—	1	—

ROOMS												
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.7	4.1	5.6	6.3	4.5	4.9	...	4.3	5.5	5.5	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.3	...	6.2	6.8	4.9	5.7	...	7.7	5.9	5.9	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.5	4.4	...	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.2	...	4.0	4.5	4.3	...

VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 472	919	...	2 094	1 002	647	223	10	174	157	657	224
Less than \$15,000	5	4	...	10	6	28	26	—	—	4	18	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	17	...	55	16	98	20	—	—	18	45	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	70	27	...	204	29	167	38	—	4	30	102	38
\$25,000 to \$29,999	227	63	...	315	67	151	42	—	5	46	134	55
\$30,000 to \$34,999	454	104	...	272	98	99	52	4	10	18	148	32
\$35,000 to \$39,999	500	137	...	190	91	54	15	—	61	15	92	33
\$40,000 to \$49,999	687	269	...	280	163	27	20	—	63	12	80	25
\$50,000 to \$59,999	305	164	...	143	139	13	5	2	13	7	26	14
\$60,000 to \$79,999	182	118	...	459	235	8	3	3	14	6	12	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	19	13	...	144	111	1	2	1	3	1	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	3	...	20	44	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	...	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	1	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$39 600	\$43 900	...	\$40 000	\$52 100	\$26 100	\$27 900	\$52 500	\$40 600	\$27 400	\$31 000	\$29 400

CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 202	512	269	1 249	333	718	294	...	432	73	285	...
Median	\$236	\$204	\$145	\$209	\$220	\$163	\$133	...	\$157	\$158	\$163	...

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

Occupied housing units	343	518	1 626	1 884	1 738	1 843	3 927	3 481	2 415	2 763	2 785	888	834
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE													
Owner-occupied housing units	1	—	2	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	2	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	2	5	4	4	3	7	10	3	8	15	5	4
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	123	137	316	380	271	356	443	767	472	338	426	6	304
2 persons	118	188	571	668	604	758	1 126	1 233	736	712	904	120	332
3 persons	59	104	352	394	389	345	895	712	526	710	672	242	130
4 persons	25	54	289	274	321	248	960	506	465	611	496	315	59
5 persons	12	22	72	115	105	110	354	197	157	266	193	157	6
6 persons	4	8	16	38	37	18	112	47	46	88	60	30	2
7 persons	1	4	9	10	11	7	27	12	10	32	27	13	1
8 or more persons	1	1	1	5	—	1	10	7	3	6	7	5	—
Median, occupied housing units	1.91	2.15	2.37	2.34	2.49	2.25	2.94	2.29	2.50	2.97	2.59	3.74	1.84
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.01	2.32	2.57	2.49	2.78	2.40	3.17	2.68	2.96	3.21	2.77	3.32	1.81
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.59	1.91	2.00	1.94	2.19	1.91	2.27	2.02	2.04	2.33	2.41	3.75	1.85

PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	341	507	1 604	1 850	1 722	1 838	3 879	3 447	2 386	2 719	2 704	843	827
1.01 to 1.50	—	9	19	29	15	4	40	29	21	37	52	39	4
1.51 or more	2	2	3	5	1	1	8	5	8	7	29	6	3

ROOMS													
Median, occupied housing units	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.3	5.2	5.5	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	6.2	4.7	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.2

VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	218	258	958	1 224	1 004	1 130	2 747	1 171	1 135	1 663	1 116	2	89
Less than \$15,000	12	6	9	8	—	1	4	63	1	19	2	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	13	22	15	1	8	8	3	4	1	1	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	36	71	57	7	14	14	7	2	12	12	—	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999	38	62	202	185	19	23	36	30	8	9	14	—	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	31	78	309	240	75	45	116	69	57	43	66	—	8
\$35,000 to \$39,999	19	46	191	230	197	74	306	137	136	98	161	—	13
\$40,000 to \$49,999	29	14	112	314	379	231	1 005	268	315	402	379	—	23
\$50,000 to \$59,999	14	1	28	138	222	305	572	251	214	415	249	—	22
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13	2	10	36	102	340	433	271	376	509	185	1	14
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3	—	—	—	2	51	151	65	18	108	38	1	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	4	1	—	32	80	4	2	33	5	—	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	2	2	7	2	—	1
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	7	2	—	—
Median	\$30 000	\$30 800	\$32 800	\$37 300	\$45 200	\$54 900	\$48 900	\$50 300	\$52 000	\$55 300	\$47 800	\$77 500	\$48 000

CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	97	228	581	567	666	634	978	1 697	985	822	1 222	836	677
Median	\$128	\$124	\$214	\$197	\$189	\$197	\$215	\$233	\$228	\$205	\$217	\$231	\$256

Hampton city—Con.

Newport News city

Williams-
burg city

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County		
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
Occupied housing units	33 354	1 091	1 817	1 748	13 104	15 269	11	314	226	457	274
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	434	108	173	88	34	31	...	—	34	41	...
Renter-occupied housing units	482	64	76	65	72	199	...	6	16	24	...
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	7 063	274	377	279	2 448	3 589	1	95	54	106	66
2 persons	8 544	342	417	365	3 379	3 952	4	85	68	161	77
3 persons	6 629	155	306	278	2 805	3 019	5	61	36	50	50
4 persons	5 278	136	265	353	2 311	2 185	1	27	24	58	37
5 persons	2 953	89	202	247	1 168	1 225	—	22	23	37	20
6 persons	1 476	44	109	116	541	655	—	11	8	22	12
7 persons	916	25	90	76	311	410	—	4	7	9	7
8 or more persons	495	26	51	34	141	234	—	9	6	14	5
Median, occupied housing units	2.66	2.29	2.87	3.33	2.76	2.53	2.60	2.23	2.37	2.26	2.42
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.99	2.35	3.17	3.24	3.08	2.90	...	2.53	2.38	2.30	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.40	2.03	2.26	3.51	2.41	2.38	...	1.88	2.28	2.04	...
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	30 980	1 014	1 590	1 576	12 349	14 146	11	294	206	420	256
1.01 to 1.50	1 830	55	182	141	578	860	—	14	16	25	12
1.51 or more	544	22	45	31	177	263	—	6	4	12	6
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.8	6.3	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.9	...	5.8	5.4	5.5	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.3	4.3	...	4.1	4.7	5.0	...
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 567	649	948	970	6 326	4 536	7	131	131	285	158
Less than \$15,000	1 281	130	156	90	313	585	—	7	32	63	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 353	79	88	52	548	571	—	15	17	33	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 830	76	148	95	825	676	—	10	13	36	22
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 880	59	140	138	934	595	—	14	14	26	16
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 721	72	103	114	895	520	1	16	10	32	19
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 484	39	81	117	810	424	—	13	9	16	10
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 955	73	114	159	1 002	582	1	24	18	35	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 013	53	51	101	491	292	—	25	5	19	16
\$60,000 to \$79,999	801	44	42	68	414	227	2	4	8	15	15
\$80,000 to \$99,999	165	14	14	20	72	42	3	—	1	8	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	64	5	10	13	20	14	—	2	3	1	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11	4	1	2	2	2	—	—	—	1	—
\$200,000 or more	9	1	—	1	—	6	—	1	1	—	—
Median	\$31 300	\$27 800	\$27 200	\$34 800	\$33 000	\$28 200	\$77 500	\$36 300	\$26 000	\$26 500	\$27 900
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 024	171	467	584	5 591	9 054	...	154	36	55	...
Median	\$154	\$106	\$142	\$206	\$174	\$136	...	\$165	\$108	\$82	...

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	James City County				York County					Hampton city		
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01
Occupied housing units	515	320	586	396	364	148	415	387	118	755	92	658
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE												
Owner-occupied housing units	11	36	...	85	1	...	...	...	22	1	...	5
Renter-occupied housing units	7	18	...	29	2	...	...	...	10	—	...	4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	101	90	90	96	26	26	88	42	21	55	4	118
2 persons	135	75	137	70	55	43	91	89	20	128	18	162
3 persons	104	50	101	51	47	30	73	62	18	203	28	149
4 persons	77	35	88	65	122	17	63	86	14	198	34	121
5 persons	52	31	75	44	77	12	37	66	20	86	3	75
6 persons	26	20	39	24	25	10	29	23	11	51	3	20
7 persons	13	13	32	32	10	3	22	16	10	28	2	8
8 or more persons	7	6	24	14	2	7	12	3	4	6	—	5
Median, occupied housing units	2.71	2.43	3.15	3.13	3.94	2.67	2.89	3.51	3.50	3.46	3.36	2.83
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.77	3.10	...	3.34	2.45	...	...	...	3.89	3.54	...	3.48
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.60	1.58	...	2.33	4.00	...	...	...	1.88	3.22	...	2.34
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	472	292	496	330	337	135	362	354	94	722	85	636
1.01 to 1.50	38	23	69	52	26	9	42	27	19	29	4	15
1.51 or more	5	5	21	14	1	4	11	6	5	4	3	7
ROOMS												
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	4.9	5.7	5.3	6.2	5.4	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	5.7	...	5.2	5.8	...	...	...	5.5	6.5	...	7.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.0	...	4.2	5.4	...	...	...	4.0	5.2	...	4.4
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	246	165	343	194	22	124	211	301	80	463	...	263
Less than \$15,000	27	27	47	55	1	15	24	8	21	2	...	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	14	24	25	—	3	18	9	5	4	...	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	23	72	29	2	15	31	16	9	14	...	9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	29	17	68	26	6	3	29	59	14	36	...	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	22	18	41	22	2	4	36	52	5	56	...	15
\$35,000 to \$39,999	24	15	31	11	3	18	23	44	7	100	...	27
\$40,000 to \$49,999	52	19	29	14	3	25	29	64	5	130	...	66
\$50,000 to \$59,999	23	14	11	3	—	21	16	26	8	63	...	76
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9	13	14	6	3	16	4	16	1	45	...	55
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5	5	3	1	1	4	1	4	2	10	...	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5	—	3	2	1	—	—	2	2	3	...	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	...	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	—
Median	\$34 100	\$30 400	\$26 500	\$23 000	\$35 000	\$41 200	\$30 500	\$35 700	\$26 300	\$41 400	...	\$50 400
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	153	117	...	65	300	...	...	...	24	198	83	343
Median	\$138	\$197	...	\$95	\$230	...	...	...	\$104	\$207	\$213	\$253

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Occupied housing units

LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 persons

7 persons

8 or more persons

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Less than \$15,000

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$59,999

\$60,000 to \$79,999

\$80,000 to \$99,999

\$100,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 or more

Median

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Median

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Occupied housing units

LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 persons

7 persons

8 or more persons

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Less than \$15,000

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$59,999

\$60,000 to \$79,999

\$80,000 to \$99,999

\$100,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 or more

Median

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Median

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

	Newport News city—Con.										Williamsburg city
	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0317	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0323	Tract 0702
Occupied housing units	475	557	214	177	429	294	564	828	590	321	176
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	3	—	2	10	2	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	6	8	2	5	5	1	4	8	5	...	1
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	143	137	52	40	73	96	101	103	93	4	51
2 persons	147	153	66	57	87	68	156	180	152	43	48
3 persons	101	125	53	43	99	73	130	207	153	87	39
4 persons	58	76	25	21	95	36	96	170	98	99	15
5 persons	18	33	15	12	39	16	40	90	54	65	10
6 persons	7	17	1	2	20	2	18	48	23	13	6
7 persons	1	15	2	2	12	3	17	17	14	9	2
8 or more persons	—	1	—	—	4	—	6	13	3	1	5
Median, occupied housing units	2.14	2.42	2.33	2.35	3.05	2.25	2.69	3.13	2.83	3.77	2.27
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.27	3.01	2.25	2.64	3.65	3.13	3.13	3.39	3.36	...	2.58
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.02	2.09	2.34	2.17	2.49	2.12	2.30	2.77	2.62	...	2.05
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	465	521	202	172	400	282	535	784	546	296	165
1.01 to 1.50	7	28	9	5	24	10	23	34	29	22	7
1.51 or more	3	8	3	—	5	2	6	10	15	3	4
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.7	4.7	5.2	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	...	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.2	...	4.2
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	52	209	9	64	146	22	252	443	127	...	68
Less than \$15,000	1	19	—	5	1	3	10	5	2	...	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	10	—	1	—	—	7	2	1	...	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	33	—	3	1	—	10	8	—	...	10
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3	28	—	7	3	1	13	21	2	...	8
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4	29	1	3	6	—	25	60	6	...	10
\$35,000 to \$39,999	12	32	1	4	11	—	31	88	19	...	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	14	35	4	10	70	2	54	129	38	...	11
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	12	3	13	33	9	48	63	32	...	6
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8	10	—	13	14	6	49	55	23	...	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	1	—	4	6	1	5	7	3	...	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	4	—	...	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...	1
Median	\$46 000	\$32 500	\$46 300	\$49 000	\$48 000	\$56 700	\$44 800	\$42 900	\$48 800	...	\$30 500
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	382	313	191	103	251	247	244	309	388	296	88
Median	\$240	\$170	\$179	\$180	\$195	\$217	\$199	\$198	\$193	\$219	\$202

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	Jones City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
Occupied housing units	237	3	15	15	87	111	2	4
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1	...	1	—	—	—	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person	36	...	—	—	10	26	...	...
2 persons	62	...	4	2	24	28	...	...
3 persons	48	...	5	4	17	20	...	...
4 persons	50	...	4	6	22	15	...	...
5 persons	29	...	2	3	7	17	...	...
6 persons	10	...	—	—	5	5	...	...
7 persons .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
8 or more persons	2	...	—	—	2	—	...	...
Median, occupied housing units	2.93	...	3.20	3.75	3.06	2.57	...	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.42	...	3.13	3.67	3.58	3.19	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.44	...	3.50	3.83	2.46	2.31	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	228	...	15	15	81	108	...	...
1.01 to 1.50	8	...	—	—	5	3	...	...
1.51 or more	1	...	—	—	1	—	...	...
ROOMS								
Median, occupied housing units	5.4	...	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.2	...	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.4	...	6.8	5.3	6.3	6.5	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	...	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.6	...	...
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	87	...	6	5	42	30	...	—
Less than \$15,000	3	...	—	—	1	2	...	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	...	2	—	4	2	...	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	...	—	—	2	—	...	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6	...	—	1	4	1	...	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	8	...	1	—	4	3	...	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	12	...	2	1	5	4	...	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	21	...	—	2	13	5	...	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12	...	—	1	4	6	...	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9	...	—	—	3	4	...	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	...	—	—	—	2	...	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3	...	1	—	2	—	...	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	...	—	—	—	1	...	—
\$200,000 or more	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	\$44 500	...	\$35 000	\$46 300	\$41 000	\$48 000	...	—
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	125	—	5	8	38	70	—	...
Median	\$198	—	\$212	\$185	\$204	\$197	—	...

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

Occupied housing units -----

LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----

2 persons -----

3 persons -----

4 persons -----

5 persons -----

6 persons -----

7 persons -----

8 or more persons -----

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

1.00 or less -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

Less than \$15,000 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----

\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----

\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----

\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----

\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----

\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----

\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----

\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----

\$200,000 or more -----

Median -----

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

Median -----

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	Jones City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
Occupied housing units -----	795	12	38	48	244	417	11	25
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2	...	—	—	—	2	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9	...	1	—	1	7	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person -----	125	4	4	6	37	65	—	9
2 persons -----	184	4	11	7	57	90	4	11
3 persons -----	142	2	4	8	49	75	1	3
4 persons -----	174	—	8	11	52	98	5	—
5 persons -----	91	—	7	8	26	47	1	2
6 persons -----	46	1	4	6	14	21	—	—
7 persons -----	22	1	—	1	3	17	—	—
8 or more persons -----	11	—	—	1	6	4	—	—
Median, occupied housing units -----	3.12	2.00	3.50	3.77	3.07	3.21	3.60	1.82
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.63	...	3.33	4.00	3.48	3.71	3.60	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.59	...	3.75	2.88	2.74	2.65	—	1.82
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less -----	667	10	31	45	208	342	10	21
1.01 to 1.50 -----	71	1	1	1	25	39	1	3
1.51 or more -----	57	1	6	2	11	36	—	1
ROOMS								
Median, occupied housing units -----	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.3	4.8	4.7	7.0	2.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.3	...	7.1	7.2	6.3	6.1	7.0	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.9	...	2.4	4.6	4.0	3.9	—	2.9
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	330	7	18	24	108	164	9	—
Less than \$15,000 -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3	—	—	—	1	1	1	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	6	—	—	—	4	2	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	11	—	1	—	5	5	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	23	—	—	1	12	10	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	36	1	—	1	11	23	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	61	1	3	1	15	41	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	64	1	2	2	20	39	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	80	—	4	14	30	30	2	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	24	2	3	3	8	5	3	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	11	2	3	1	2	1	2	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	6	—	2	1	—	2	1	—
\$200,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$52 400	\$82 500	\$75 000	\$69 000	\$52 300	\$48 900	\$87 500	—
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	395	...	13	19	122	214	—	25
Median -----	\$203	...	\$216	\$233	\$199	\$200	—	\$238

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Newport News city Tract 0323
Occupied housing units	1 478	30	81	116	491	726	12	22	78
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE									
Owner-occupied housing units	12	...	3	4	4	—	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	13	...	2	3	2	6	...	—	...
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	241	3	14	15	90	111	2	6	3
2 persons	419	14	27	20	138	206	2	12	8
3 persons	334	3	13	28	109	176	2	3	24
4 persons	260	7	17	24	84	125	3	—	24
5 persons	130	2	5	16	42	62	2	1	15
6 persons	53	1	3	10	17	22	—	—	1
7 persons	25	—	2	2	5	15	1	—	1
8 or more persons	16	—	—	1	6	9	—	—	2
Median, occupied housing units	2.74	2.36	2.48	3.32	2.66	2.76	3.50	1.92	3.67
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.96	...	2.93	2.88	2.98	3.02	...	2.33	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.59	...	2.25	3.69	2.45	2.62	...	1.78	...
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	1 355	28	76	109	454	654	12	22	66
1.01 to 1.50	80	—	4	6	24	46	—	—	10
1.51 or more	43	2	1	1	13	26	—	—	2
ROOMS									
Median, occupied housing units	5.0	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.8	6.0	3.9	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	...	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	...	5.0	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	...	3.9	5.2	4.2	4.2	...	3.6	...
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	500	21	30	40	178	217	10	4	...
Less than \$15,000	18	1	2	3	3	9	—	—	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	3	—	2	12	2	2	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	1	1	—	10	12	1	1	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999	31	1	—	2	20	7	1	—	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	48	2	2	4	19	21	—	—	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	54	3	5	2	22	22	—	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	113	3	4	3	41	60	2	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	82	1	4	7	26	44	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	66	3	3	10	18	30	—	2	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	20	1	3	5	4	4	3	—	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15	1	4	2	2	4	1	1	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5	—	2	—	1	2	—	—	...
\$200,000 or more	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$44 600	\$39 200	\$52 500	\$54 000	\$40 600	\$46 400	\$45 000	\$75 000	...
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	806	...	34	67	248	438	...	14	73
Median	\$196	...	\$202	\$226	\$195	\$192	...	\$225	\$220

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County				
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
Year-round housing units	132 335	7 878	8 524	11 401	43 562	54 986	2 943	3 041	929	2 171	2 792	656	1 330
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	129 947	7 492	8 107	11 204	43 067	54 276	2 895	2 906	856	2 079	2 698	618	1 241
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	25 803	1 156	1 390	2 452	8 019	11 922	390	474	98	335	493	92	138
2 or more complete bathrooms	34 305	2 243	2 890	5 039	9 342	12 549	1 351	891	235	696	792	168	352
Air conditioning	106 295	5 274	6 721	9 588	35 093	44 683	2 389	2 547	476	1 376	2 107	390	925
Central system	66 835	2 225	4 101	6 579	20 020	30 817	1 552	1 541	112	572	1 010	119	412
Source of water, public system or private company	120 062	1 211	5 369	9 261	43 425	54 848	2 930	3 018	23	356	761	39	32
Sewage disposal, public sewer	108 552	667	5 036	5 112	41 810	51 323	1 659	2 945	11	355	262	33	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	91 106	6 282	5 936	8 390	32 061	34 296	2 665	1 476	767	1 781	2 100	545	1 089
2	3 681	179	137	683	1 157	1 362	19	144	6	47	86	12	28
3 and 4	7 108	193	283	569	2 259	3 491	75	238	—	58	94	27	14
5 to 9	10 401	84	363	854	3 193	5 542	54	311	11	45	28	—	—
10 to 49	11 042	85	455	262	2 874	6 551	25	790	—	15	65	—	5
50 or more	4 024	112	164	144	1 290	2 270	—	44	—	—	95	11	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 973	943	1 186	499	728	1 474	105	38	145	225	324	61	188
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	3 833	572	607	533	836	1 017	244	24	111	169	204	23	65
1975 to 1978	11 663	1 161	1 696	1 719	1 987	4 362	600	138	110	280	493	45	233
1970 to 1974	23 482	1 386	1 998	2 191	6 298	10 559	470	580	159	356	578	89	204
1960 to 1969	40 511	1 618	2 191	3 653	14 917	16 678	599	855	205	372	671	137	233
1950 to 1959	24 212	1 009	1 091	2 022	9 431	9 906	297	456	53	258	371	110	217
1940 to 1949	13 913	583	318	656	5 100	6 587	270	399	77	181	168	52	105
1939 or earlier	14 721	1 549	623	627	4 993	5 877	463	589	214	555	307	200	273
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	14 418	1 007	756	1 084	5 003	5 558	288	722	131	285	412	79	100
Central warm-air furnace	64 937	1 874	3 388	5 778	21 738	29 539	1 061	1 559	154	467	758	140	355
Electric heat pump	9 991	817	1 283	1 189	2 115	3 789	643	155	58	259	341	28	131
Other built-in electric units	13 188	1 396	992	1 301	3 476	5 522	241	260	144	345	547	159	201
Other means	29 637	2 743	2 100	2 027	11 217	10 532	673	345	442	802	719	245	535
None	164	41	5	22	13	46	37	—	—	13	15	5	8
Occupied housing units	124 101	7 146	7 639	10 895	41 506	51 314	2 781	2 820	811	1 963	2 548	585	1 239
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	2 346	47	111	130	866	1 052	36	104	—	4	22	—	21
No telephone	10 062	703	769	414	3 079	4 849	76	172	122	120	245	71	145
Owner-occupied housing units	74 296	5 871	5 524	7 406	25 430	26 682	2 463	920	720	1 620	1 969	497	1 065
4 or more bedrooms	17 743	946	1 327	2 235	6 014	6 273	673	275	80	293	320	111	142
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14 909	960	1 032	1 329	4 773	6 381	344	90	78	261	407	92	122
2 or more complete bathrooms	28 005	1 980	2 520	3 831	7 686	10 118	1 254	616	215	609	700	139	317
Renter-occupied housing units	49 805	1 275	2 115	3 489	16 076	24 632	318	1 900	91	343	579	88	174
2 or more bedrooms	38 763	1 063	1 595	3 055	12 390	19 116	296	1 248	81	318	450	73	141
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9 696	77	244	1 039	2 994	4 975	18	349	—	16	45	—	16
2 or more complete bathrooms	4 930	107	194	1 062	1 395	1 859	43	270	11	34	37	6	19
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	45 699	19	602	1 707	22 878	19 704	125	664	—	13	6	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 064	348	290	190	460	689	28	59	68	124	80	28	48
Electricity	36 176	2 183	2 931	3 390	9 517	16 604	964	587	176	520	935	157	395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	36 652	3 721	3 268	5 123	8 083	13 503	1 486	1 468	397	1 017	1 327	341	639
Other	3 449	854	548	485	560	788	172	42	170	280	193	54	157
No fuel used	61	21	—	—	8	26	6	—	—	9	7	5	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	13 202	561	559	360	4 215	7 102	104	301	29	175	168	61	128
1	45 727	2 183	2 581	2 927	16 014	19 910	555	1 557	248	612	797	154	372
2	45 909	3 021	3 231	4 835	14 969	17 735	1 392	726	362	769	1 101	234	555
3 or more	19 263	1 381	1 268	2 773	6 308	6 567	730	236	172	407	482	136	184
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	74 296	5 871	5 524	7 406	25 430	26 682	2 463	920	720	1 620	1 969	497	1 065
1979 to March 1980	9 091	855	825	967	2 835	3 173	382	54	139	200	284	54	178
1975 to 1978	18 376	1 598	1 858	1 811	5 711	6 443	805	150	162	413	634	98	291
1970 to 1974	12 588	967	1 156	1 476	4 123	4 328	399	139	100	283	337	77	170
1960 to 1969	20 418	1 080	934	2 116	7 871	7 593	486	338	133	257	371	156	163
1959 or earlier	13 823	1 371	751	1 036	4 890	5 145	391	239	186	467	343	112	263
Renter-occupied housing units	49 805	1 275	2 115	3 489	16 076	24 632	318	1 900	91	343	579	88	174
1979 to March 1980	24 557	542	1 040	1 806	7 981	12 069	214	905	40	120	263	54	65
1975 to 1978	17 323	422	751	1 388	5 820	8 249	69	624	9	110	238	20	45
1970 to 1974	4 157	140	154	161	1 327	2 128	20	227	27	38	41	—	34
1969 or earlier	3 768	171	170	134	948	2 186	15	144	15	75	37	14	30
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	17 467	1 590	1 114	1 055	5 457	7 247	397	607	185	662	379	102	262
Owner-occupied housing units	12 764	1 415	954	883	4 161	4 635	362	354	171	580	336	96	232
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	485	210	113	15	16	71	60	—	35	89	20	16	50
No vehicle available	4 586	311	135	161	1 502	2 259	82	136	16	138	81	16	60
No telephone	778	142	76	37	154	331	9	29	19	49	30	10	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	4 630	649	434	353	1 489	1 543	116	46	80	193	178	39	159
Percent below poverty level	6.2	11.1	7.9	4.8	5.9	5.8	4.7	5.0	11.1	11.9	9.0	7.8	14.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 297	491	340	333	1 469	1 530	88	46	57	154	133	33	114
1.01 or more persons per room	332	32	69	44	74	101	12	—	—	—	17	—	15
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	333	158	94	20	20	13	28	—	23	39	45	6	42
1.01 or more persons per room	42	35	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	11	—	15
Renter-occupied housing units	10 413	277	466	407	3 342	5 545	42	334	21	60	122	47	27
Percent below poverty level	20.9	21.7	22.0	11.7	20.8	22.5	13.2	17.6	23.1	17.5	21.1	53.4	15.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 036	225	392	391	3 260	5 421	27	320	17	46	115	39	8
1.01 or more persons per room	765	—	4	44	227	481	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	377	52	74	16	82	124	15	14	4	14	7	8	19
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Jones City County				York County								
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0503.01	Tract 0503.02	Tract 0504.01	Tract 0504.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0505.99	Tract 0506
Year-round housing units	2 206	2 398	2 197	1 723	2 033	938	997	1 931	841	1 084	924	—	232
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	2 162	2 292	2 090	1 563	2 033	913	964	1 913	841	1 054	884	—	232
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	365	426	313	286	893	188	165	314	108	207	150	—	69
2 or more complete bathrooms	777	953	676	484	782	462	385	1 201	476	566	70	—	154
Air conditioning	1 784	2 149	1 599	1 189	2 005	762	819	1 666	698	902	492	—	226
Central system	974	1 586	957	584	1 913	506	440	1 205	438	549	313	—	78
Source of water, public system or private company	2 045	1 819	1 039	466	2 009	831	911	1 107	611	996	742	—	225
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 027	1 802	996	211	1 964	173	294	502	73	85	639	—	214
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 416	1 660	1 586	1 274	389	868	743	1 785	794	1 011	520	—	143
2	62	46	29	—	398	15	47	15	6	52	16	—	65
3 and 4	66	75	97	45	394	24	13	18	15	9	43	—	—
5 to 9	21	275	67	—	773	—	9	—	—	—	52	—	—
10 to 49	86	214	110	45	—	8	18	6	9	—	182	—	—
50 or more	17	110	37	—	21	—	19	—	—	—	85	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	538	18	271	359	58	23	148	107	17	12	26	—	24
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	362	15	150	80	8	85	27	172	68	13	57	—	—
1975 to 1978	518	191	661	326	701	160	53	330	60	121	83	—	—
1970 to 1974	432	667	518	381	421	93	260	382	91	306	152	—	33
1960 to 1969	382	1 008	408	393	518	359	372	715	288	312	186	—	138
1950 to 1959	332	392	220	147	341	112	162	172	252	123	154	—	14
1940 to 1949	79	48	74	117	27	29	88	70	41	73	180	—	18
1939 or earlier	101	77	166	279	17	100	35	90	41	136	112	—	29
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	171	282	131	172	—	71	153	228	120	152	67	—	32
Central warm-air furnace	790	1 312	701	585	1 713	430	478	836	315	398	293	—	194
Electric heat pump	512	165	417	189	85	148	45	442	88	55	55	—	—
Other built-in electric units	182	261	337	212	68	71	164	199	80	257	221	—	—
Other means	551	378	606	565	167	210	157	226	238	222	278	—	6
None	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 820	2 212	1 991	1 616	2 002	887	940	1 858	815	1 032	799	—	222
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	47	17	15	32	19	12	5	—	9	—	32	—	—
No telephone	185	55	241	288	28	18	44	44	30	11	137	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	1 301	1 413	1 489	1 321	1 08	814	755	1 733	713	922	407	—	24
4 or more bedrooms	245	550	320	212	5	276	201	563	219	230	107	—	5
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	272	258	241	261	30	182	118	289	84	175	129	—	10
2 or more complete bathrooms	618	878	605	419	13	424	369	1 116	433	544	61	—	9
Renter-occupied housing units	519	799	502	295	1 894	73	185	125	102	110	392	—	198
2 or more bedrooms	435	519	378	263	1 673	67	132	119	76	86	350	—	198
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	51	114	58	21	858	6	19	19	20	16	8	—	60
2 or more complete bathrooms	79	46	24	45	755	11	9	42	30	11	9	—	134
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	85	426	52	39	1 112	3	130	81	6	61	73	—	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55	54	88	93	21	32	14	25	8	11	30	—	4
Electricity	851	686	948	446	734	241	250	698	201	382	278	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	783	974	651	860	107	578	495	992	546	500	384	—	208
Other	46	72	252	178	28	33	51	62	54	78	34	—	6
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	131	151	177	100	—	10	26	42	36	46	121	—	7
1	688	858	647	388	901	153	211	263	154	179	334	—	43
2	743	958	781	749	930	461	465	833	346	484	204	—	124
3 or more	258	245	386	379	171	263	238	720	279	323	140	—	48
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 301	1 413	1 489	1 321	1 08	814	755	1 733	713	922	407	—	24
1979 to March 1980	377	95	174	179	25	120	90	274	92	89	63	—	6
1975 to 1978	458	417	523	460	25	236	178	485	163	211	59	—	4
1970 to 1974	139	347	392	278	25	99	188	354	86	249	73	—	14
1960 to 1969	147	328	244	215	17	226	222	467	182	258	120	—	—
1959 or earlier	180	226	156	189	16	133	77	153	190	115	92	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	519	799	502	295	1 894	73	185	125	102	110	392	—	198
1979 to March 1980	298	350	291	101	993	28	102	25	45	67	232	—	131
1975 to 1978	172	364	128	87	852	19	67	66	44	31	104	—	67
1970 to 1974	35	35	21	63	37	18	5	15	—	6	33	—	—
1969 or earlier	14	50	62	44	12	8	11	19	13	6	23	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	260	356	253	245	24	120	73	196	107	125	119	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	256	255	213	230	11	106	66	192	94	119	63	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	15	36	56	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
No vehicle available	16	43	36	40	—	10	13	34	30	23	24	—	—
No telephone	6	—	33	37	—	3	—	12	—	—	7	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	77	101	123	133	6	33	55	63	53	37	34	—	—
Percent below poverty level	5.9	7.1	8.3	10.1	5.6	4.1	7.3	3.6	7.4	4.0	8.4	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	91	90	88	6	33	55	63	53	37	28	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	16	11	21	21	—	3	7	6	—	—	15	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	10	33	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	102	159	139	66	89	6	60	27	16	6	137	—	—
Percent below poverty level	19.7	19.9	27.7	22.4	4.7	8.2	32.4	21.6	15.7	5.5	34.9	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	153	95	42	89	6	60	27	16	6	129	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	4	—	—	—	25	5	—	—	6	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	6	44	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	York County—Con.			Hampton city									
	Tract 0506.99	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01	Tract 0103.02	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02
Year-round housing units	—	1 630	791	1 532	4 063	410	4 012	1 503	4 998	1 282	3 358	1 326	727
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	—	1 615	755	1 525	4 012	410	3 992	1 503	4 932	1 276	3 309	1 296	713
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	258	100	279	1 062	205	919	440	1 498	163	738	170	113
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	648	295	433	1 293	130	1 588	332	881	167	616	99	39
Air conditioning	—	1 447	571	1 239	3 481	389	3 836	1 358	4 721	1 178	2 750	757	512
Central system	—	853	284	708	2 134	362	3 199	684	2 955	679	2 077	486	286
Source of water, public system or private company	—	1 546	283	1 516	4 012	405	3 988	1 494	4 986	1 276	3 358	1 317	727
Sewage disposal, public sewer	—	1 071	97	1 311	3 858	410	3 602	1 337	4 886	1 246	3 231	1 306	714
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	—	1 493	644	1 398	3 696	64	2 232	1 499	3 715	1 031	2 115	625	535
2	—	32	37	—	15	197	18	—	43	—	19	55	20
3 and 4	—	53	—	7	42	—	57	—	241	19	346	113	16
5 to 9	—	—	20	94	154	16	820	4	412	70	291	162	153
10 to 49	—	33	6	22	135	18	391	—	486	90	275	149	—
50 or more	—	19	—	11	14	80	164	—	96	61	298	218	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	84	—	7	35	330	—	5	11	14	4	3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	—	24	79	60	160	7	178	35	52	125	34	31	8
1975 to 1978	—	93	118	134	323	19	319	41	113	88	193	21	5
1970 to 1974	—	328	125	303	690	29	931	94	780	123	776	295	24
1960 to 1969	—	541	224	442	2 319	82	1 788	582	2 646	474	1 483	482	197
1950 to 1959	—	567	125	323	434	12	672	643	1 294	329	527	76	206
1940 to 1949	—	62	68	76	63	19	64	65	88	47	230	93	170
1939 or earlier	—	15	52	194	74	242	60	43	25	96	115	328	117
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	—	157	104	176	103	56	308	79	191	140	176	201	34
Central warm-air furnace	—	915	206	827	1 735	328	2 796	970	3 260	754	2 193	570	451
Electric heat pump	—	142	129	97	372	6	374	91	214	39	152	37	—
Other built-in electric units	—	124	117	141	424	20	289	157	437	122	514	106	19
Other means	—	292	231	291	1 429	—	245	206	896	219	323	412	223
None	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	—	1 590	750	1 482	3 954	405	3 822	1 470	4 829	1 255	3 236	1 244	533
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	—	44	9	23	101	—	56	7	83	11	41	40	52
No telephone	—	40	62	25	133	7	247	29	85	65	471	172	63
Owner-occupied housing units	—	1 306	624	1 183	2 924	26	2 099	1 308	3 146	829	1 420	378	345
4 or more bedrooms	—	435	194	283	1 080	—	923	311	514	161	260	48	36
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	233	80	261	667	26	403	389	735	123	342	84	91
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	577	284	385	1 146	—	1 272	321	730	162	469	75	31
Renter-occupied housing units	—	284	126	299	1 030	379	1 723	162	1 683	426	1 816	866	188
2 or more bedrooms	—	266	88	264	962	359	1 214	162	1 364	265	1 585	594	169
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	25	8	18	378	174	493	43	691	40	366	83	16
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	50	11	31	100	130	281	6	137	5	139	11	8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	—	230	7	761	2 532	11	1 825	886	3 229	794	1 390	630	284
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	5	40	33	7	13	121	—	23	20	13	15	10
Electricity	—	321	285	289	1 179	71	1 276	314	1 116	322	1 462	197	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	953	360	333	218	299	577	255	375	90	343	395	190
Other	—	81	58	66	18	11	23	15	86	21	28	7	4
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	—	50	22	43	111	—	207	38	142	171	506	468	129
1	—	466	223	430	1 249	175	1 394	358	1 769	503	1 328	566	204
2	—	738	250	752	1 725	141	1 497	649	2 018	324	1 050	161	128
3 or more	—	336	255	257	869	89	724	425	900	257	352	49	72
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	—	1 306	624	1 183	2 924	26	2 099	1 308	3 146	829	1 420	378	345
1979 to March 1980	—	86	122	216	460	7	358	130	322	24	89	27	15
1975 to 1978	—	300	150	284	839	12	653	396	687	98	342	23	25
1970 to 1974	—	282	106	181	652	7	332	181	369	66	261	44	54
1960 to 1969	—	470	154	293	801	—	590	402	1 307	413	543	78	123
1959 or earlier	—	168	92	209	172	—	166	199	461	228	185	206	128
Renter-occupied housing units	—	284	126	299	1 030	379	1 723	162	1 683	426	1 816	866	188
1979 to March 1980	—	135	48	132	536	191	1 133	48	967	214	784	238	79
1975 to 1978	—	96	42	109	442	188	469	73	561	103	804	343	73
1970 to 1974	—	25	22	14	38	—	80	26	105	70	171	200	19
1969 or earlier	—	28	14	44	14	—	41	15	50	39	57	85	17
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	—	174	117	184	155	—	270	98	404	193	302	375	141
Owner-occupied housing units	—	150	82	178	145	—	171	94	327	95	232	181	126
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6
No vehicle available	—	13	14	43	11	—	71	29	50	82	43	232	37
No telephone	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	34	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	—	31	41	60	103	—	47	27	122	76	67	86	73
Percent below poverty level	—	2.4	6.6	5.1	3.5	—	2.2	2.1	3.9	9.2	4.7	22.8	21.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	31	27	53	103	—	47	27	122	76	67	86	67
1.01 or more persons per room	—	13	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	43	23	41	99	12	141	5	152	178	642	370	90
Percent below poverty level	—	15.1	18.3	13.7	9.6	3.2	8.2	3.1	9.0	41.8	35.4	42.7	47.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	35	23	41	99	12	128	5	152	178	632	370	84
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	8	8	5	6	—	—	8	—	85	31	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	8	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	10	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts**Year-round housing units****SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities	4 484	1 819	747	1 887	413	1 124	—	1 056	100	1 947	1 103	540	2 159
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	626	182	60	59	24	111	—	229	20	377	70	60	271
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 148	744	102	54	92	94	—	37	45	754	215	40	203
Air conditioning	3 678	1 618	510	1 266	226	862	—	497	47	1 585	703	352	1 468
Central system	2 378	1 090	229	269	—	271	—	225	28	433	311	131	465
Source of water, public system or private company	4 524	1 824	775	1 928	418	1 135	—	1 081	109	1 957	1 103	544	2 175
Sewage disposal, public sewer	4 480	1 706	694	1 888	418	1 097	—	1 064	101	1 934	1 103	544	2 161

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	3 317	1 479	548	1 533	55	927	—	737	78	1 670	330	369	1 790
2	38	15	69	46	73	78	—	130	9	89	31	29	113
3 and 4	172	100	7	50	290	7	—	70	8	34	434	80	115
5 to 9	527	58	24	49	—	40	—	85	14	121	18	15	49
10 to 49	318	119	61	110	—	51	—	49	—	28	286	51	88
50 or more	114	53	42	38	—	—	—	15	—	—	4	—	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	38	—	24	102	—	32	—	—	—	15	—	—	—

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	35	33	13	37	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	5
1975 to 1978	377	132	63	46	—	24	—	—	—	34	5	7	7
1970 to 1974	1 046	319	172	106	—	47	—	151	4	51	57	31	99
1960 to 1969	1 254	601	209	389	27	258	—	165	4	121	84	102	454
1950 to 1959	1 048	431	111	835	56	458	—	120	8	315	239	99	478
1940 to 1949	710	166	92	209	99	195	—	147	18	483	608	226	595
1939 or earlier	54	142	115	306	236	147	—	499	75	953	110	79	537

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	106	239	88	73	153	87	—	168	51	1 104	676	93	300
Central warm-air furnace	2 654	914	335	393	232	502	—	327	21	433	329	172	625
Electric heat pump	264	143	33	85	—	56	—	17	—	48	6	5	51
Other built-in electric units	224	212	54	144	9	66	—	28	—	96	19	41	130
Other means	1 276	316	265	1 228	24	424	—	546	37	276	73	233	1 069
None	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Occupied housing units**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Units with roomers or boarders	89	52	12	63	1	14	—	11	—	34	8	26	63
No telephone	384	53	67	336	9	56	—	187	9	43	127	52	217
Owner-occupied housing units	2 485	1 310	402	883	—	795	—	443	36	1 530	232	327	1 483
4 or more bedrooms	666	461	45	18	—	92	—	57	13	411	123	50	229
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	331	152	41	41	—	100	—	101	5	296	34	50	254
2 or more complete bathrooms	868	680	93	43	—	85	—	22	23	706	158	31	167
Renter-occupied housing units	1 898	459	319	887	418	282	—	518	73	341	778	181	568
2 or more bedrooms	1 599	328	154	707	410	229	—	361	55	253	181	97	432
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	295	30	11	7	24	11	—	120	15	48	36	10	17
2 or more complete bathrooms	248	46	5	7	92	9	—	15	22	37	31	—	18

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	2 620	843	384	1 188	222	766	—	612	40	584	445	212	1 219
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	14	—	31	—	32	—	—	—	19	9	15	36
Electricity	1 026	534	156	254	31	118	—	116	4	189	105	90	258
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	630	356	175	292	165	145	—	233	57	1 060	414	167	511
Other	71	22	6	5	—	16	—	—	8	19	37	24	27
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

None	354	63	202	249	—	94	—	284	9	111	207	104	337
1	1 706	598	307	734	256	426	—	408	72	703	559	254	859
2	1 652	776	144	591	132	429	—	233	28	825	205	107	603
3 or more	671	332	68	196	30	128	—	36	—	232	39	43	252

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	2 485	1 310	402	883	—	795	—	443	36	1 530	232	327	1 483
1979 to March 1980	374	104	22	122	—	50	—	12	—	153	68	18	124
1975 to 1978	774	330	39	197	—	173	—	35	—	233	84	43	217
1970 to 1974	471	184	101	140	—	150	—	114	8	177	16	83	342
1960 to 1969	610	454	116	255	—	207	—	112	9	313	19	68	411
1959 or earlier	256	238	124	169	—	215	—	170	19	654	45	115	389
Renter-occupied housing units	1 898	459	319	887	418	282	—	518	73	341	778	181	568
1979 to March 1980	1 050	228	120	556	246	101	—	239	28	177	325	74	234
1975 to 1978	674	189	151	239	166	146	—	177	30	42	300	66	210
1970 to 1974	107	30	24	29	—	7	—	45	15	76	86	20	58
1969 or earlier	67	12	24	63	6	28	—	57	—	46	67	21	66

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	309	247	104	186	—	165	—	269	32	673	206	119	426
Owner-occupied housing units	197	232	66	150	—	126	—	218	19	615	34	106	381
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	81	43	70	73	—	36	—	117	—	92	81	53	123
No telephone	7	—	5	6	—	—	—	16	—	16	5	6	35

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units	99	100	102	71	—	27	—	62	—	57	—	11	94
Percent below poverty level	4.0	7.6	25.4	8.0	—	3.4	—	14.0	—	3.7	—	3.4	6.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	100	102	71	—	27	—	62	—	57	—	11	87
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	388	44	128	213	42	24	—	209	15	31	113	25	185
Percent below poverty level	20.4	9.6	40.1	24.0	10.0	8.5	—	40.3	20.5	9.1	14.5	13.8	32.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	388	44	122	192	42	24	—	197	6	31	108	25	185
1.01 or more persons per room	15	—	15	5	—	—	—	22	—	—	6	—	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	12	9	—	5	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Hampton city—Con.		Newport News city										
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0302.99	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
Year-round housing units	1 456	1 317	645	1 635	—	2 826	1 327	1 276	1 686	1 252	660	1 907	450
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 438	1 282	551	1 602	—	2 778	1 318	1 247	1 659	1 193	660	1 869	443
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	175	168	13	14	—	345	297	175	114	91	32	34	55
2 or more complete bathrooms	137	99	62	4	—	317	110	90	93	67	—	27	16
Air conditioning	1 069	971	269	481	—	1 425	603	518	609	415	648	1 424	131
Central system	425	195	161	160	—	285	322	138	145	92	648	991	21
Source of water, public system or private company	1 456	1 317	639	1 635	—	2 826	1 322	1 276	1 672	1 252	660	1 903	450
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 408	1 311	631	1 589	—	2 800	1 327	1 257	1 658	1 229	653	1 866	450
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 159	1 159	104	696	—	2 422	925	909	1 202	810	348	1 207	131
2	32	38	30	13	—	162	180	276	76	169	5	22	62
3 and 4	31	20	153	125	—	110	55	76	71	59	92	109	12
5 to 9	17	—	121	532	—	107	90	8	140	85	174	375	63
10 to 49	94	53	98	135	—	12	63	7	182	129	36	159	89
50 or more	18	44	139	134	—	13	14	—	15	—	5	35	93
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	105	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	13	—	—	11	—	25	4	—	9	—	—	6	11
1975 to 1978	36	—	25	88	—	8	208	6	8	—	8	21	—
1970 to 1974	115	55	89	153	—	117	70	64	77	33	31	130	—
1960 to 1969	479	275	22	98	—	389	122	84	148	155	544	581	—
1950 to 1959	477	240	5	406	—	621	265	227	367	326	65	333	7
1940 to 1949	224	413	123	635	—	914	212	260	553	366	12	673	65
1939 or earlier	112	334	381	244	—	752	446	635	524	372	—	163	367
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	170	231	398	354	—	404	122	70	247	137	6	96	232
Central warm-air furnace	528	389	131	666	—	1 114	275	282	427	203	561	848	75
Electric heat pump	14	11	—	16	—	61	78	14	8	18	36	45	16
Other built-in electric units	131	93	26	264	—	228	111	48	101	117	22	152	—
Other means	613	593	90	331	—	1 012	724	857	903	777	35	766	127
None	—	—	—	4	—	7	17	5	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 373	1 255	485	1 543	—	2 497	1 157	1 056	1 556	1 117	660	1 686	395
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	51	28	3	12	—	91	117	94	71	63	15	23	18
No telephone	157	85	160	353	—	281	253	237	242	255	55	353	157
Owner-occupied housing units	912	934	55	31	—	1 651	387	536	691	453	6	339	101
4 or more bedrooms	113	120	10	—	—	257	95	99	124	74	...	12	25
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	111	136	—	5	—	275	88	113	78	64	...	29	32
2 or more complete bathrooms	125	94	10	—	—	259	48	53	65	40	...	19	12
Renter-occupied housing units	461	321	430	1 512	—	846	770	520	865	664	654	1 347	294
2 or more bedrooms	393	253	109	1 120	—	647	637	414	648	506	...	990	140
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	36	32	13	7	—	49	191	41	27	27	...	5	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	12	5	52	4	—	44	55	37	15	13	...	8	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	718	683	185	937	—	1 170	283	535	913	640	315	1 152	187
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	—	—	65	—	68	18	18	37	34	—	21	6
Electricity	232	133	71	360	—	329	313	79	163	128	333	399	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	403	400	216	103	—	893	478	399	429	293	12	114	125
Other	7	39	13	74	—	30	54	25	14	22	—	—	65
No fuel used	—	—	—	4	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	161	225	187	1 143	—	594	653	428	654	489	209	499	118
1	627	529	234	363	—	954	362	384	607	391	321	717	206
2	434	365	40	37	—	727	130	155	265	198	108	361	53
3 or more	151	136	24	—	—	222	12	89	30	39	22	109	18
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	912	934	55	31	—	1 651	387	536	691	453	6	339	101
1979 to March 1980	50	90	9	2	—	74	9	20	16	—	...	6	7
1975 to 1978	64	163	7	9	—	193	40	8	15	25	...	75	27
1970 to 1974	103	87	3	5	—	332	101	101	90	51	...	21	—
1960 to 1969	393	354	8	—	—	883	77	139	225	125	...	116	30
1959 or earlier	302	240	28	15	—	169	160	268	345	252	...	121	37
Renter-occupied housing units	461	321	430	1 512	—	846	770	520	865	664	654	1 347	294
1979 to March 1980	187	94	193	333	—	324	151	144	194	155	...	567	166
1975 to 1978	167	98	173	486	—	356	316	94	274	213	...	640	37
1970 to 1974	62	45	31	305	—	107	119	136	146	133	...	120	36
1969 or earlier	45	84	33	388	—	59	184	146	251	163	...	20	55
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	277	322	77	274	—	436	400	291	472	355	46	137	97
Owner-occupied housing units	256	212	13	12	—	325	191	182	235	177	—	83	55
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	40	95	40	255	—	154	246	138	241	191	35	53	23
No telephone	—	13	15	24	—	5	58	34	48	55	—	12	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	65	140	3	—	—	191	52	141	184	49	...	20	21
Percent below poverty level	7.1	15.0	5.5	—	—	11.6	13.4	26.3	26.6	10.8	...	5.9	20.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	140	3	—	—	191	52	141	184	41	...	20	21
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	—	38	9	14	12	9	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	133	62	65	971	—	330	378	281	481	260	...	423	78
Percent below poverty level	28.9	19.3	15.1	64.2	—	39.0	49.1	54.0	55.6	39.2	...	31.4	26.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	133	62	50	956	—	323	372	264	468	249	...	411	73
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	110	—	48	31	32	11	60	...	18	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	15	15	—	7	6	17	13	11	...	12	5

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Newport News city—Con.													
	Tract 0310.99	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0316.02	Tract 0317	Tract 0318	Tract 0319	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01
Year-round housing units	—	1 083	881	2 160	2 557	2 790	2 032	2 478	2 159	1 552	2 068	4 722	4 118
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	—	1 063	876	2 142	2 517	2 774	2 020	2 464	2 134	1 549	2 056	4 682	4 073
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	134	84	278	343	568	373	508	445	289	562	1 639	1 114
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	310	43	167	304	576	411	285	854	1 010	806	1 624	1 293
Air conditioning	—	896	717	1 991	2 181	2 447	1 966	2 280	2 055	1 453	1 950	4 543	3 936
Central system	—	221	273	1 157	1 013	1 304	1 417	1 563	1 734	967	1 472	3 670	3 323
Source of water, public system or private company	—	1 083	881	2 160	2 557	2 790	2 032	2 478	2 159	1 552	2 051	4 722	4 102
Sewage disposal, public sewer	—	1 075	862	2 146	2 537	2 741	1 970	2 185	1 878	1 341	1 185	3 795	3 950
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	—	532	319	1 391	1 865	1 920	1 207	1 548	1 416	1 535	1 510	3 507	1 820
2	—	46	12	—	30	48	12	13	27	11	—	14	13
3 and 4	—	236	18	110	139	44	161	43	147	—	133	216	407
5 to 9	—	80	—	341	63	123	138	86	42	—	24	373	450
10 to 49	—	161	91	246	264	531	418	477	404	6	339	496	831
50 or more	—	28	5	72	187	69	90	311	123	—	62	116	216
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	436	—	9	55	6	—	—	—	—	—	381
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	—	6	15	—	21	—	6	23	13	16	30	142	114
1975 to 1978	—	7	116	178	14	33	43	161	113	78	157	477	648
1970 to 1974	—	49	112	226	201	260	222	320	529	131	444	1 666	1 587
1960 to 1969	—	88	276	847	783	628	1 428	859	858	397	892	2 037	1 287
1950 to 1959	—	171	117	654	1 031	473	280	737	535	747	380	272	420
1940 to 1949	—	287	189	212	380	646	48	267	70	137	88	33	44
1939 or earlier	—	475	56	43	127	750	5	111	41	46	77	95	18
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	—	711	44	70	201	795	60	155	186	473	233	133	97
Central warm-air furnace	—	239	382	1 141	1 106	1 161	1 453	1 525	1 375	815	1 381	3 228	3 012
Electric heat pump	—	9	28	33	86	41	68	169	194	141	115	405	421
Other built-in electric units	—	48	26	209	257	268	365	251	242	40	170	712	315
Other means	—	76	401	707	907	525	86	378	162	83	163	240	273
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—
Occupied housing units	—	1 033	810	2 115	2 468	2 705	1 972	2 350	2 054	1 529	2 006	4 442	3 847
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	—	26	27	—	34	11	30	18	17	11	23	63	78
No telephone	—	43	197	145	235	77	148	109	114	7	30	200	222
Owner-occupied housing units	—	384	437	1 086	1 531	1 553	1 071	1 285	1 280	1 453	1 379	3 141	1 756
4 or more bedrooms	—	159	19	80	247	381	247	173	268	620	402	1 075	346
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	—	117	59	111	307	339	325	326	246	275	285	1 257	330
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	153	32	125	278	323	342	248	766	971	759	1 353	841
Renter-occupied housing units	—	649	373	1 029	937	1 152	901	1 065	774	76	627	1 301	2 091
2 or more bedrooms	—	436	299	706	708	879	816	837	641	70	492	954	1 760
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	—	12	15	150	18	204	37	176	194	7	259	316	755
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	134	7	39	26	39	60	17	71	31	31	207	420
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	—	303	249	1 342	1 109	1 151	1 092	1 051	600	339	639	1 645	608
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	7	39	13	15	49	11	11	—	7	6	13	72
Electricity	—	73	47	573	595	411	751	775	826	212	511	1 765	2 223
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	650	475	176	726	1 079	89	496	601	958	801	948	897
Other	—	—	—	11	23	15	29	17	27	13	49	67	47
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	—	179	122	211	145	251	94	169	122	9	54	146	52
1	—	490	355	915	1 051	1 194	738	938	732	370	671	1 332	1 686
2	—	260	233	691	865	937	794	816	955	880	867	2 247	1 592
3 or more	—	104	100	298	407	323	346	427	245	270	414	717	517
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	—	384	437	1 086	1 531	1 553	1 071	1 285	1 280	1 453	1 379	3 141	1 756
1979 to March 1980	—	28	67	58	83	114	115	101	129	122	140	516	291
1975 to 1978	—	107	132	182	229	258	281	246	265	272	272	1 081	632
1970 to 1974	—	18	54	128	243	157	205	110	122	205	232	584	327
1960 to 1969	—	48	77	473	517	359	392	387	484	383	530	861	332
1959 or earlier	—	183	107	245	459	665	78	441	280	471	205	99	174
Renter-occupied housing units	—	649	373	1 029	937	1 152	901	1 065	774	76	627	1 301	2 091
1979 to March 1980	—	141	244	448	536	452	500	609	485	32	383	941	1 237
1975 to 1978	—	168	103	442	266	453	306	393	208	26	184	307	773
1970 to 1974	—	102	21	77	70	127	83	32	57	7	36	39	64
1969 or earlier	—	238	5	62	65	120	12	31	24	11	24	14	17
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	—	466	131	352	324	798	173	415	388	366	292	278	189
Owner-occupied housing units	—	174	94	223	285	584	111	266	295	360	230	222	146
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	8	—
No vehicle available	—	132	43	81	37	190	30	91	71	9	33	23	11
No telephone	—	—	7	6	11	6	—	7	—	—	—	8	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	—	25	49	36	114	60	6	19	75	56	32	52	111
Percent below poverty level	—	6.5	11.2	3.3	7.4	3.9	0.6	1.5	5.9	3.9	2.3	1.7	6.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	25	49	36	114	60	6	19	70	56	32	52	111
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	75	71	201	143	92	165	184	136	—	55	178	145
Percent below poverty level	—	11.6	19.0	19.5	15.3	8.0	18.3	17.3	17.6	—	8.8	13.7	6.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	75	71	201	143	92	165	184	136	—	55	178	145
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	9	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	29	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Newport News city—Con.					Poquoson city			Williamsburg city		
	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Year-round housing units	3 371	4 021	3 673	332	1 325	847	1 233	863	1 209	1 101	731
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	3 350	3 990	3 639	314	1 313	847	1 230	818	1 158	1 091	657
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	726	1 291	1 209	96	1 093	128	165	97	87	243	144
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 217	1 772	979	49	63	598	598	155	465	209	217
Air conditioning	3 058	3 843	3 368	291	1 185	739	1 066	584	910	970	667
Central system	2 694	3 107	2 846	173	920	620	755	177	393	725	423
Source of water, public system or private company	3 337	4 001	3 668	332	1 308	842	1 225	863	1 209	1 088	721
Sewage disposal, public sewer	3 217	3 770	3 578	321	1 312	214	931	514	1 162	1 065	718
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 045	2 761	1 784	165	217	833	1 037	795	725	356	395
2	37	18	20	6	60	—	5	14	83	29	32
3 and 4	290	60	244	76	305	8	32	35	135	67	36
5 to 9	503	339	645	32	608	6	48	—	74	119	118
10 to 49	351	505	395	18	108	—	14	11	154	495	141
50 or more	134	122	248	35	4	—	—	—	—	35	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	216	337	—	23	—	97	8	38	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	264	226	67	—	8	60	135	49	24	—	—
1975 to 1978	1 030	356	485	90	4	211	332	57	63	72	3
1970 to 1974	1 040	1 324	1 528	42	114	243	193	34	92	459	29
1960 to 1969	587	1 931	1 219	21	397	201	243	155	210	273	372
1950 to 1959	282	125	338	146	576	43	130	124	208	86	162
1940 to 1949	107	42	36	20	168	11	79	180	215	125	59
1939 or earlier	61	17	—	13	58	78	121	264	397	86	106
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	188	24	92	20	10	88	123	77	503	109	110
Central warm-air furnace	1 797	2 711	2 345	182	1 104	308	496	257	389	675	495
Electric heat pump	746	515	419	12	95	257	318	68	76	38	41
Other built-in electric units	379	531	605	17	18	69	80	92	81	120	59
Other means	258	240	212	101	98	125	216	332	160	159	26
None	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	3 059	3 709	3 458	323	1 282	821	1 177	783	1 101	1 052	667
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	51	72	79	—	5	—	28	8	19	50	35
No telephone	138	168	501	33	136	5	8	63	47	82	43
Owner-occupied housing units	1 727	2 465	1 721	140	23	771	1 016	676	398	269	253
4 or more bedrooms	395	881	267	17	—	318	220	135	183	35	57
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	394	664	627	35	—	122	161	61	24	16	50
2 or more complete bathrooms	886	1 481	826	28	—	566	548	140	313	127	176
Renter-occupied housing units	1 332	1 244	1 737	183	1 259	50	161	107	703	783	414
2 or more bedrooms	942	1 040	1 409	132	1 223	39	154	103	374	579	295
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	306	508	515	61	1 050	6	—	12	58	215	76
2 or more complete bathrooms	191	159	115	21	63	17	20	6	147	82	41
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	421	1 884	738	98	118	6	108	11	107	421	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	42	61	69	—	7	—	28	—	40	19	—
Electricity	2 121	1 274	1 983	68	209	363	420	181	185	287	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	384	444	635	134	948	406	541	539	749	318	401
Other	91	46	33	23	—	46	80	46	20	7	15
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	84	198	227	37	28	36	16	52	141	88	72
1	1 276	1 197	1 541	165	720	95	261	199	615	588	354
2	1 289	1 556	1 162	53	464	407	593	392	270	300	156
3 or more	410	758	528	68	70	283	307	140	75	76	85
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 727	2 465	1 721	140	23	771	1 016	676	398	269	253
1979 to March 1980	438	411	393	6	18	131	166	85	20	11	23
1975 to 1978	700	784	568	24	5	276	371	158	69	45	36
1970 to 1974	235	617	378	9	—	137	146	116	61	49	29
1960 to 1969	206	596	314	31	—	158	178	150	124	95	119
1959 or earlier	148	57	68	70	—	69	155	167	124	69	46
Renter-occupied housing units	1 332	1 244	1 737	183	1 259	50	161	107	703	783	414
1979 to March 1980	847	786	1 232	162	669	33	113	68	257	466	182
1975 to 1978	453	403	404	14	572	11	40	18	211	257	156
1970 to 1974	22	40	90	—	18	6	8	6	148	36	43
1969 or earlier	10	15	11	7	—	—	—	15	87	24	33
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	109	210	122	37	12	108	146	143	314	152	141
Owner-occupied housing units	91	153	98	30	—	97	137	128	166	110	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	7	—	—	12	15	—	45	—	—	—
No vehicle available	35	64	17	16	—	28	10	44	70	34	32
No telephone	24	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	9	20	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	71	98	64	14	—	31	40	45	26	6	14
Percent below poverty level	4.1	4.0	3.7	10.0	—	4.0	3.9	6.7	6.5	2.2	5.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	98	64	14	—	16	40	32	26	6	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	13	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	119	280	219	30	64	5	9	28	122	139	73
Percent below poverty level	8.9	22.5	12.6	16.4	5.1	10.0	5.6	26.2	17.4	17.8	17.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	119	273	210	23	64	5	9	13	122	139	59
1.01 or more persons per room	—	16	29	—	10	—	—	—	—	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	9	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Pauquon city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County				
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	64 521	4 347	4 155	6 452	23 238	23 401	2 209	719	461	1 155	1 530	371	830
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	48 400	2 433	2 868	4 878	18 433	17 783	1 652	353	212	642	968	183	428
Less than \$100 -----	56	7	16	16	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$199 -----	2 768	169	110	216	1 357	851	55	10	—	71	69	10	13
\$200 to \$299 -----	12 720	599	504	1 099	5 837	4 323	290	68	44	139	230	88	98
\$300 to \$399 -----	12 386	784	728	1 093	4 655	4 705	299	122	70	241	267	53	153
\$400 to \$599 -----	14 967	671	940	1 689	5 054	5 901	620	92	47	147	313	24	140
\$600 or more -----	5 503	203	570	781	1 530	1 970	388	61	45	44	89	8	17
Median -----	\$370	\$350	\$412	\$403	\$341	\$379	\$452	\$382	\$377	\$350	\$352	\$294	\$352
Not mortgaged -----	16 121	1 914	1 287	1 574	4 805	5 618	557	366	249	513	562	188	402
Less than \$100 -----	1 956	464	282	208	467	461	68	6	82	133	108	49	92
\$100 to \$199 -----	10 693	1 290	762	1 066	3 224	3 733	400	218	156	337	401	125	271
\$200 or more -----	3 472	160	243	300	1 114	1 424	89	142	11	43	53	14	39
Median -----	\$155	\$124	\$142	\$150	\$160	\$163	\$143	\$181	\$111	\$121	\$139	\$126	\$126
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	9 956	1 072	696	672	3 689	3 390	328	109	147	299	322	89	215
Less than 15 percent -----	389	94	59	23	84	102	22	5	42	20	13	5	14
15 to 24 percent -----	1 808	244	221	116	551	611	47	18	36	66	50	35	57
25 to 29 percent -----	995	99	64	51	436	282	44	19	20	20	33	13	13
30 percent or more -----	6 404	609	334	447	2 443	2 289	215	67	49	185	214	36	125
Not computed -----	360	26	18	35	175	106	—	—	—	8	12	—	6
Median -----	39.3	34.3	29.6	39.8	39.9	43.2	37.4	40.6	21.8	36.6	38.3	26.7	36.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	17 444	1 262	1 056	1 428	6 821	6 230	438	209	125	296	452	139	250
Less than 15 percent -----	4 024	441	327	381	1 320	1 368	130	57	46	135	111	57	92
15 to 24 percent -----	6 071	430	275	382	2 660	2 104	127	93	37	69	174	63	87
25 to 29 percent -----	2 432	124	173	186	916	984	41	8	14	20	56	7	27
30 percent or more -----	4 917	267	281	479	1 925	1 774	140	51	28	72	111	12	44
Not computed -----	22.7	20.3	21.6	23.4	23.0	23.0	22.2	19.0	20.1	20.4	21.9	17.3	18.6
Median -----	22.7	20.3	21.6	23.4	23.0	23.0	22.2	19.0	20.1	20.4	21.9	17.3	18.6
\$20,000 or more -----	37 121	2 013	2 403	4 352	12 728	13 781	1 443	401	189	560	756	143	365
Less than 15 percent -----	19 534	1 223	1 155	2 253	7 290	6 755	587	271	103	363	440	100	217
15 to 24 percent -----	13 006	602	864	1 476	4 035	5 310	603	116	58	156	222	38	128
25 to 29 percent -----	2 824	134	236	358	939	997	152	8	16	30	63	5	20
30 percent or more -----	1 757	54	148	265	464	719	101	6	12	11	31	—	—
Not computed -----	14.5	12.7	15.5	14.6	13.8	15.2	17.4	10.7	13.3	11.5	13.5	9.9	13.1
Median -----	14.5	12.7	15.5	14.6	13.8	15.2	17.4	10.7	13.3	11.5	13.5	9.9	13.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	47 409	1 137	1 971	3 336	15 414	23 401	307	1 843	62	277	562	80	156
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 -----	1 767	12	—	15	569	1 151	—	20	—	5	7	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	763	18	27	7	180	503	—	28	—	5	13	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 469	52	77	101	783	1 396	4	56	5	29	14	—	4
\$150 to \$199 -----	6 674	155	280	270	2 466	3 306	32	165	3	30	88	18	16
\$200 to \$249 -----	10 842	251	293	835	3 158	5 987	45	273	10	59	140	16	26
\$250 to \$299 -----	10 649	276	497	758	3 396	5 073	81	568	5	70	154	12	35
\$300 to \$349 -----	5 525	72	381	360	1 994	2 309	39	370	6	13	46	7	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 655	51	121	176	1 046	1 111	10	140	—	—	28	6	17
\$400 or more -----	3 207	42	146	177	1 238	1 388	66	150	3	13	20	—	6
No cash rent -----	2 858	208	149	637	584	1 177	30	73	30	53	52	21	52
Median -----	\$249	\$245	\$271	\$259	\$253	\$242	\$286	\$280	\$245	\$235	\$247	\$234	\$257
One-family house, detached or attached -----	15 204	503	699	1 067	5 869	6 340	150	576	51	125	194	43	90
Median gross rent -----	\$270	\$246	\$268	\$253	\$285	\$250	\$338	\$295	\$255	\$217	\$261	\$267	\$290
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	20 429	517	815	886	6 740	10 633	114	724	27	115	253	61	61
Less than 15 percent -----	441	—	9	7	173	243	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	597	30	—	28	159	372	—	8	5	5	20	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	1 190	27	28	33	373	714	4	11	—	—	27	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	1 720	24	62	63	580	945	8	38	—	—	13	—	11
30 to 34 percent -----	2 085	51	61	81	615	1 199	16	62	—	24	20	7	—
35 percent or more -----	12 665	255	525	491	4 291	6 481	71	551	17	41	145	33	19
Not computed -----	1 731	130	130	183	549	679	15	45	5	45	28	21	31
Median -----	44.3	45.5	50.4	44.6	45.2	42.6	43.8	49.6	50.4	36.1	50.4	48.7	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	17 776	455	663	1 581	5 612	8 744	95	626	15	106	244	13	77
Less than 15 percent -----	1 600	72	50	96	536	778	—	68	—	37	22	—	13
15 to 19 percent -----	3 946	67	141	322	1 176	2 125	29	86	—	16	29	—	22
20 to 24 percent -----	5 047	141	179	467	1 615	2 419	28	198	—	38	86	—	17
25 to 29 percent -----	3 162	61	94	214	1 042	1 624	2	125	—	9	45	7	—
30 to 34 percent -----	1 672	27	124	69	593	778	—	81	—	—	21	6	—
35 percent or more -----	1 203	29	56	76	473	514	21	34	—	6	19	—	4
Not computed -----	1 146	58	19	337	177	506	15	34	15	—	22	—	21
Median -----	22.7	22.1	23.7	22.2	23.1	22.5	22.0	23.6	—	20.0	23.5	29.6	18.4
\$20,000 or more -----	9 204	165	493	869	3 062	4 024	98	493	20	56	65	6	18
Less than 15 percent -----	4 899	85	214	444	1 605	2 216	43	292	10	27	30	6	12
15 to 19 percent -----	2 317	35	142	217	814	929	42	138	—	21	14	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	849	19	65	43	311	392	—	19	—	—	13	—	6
25 to 29 percent -----	333	—	13	14	134	149	7	16	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	73	—	18	12	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	25	—	10	5	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	708	26	31	134	163	330	—	24	10	8	8	—	—
Median -----	14.0	13.7	15.6	13.5	14.3	13.8	15.7	13.7	12.5	14.2	14.5	12.5	13.8

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	James City County				York County									
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0503.01	Tract 0503.02	Tract 0504.01	Tract 0504.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0505.99	Tract 0506	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	910	1 277	1 097	871	55	735	627	1 513	624	869	327	-	-	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage -----	569	925	795	579	28	564	445	1 169	427	636	208	-	-	
Less than \$100 -----	-	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$100 to \$199 -----	31	8	71	-	-	11	6	25	13	5	38	-	-	
\$200 to \$299 -----	106	99	208	91	11	108	123	215	59	144	89	-	-	
\$300 to \$399 -----	108	246	184	190	-	94	93	247	127	184	47	-	-	
\$400 to \$599 -----	150	390	164	236	17	234	167	437	166	238	34	-	-	
\$600 or more -----	174	182	160	54	-	117	56	245	62	65	-	-	-	
Median -----	\$455	\$443	\$363	\$400	\$475	\$442	\$400	\$434	\$410	\$393	\$286	-	-	
Not mortgaged -----	341	352	302	292	27	171	182	344	197	233	119	-	-	
Less than \$100 -----	46	48	59	129	5	25	31	36	17	23	23	-	-	
\$100 to \$199 -----	204	217	192	149	22	118	116	240	142	190	61	-	-	
\$200 or more -----	91	87	51	14	-	28	35	68	38	20	35	-	-	
Median -----	\$154	\$156	\$150	\$126	\$144	\$144	\$145	\$145	\$173	\$149	\$145	-	-	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME														
Less than \$10,000 -----	159	182	185	170	11	91	84	112	108	92	72	-	-	
Less than 15 percent -----	31	-	8	20	-	-	4	6	7	-	-	-	-	
15 to 24 percent -----	37	65	45	74	-	26	27	-	17	32	7	-	-	
25 to 29 percent -----	10	-	35	19	-	19	7	-	-	11	7	-	-	
30 percent or more -----	81	99	97	57	11	46	46	83	78	43	58	-	-	
Not computed -----	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	23	6	6	-	-	-	
Median -----	30.3	33.7	31.6	23.4	50+	30.2	37.9	46.1	43.8	30.0	39.4	-	-	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	243	185	341	287	34	119	151	274	136	200	75	-	-	
Less than 15 percent -----	72	52	101	102	-	33	48	98	23	71	38	-	-	
15 to 24 percent -----	75	44	103	53	11	29	48	69	27	44	10	-	-	
25 to 29 percent -----	9	23	46	95	6	14	11	19	38	16	8	-	-	
30 percent or more -----	87	66	91	37	17	43	44	88	48	69	19	-	-	
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	21.6	23.4	19.5	23.3	30.0	24.2	19.0	19.5	27.4	20.8	14.9	-	-	
\$20,000 or more -----	508	910	571	414	10	525	392	1 127	380	577	180	-	-	
Less than 15 percent -----	268	447	281	159	5	175	200	561	208	295	145	-	-	
15 to 24 percent -----	135	345	186	198	5	245	143	375	116	216	20	-	-	
25 to 29 percent -----	74	83	47	32	-	52	24	113	42	35	15	-	-	
30 percent or more -----	31	35	57	25	-	53	25	78	14	31	-	-	-	
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	14.5	15.2	15.2	16.9	15.0	19.1	14.8	15.1	13.3	14.8	11.4	-	-	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	481	788	450	252	1 817	73	173	114	87	104	384	-	198	
GROSS RENT														
Less than \$80 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	
\$80 to \$99 -----	9	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	
\$100 to \$149 -----	7	7	43	20	20	13	24	-	-	6	30	-	-	
\$150 to \$199 -----	93	115	41	31	78	6	16	24	14	30	58	-	-	
\$200 to \$249 -----	84	120	65	24	462	6	62	11	10	28	124	-	86	
\$250 to \$299 -----	121	205	124	47	476	6	12	11	20	11	91	-	18	
\$300 to \$349 -----	89	194	74	24	223	6	23	6	11	5	21	-	11	
\$350 to \$399 -----	29	51	27	14	86	11	-	23	-	7	6	-	18	
\$400 or more -----	42	55	30	19	30	5	29	23	14	6	7	-	3	
No cash rent -----	7	41	28	73	442	20	7	16	18	11	25	-	62	
Median -----	\$274	\$281	\$262	\$260	\$264	\$256	\$236	\$325	\$284	\$209	\$227	-	\$244	
One-family house, detached or attached -----	224	154	203	118	249	46	47	96	68	62	127	-	133	
Median gross rent -----	\$265	\$302	\$253	\$260	\$235	\$213	\$328	\$363	\$300	\$225	\$214	-	\$241	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME														
Less than \$10,000 -----	202	325	183	105	271	25	93	26	46	28	267	-	15	
Less than 15 percent -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	13	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	8	20	-	-	6	-	-	-	27	-	-	
25 to 29 percent -----	14	29	19	-	26	6	-	-	8	-	9	-	7	
30 to 34 percent -----	18	19	13	11	45	-	-	-	6	11	19	-	-	
35 percent or more -----	144	241	124	16	96	6	73	19	20	12	187	-	-	
Not computed -----	17	36	19	58	104	-	7	7	12	5	10	-	8	
Median -----	50+	50+	50+	31.6	37.5	19.8	50+	50+	46.0	40.8	46.2	-	27.5	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	139	298	148	78	1 036	33	48	43	28	58	83	-	54	
Less than 15 percent -----	14	21	5	10	26	-	16	-	6	17	13	-	-	
15 to 19 percent -----	45	55	7	34	223	-	14	11	-	18	24	-	-	
20 to 24 percent -----	32	103	34	10	345	-	7	14	10	5	11	-	7	
25 to 29 percent -----	22	40	32	-	138	6	11	13	-	12	9	-	-	
30 to 34 percent -----	22	40	56	6	38	12	-	-	-	6	8	-	-	
35 percent or more -----	4	39	5	8	21	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	
Not computed -----	-	-	9	10	245	15	-	5	6	-	15	-	47	
Median -----	21.6	23.5	28.7	18.5	22.1	31.3	17.9	22.9	22.5	18.3	19.4	-	22.5	
\$20,000 or more -----	140	165	119	69	510	15	32	45	13	18	34	-	129	
Less than 15 percent -----	50	73	57	34	232	-	11	13	9	6	27	-	115	
15 to 19 percent -----	55	37	44	6	152	-	9	28	-	6	-	-	7	
20 to 24 percent -----	16	30	13	6	22	10	-	-	4	-	7	-	-	
25 to 29 percent -----	5	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 percent -----	9	9	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 percent or more -----	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not computed -----	-	16	-	15	104	5	-	4	-	6	-	-	7	
Median -----	16.8	15.2	15.3	13.5	14.1	22.5	17.8	16.3	12.5	12.0	10.0	-	7.9	

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	York County—Con.			Hampton city									
	Tract 0506.99	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.01	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01	Tract 0103.02	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	1 219	483	1 119	2 702	—	1 791	1 222	2 950	764	1 307	338	300
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	—	1 023	378	839	2 527	—	1 632	1 019	2 564	640	1 056	134	192
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	92	26	8	129	—	32	38	228	55	36	28	18
\$200 to \$299	—	220	130	269	567	—	268	306	1 007	276	345	58	86
\$300 to \$399	—	253	48	213	728	—	443	270	672	152	267	13	56
\$400 to \$599	—	265	131	245	860	—	614	329	523	116	326	28	32
\$600 or more	—	193	43	104	243	—	275	76	134	41	82	7	—
Median	—	\$380	\$370	\$375	\$376	—	\$422	\$360	\$306	\$296	\$348	\$267	\$279
Not mortgaged	—	196	105	280	175	—	159	203	386	124	251	204	108
Less than \$100	—	11	37	12	4	—	14	—	34	12	7	33	5
\$100 to \$199	—	118	59	189	108	—	77	168	292	92	180	113	40
\$200 or more	—	67	9	79	63	—	68	35	60	20	64	58	63
Median	—	\$180	\$127	\$169	\$184	—	\$178	\$171	\$147	\$142	\$157	\$160	\$213
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	—	38	64	179	217	—	105	72	329	160	168	133	91
Less than 15 percent	—	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	35	14	—	6	21	44	20	17	—	18
25 to 29 percent	—	—	7	20	27	—	—	6	26	4	19	—	—
30 percent or more	—	32	50	119	146	—	90	38	254	123	116	119	54
Not computed	—	—	—	—	25	—	9	7	5	7	16	14	19
Median	—	50+	38.9	37.5	50+	—	50+	49.2	45.2	41.3	50+	42.3	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	322	117	330	737	—	278	341	890	254	325	103	103
Less than 15 percent	—	47	23	55	71	—	12	31	140	44	31	42	16
15 to 24 percent	—	117	27	126	248	—	115	121	330	111	148	48	26
25 to 29 percent	—	53	21	52	98	—	38	43	158	23	43	—	15
30 percent or more	—	105	46	97	320	—	113	146	262	76	103	13	46
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	24.6	27.0	24.0	27.5	—	26.6	27.2	24.2	22.6	23.5	16.6	28.2
\$20,000 or more	—	859	302	610	1 748	—	1 408	809	1 731	350	814	102	106
Less than 15 percent	—	488	176	295	843	—	656	519	1 206	181	424	73	75
15 to 24 percent	—	262	94	205	703	—	516	237	365	113	316	29	31
25 to 29 percent	—	58	19	66	142	—	133	41	96	56	51	—	—
30 percent or more	—	51	13	44	60	—	103	12	64	—	23	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	13.9	13.3	15.5	15.4	—	15.8	12.9	12.3	14.5	14.6	11.6	12.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	—	270	116	294	963	379	1 677	162	1 625	411	1 638	841	155
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	176	24	176	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	21	25	4
\$100 to \$149	—	—	8	6	6	—	6	—	—	43	169	229	17
\$150 to \$199	—	15	29	22	152	45	24	10	—	24	236	272	55
\$200 to \$249	—	14	32	91	56	97	249	11	349	35	391	80	12
\$250 to \$299	—	106	7	35	235	16	581	21	684	21	427	24	25
\$300 to \$349	—	43	11	55	256	20	379	30	183	14	181	14	16
\$350 to \$399	—	25	—	12	123	37	141	41	231	10	69	13	—
\$400 or more	—	56	4	42	135	33	256	34	142	23	71	—	11
No cash rent	—	11	25	31	—	122	34	15	36	20	49	8	15
Median	—	\$298	\$209	\$271	\$306	\$239	\$294	\$352	\$279	\$87	\$242	\$148	\$185
One-family house, detached or attached	—	177	62	189	687	64	264	158	524	188	500	178	133
Median gross rent	—	\$335	\$203	\$315	\$324	\$318	\$409	\$354	\$338	\$152	\$253	\$188	\$221
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	—	67	48	115	281	67	503	22	440	289	909	664	110
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	59	7	46	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	71	4
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	3	9	—	—	—	39	15	106	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	7	—	28	10	13	—	22	41	71	114	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	40	31	14	35	—	39	15	64	75	—
35 percent or more	—	56	22	59	205	10	430	13	347	66	678	239	76
Not computed	—	11	19	16	14	24	18	9	32	60	67	13	30
Median	—	50+	39.7	39.0	43.1	30.9	50+	41.9	49.1	25.9	48.0	29.5	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	142	56	89	424	143	705	71	714	82	542	133	32
Less than 15 percent	—	—	18	—	11	42	19	5	6	36	40	38	19
15 to 19 percent	—	24	8	6	40	14	86	—	127	4	157	59	—
20 to 24 percent	—	50	18	18	132	24	204	—	225	18	170	17	9
25 to 29 percent	—	17	8	15	82	18	161	29	216	9	67	19	—
30 to 34 percent	—	5	—	22	90	—	107	22	76	9	65	—	—
35 percent or more	—	46	—	8	69	—	101	15	46	6	30	—	4
Not computed	—	—	4	20	—	45	27	—	18	—	13	—	—
Median	—	24.7	20.0	28.5	26.8	17.5	25.9	30.3	24.8	20.3	22.0	17.4	14.2
\$20,000 or more	—	61	12	90	258	169	469	69	471	40	187	44	13
Less than 15 percent	—	31	—	54	123	101	209	40	236	19	87	33	6
15 to 19 percent	—	15	—	21	96	15	149	7	133	6	48	8	7
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	11	25	—	63	8	72	6	27	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	10	4	4	14	—	36	8	30	—	5	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	8	—	—	53	7	6	—	9	20	3	—
Median	—	14.9	27.5	14.0	15.3	12.5	15.7	13.6	15.0	11.5	14.7	7.9	15.4

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0112.99	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 320	1 219	367	755	—	721	—	405	36	1 396	222	311	1 306
With a mortgage -----	2 081	949	260	621	—	598	—	217	23	646	184	181	883
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	105	72	13	155	—	74	—	37	—	8	—	12	94
\$200 to \$299 -----	607	205	67	293	—	234	—	107	—	128	13	67	401
\$300 to \$399 -----	465	210	127	115	—	139	—	49	10	134	63	54	240
\$400 to \$599 -----	635	324	45	58	—	138	—	24	13	281	95	43	131
\$600 or more -----	269	138	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	95	13	5	17
Median -----	\$370	\$391	\$332	\$249	—	\$294	—	\$278	\$459	\$440	\$415	\$316	\$288
Not mortgaged -----	239	270	107	134	—	123	—	188	13	750	38	130	423
Less than \$100 -----	25	26	24	53	—	—	—	22	—	37	—	22	85
\$100 to \$199 -----	185	153	70	81	—	103	—	135	5	450	34	93	282
\$200 or more -----	29	91	13	—	—	20	—	31	8	263	4	15	56
Median -----	\$138	\$164	\$154	\$113	—	\$169	—	\$152	\$209	\$180	\$157	\$132	\$147

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	281	170	148	184	—	124	—	160	—	200	12	97	333
Less than 15 percent -----	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	36
15 to 24 percent -----	20	40	13	38	—	5	—	20	—	44	12	20	65
25 to 29 percent -----	38	7	16	18	—	13	—	30	—	37	—	33	60
30 percent or more -----	204	111	111	122	—	106	—	91	—	114	—	44	160
Not computed -----	11	12	4	6	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	12
Median -----	38.7	39.3	50+	34.6	—	37.5	—	35.3	—	33.6	22.5	29.3	30.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	763	314	68	289	—	302	—	137	14	363	77	113	490
Less than 15 percent -----	157	65	5	69	—	61	—	53	8	130	6	45	125
15 to 24 percent -----	239	155	36	140	—	123	—	67	6	95	13	48	215
25 to 29 percent -----	150	21	5	31	—	58	—	—	—	34	33	—	50
30 percent or more -----	217	73	22	49	—	60	—	17	—	104	25	20	100
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	24.5	19.4	22.1	20.5	...	22.5	...	18.1	14.4	19.8	28.0	20.7	20.0
\$20,000 or more -----	1 276	735	151	282	—	295	—	108	22	833	133	101	483
Less than 15 percent -----	609	385	84	235	—	192	—	72	9	609	41	51	308
15 to 24 percent -----	479	191	59	35	—	81	—	36	5	198	72	50	143
25 to 29 percent -----	122	107	8	12	—	22	—	—	8	14	12	—	18
30 percent or more -----	66	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	14
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	15.6	14.6	13.9	11.1	...	12.5	...	12.5	17.0	10.7	19.0	14.9	13.0

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----	51	—	27	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	38	—	8
\$80 to \$99 -----	8	—	13	7	—	6	—	28	—	9	—	8	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	31	14	32	34	3	6	—	63	10	47	17	6	17
\$150 to \$199 -----	225	26	17	188	106	59	—	48	17	48	488	88	140
\$200 to \$249 -----	449	135	105	218	178	65	—	103	9	36	113	38	132
\$250 to \$299 -----	430	157	56	225	5	61	—	89	—	44	26	8	104
\$300 to \$349 -----	286	39	19	114	16	32	—	64	—	39	26	5	101
\$350 to \$399 -----	119	19	3	35	31	12	—	45	13	32	17	11	15
\$400 or more -----	204	54	10	23	29	—	—	21	9	40	33	17	17
No cash rent -----	36	9	19	42	24	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	8
Median -----	\$263	\$262	\$220	\$243	\$215	\$240	—	\$231	\$206	\$255	\$180	\$195	\$240
One-family house, detached or attached -----	763	168	105	620	47	145	—	223	27	168	56	34	227
Median gross rent -----	\$290	\$314	\$227	\$255	\$379	\$277	—	\$242	\$367	\$325	\$400	\$230	\$277

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	788	157	205	392	103	100	—	332	15	109	383	79	296
Less than 15 percent -----	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	7	8	—
15 to 19 percent -----	21	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	7
20 to 24 percent -----	26	7	14	—	9	19	—	60	—	9	37	15	—
25 to 29 percent -----	42	12	25	11	24	12	—	13	—	—	77	17	23
30 to 34 percent -----	87	11	6	34	40	15	—	15	—	—	43	11	13
35 percent or more -----	553	127	122	294	24	41	—	197	15	69	212	28	219
Not computed -----	49	—	26	40	6	13	—	31	—	23	—	—	34
Median -----	49.4	46.3	43.5	50+	31.9	34.2	—	39.3	50+	47.9	37.8	29.9	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	782	156	78	357	154	124	—	110	12	109	293	79	151
Less than 15 percent -----	33	6	7	25	35	8	—	—	—	36	95	15	9
15 to 19 percent -----	169	36	10	96	53	44	—	47	8	16	72	15	36
20 to 24 percent -----	252	56	55	107	38	42	—	6	—	28	88	18	44
25 to 29 percent -----	186	26	—	66	13	5	—	39	—	12	15	11	32
30 to 34 percent -----	67	20	—	29	—	9	—	5	—	—	16	15	20
35 percent or more -----	69	7	6	34	—	5	—	13	4	6	7	5	10
Not computed -----	6	5	—	—	15	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median -----	23.7	23.0	22.0	22.7	18.3	20.5	—	25.3	18.8	19.1	18.6	22.6	23.5
\$20,000 or more -----	269	140	18	114	153	41	—	58	31	117	82	23	101
Less than 15 percent -----	110	74	4	100	88	24	—	28	31	45	63	18	50
15 to 19 percent -----	86	32	3	14	33	17	—	18	—	34	4	5	51
20 to 24 percent -----	36	7	4	—	5	—	—	12	—	25	10	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	5	4	7	—	27	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median -----	16.3	14.5	17.5	11.8	13.2	14.0	—	15.3	10.2	16.5	12.1	11.7	15.0

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Hampton city—Con.		Newport News city										
	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0302.99	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309	Tract 0310
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	819	868	43	24	—	1 469	338	467	631	385	...	307	88
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	573	614	6	11	—	1 186	154	186	327	190	...	195	36
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	134	81	—	—	—	139	34	21	79	40	...	15	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	241	292	—	5	—	415	56	113	104	78	...	109	17
\$300 to \$399 -----	128	107	—	—	—	360	34	45	86	45	...	46	6
\$400 to \$599 -----	70	124	—	6	—	257	30	7	45	19	...	19	6
\$600 or more -----	—	10	6	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	...	6	7
Median -----	\$249	\$272	\$625	\$404	—	\$309	\$281	\$262	\$268	\$243	...	\$277	\$358
Not mortgaged -----	246	254	37	13	—	283	184	281	304	195	...	112	52
Less than \$100 -----	37	15	8	—	—	24	28	53	36	24	...	41	17
\$100 to \$199 -----	161	213	29	13	—	161	123	197	225	123	...	57	29
\$200 or more -----	48	26	—	—	—	98	33	31	43	48	...	14	6
Median -----	\$156	\$153	\$131	\$127	—	\$170	\$153	\$139	\$140	\$146	...	\$117	\$119
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	221	305	7	7	—	313	140	213	293	149	...	79	17
Less than 15 percent -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	6	8	...	21	—
15 to 24 percent -----	25	74	7	7	—	33	48	37	16	53	...	21	8
25 to 29 percent -----	39	43	—	—	—	19	10	10	34	29	...	—	9
30 percent or more -----	151	170	—	—	—	243	76	155	237	59	...	37	—
Not computed -----	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median -----	41.9	34.6	22.5	22.5	—	42.9	31.0	42.7	50+	27.3	...	22.5	25.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	288	242	13	11	—	525	108	165	185	150	...	83	39
Less than 15 percent -----	105	49	7	6	—	89	30	80	131	68	...	46	5
15 to 24 percent -----	127	123	—	—	—	183	42	46	24	35	...	23	22
25 to 29 percent -----	31	33	—	—	—	77	29	19	15	35	...	—	—
30 percent or more -----	25	37	6	5	—	176	7	20	15	12	...	14	12
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median -----	18.0	21.0	14.6	14.6	...	24.5	18.2	15.5	13.4	16.2	...	14.1	18.3
\$20,000 or more -----	310	321	23	6	—	631	90	89	153	86	...	145	32
Less than 15 percent -----	211	212	23	—	—	417	68	82	91	58	...	86	25
15 to 24 percent -----	79	92	—	6	—	189	17	7	55	16	...	53	7
25 to 29 percent -----	14	17	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	12	...	6	—
30 percent or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	7	—	...	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median -----	11.6	12.7	5.0	22.5	—	13.1	9.6	7.8	13.5	12.8	...	13.5	8.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	440	318	430	1 276	—	749	714	492	786	614	540	1 203	294
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80 -----	7	7	16	615	—	10	6	7	151	59	—	56	6
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	170	—	11	—	—	54	56	—	50	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	20	7	114	213	—	77	141	104	159	68	6	191	153
\$150 to \$199 -----	82	94	152	191	—	151	181	154	191	190	138	546	111
\$200 to \$249 -----	160	46	—	60	—	244	225	81	121	140	261	241	11
\$250 to \$299 -----	71	51	86	6	—	106	61	72	57	24	105	70	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	51	54	25	—	—	60	22	25	19	33	30	11	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	6	11	17	—	—	39	14	9	12	—	—	12	7
\$400 or more -----	20	14	4	4	—	21	20	7	—	12	—	8	—
No cash rent -----	23	34	—	17	—	30	38	20	22	32	—	18	—
Median -----	\$237	\$235	\$169	\$82	—	\$227	\$201	\$190	\$155	\$183	\$221	\$184	\$145
One-family house, detached or attached -----	204	197	42	404	—	481	392	264	343	265	228	557	7
Median gross rent -----	\$227	\$286	\$186	\$100—	—	\$234	\$209	\$230	\$185	\$189	\$227	\$185	\$375
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000 -----	229	152	254	1 104	—	396	480	350	630	391	239	707	171
Less than 15 percent -----	—	7	16	116	—	—	—	—	28	32	—	—	6
15 to 19 percent -----	6	—	5	145	—	5	14	12	34	16	—	36	31
20 to 24 percent -----	5	—	15	250	—	18	6	26	89	25	20	76	13
25 to 29 percent -----	18	7	35	118	—	5	28	12	89	51	38	126	18
30 to 34 percent -----	7	20	43	77	—	22	26	32	30	20	35	58	13
35 percent or more -----	175	92	140	352	—	293	375	232	330	226	146	375	76
Not computed -----	18	26	—	46	—	53	31	36	30	21	—	36	14
Median -----	50+	46.4	36.3	25.8	—	50+	50+	50+	39.1	43.0	41.7	37.2	34.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	151	121	113	136	—	236	155	108	136	199	210	394	93
Less than 15 percent -----	24	27	48	95	—	43	29	19	73	59	29	89	53
15 to 19 percent -----	50	31	15	36	—	35	52	44	44	73	75	192	27
20 to 24 percent -----	44	20	31	5	—	80	28	18	—	42	81	86	6
25 to 29 percent -----	16	5	9	—	—	53	—	13	7	6	20	16	—
30 to 34 percent -----	3	18	7	—	—	19	9	—	6	—	5	6	7
35 percent or more -----	8	20	3	—	—	6	25	9	6	8	—	5	—
Not computed -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	11	—	—	—
Median -----	19.8	20.6	17.8	12.1	—	22.5	19.1	18.7	14.6	17.4	20.1	17.8	14.4
\$20,000 or more -----	60	45	63	36	—	117	79	34	20	24	91	102	30
Less than 15 percent -----	25	37	40	36	—	87	47	25	9	24	86	96	30
15 to 19 percent -----	27	—	8	—	—	10	9	—	—	—	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	15	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	8	8	—	—	—	10	12	9	11	—	—	6	—
Median -----	15.2	9.2	8.5	5.0	—	11.6	11.8	11.7	5.0	6.3	11.8	9.6	6.0

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Newport News city—Con.													
	Tract 0310.99	Tract 0311	Tract 0312	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0315	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0316.02	Tract 0317	Tract 0318	Tract 0319	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	—	349	220	1 021	1 430	1 419	1 016	1 214	1 207	1 384	1 296	2 965	1 185	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
With a mortgage -----	—	171	119	799	995	652	894	861	836	912	982	2 700	1 024	
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	12	152	60	26	27	117	—	15	21	12	49	
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	30	34	318	356	139	290	341	201	99	195	481	265	
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	50	35	204	292	174	268	209	295	183	259	753	246	
\$400 to \$599 -----	—	62	38	120	254	229	297	160	217	297	337	1 144	316	
\$600 or more -----	—	29	—	5	28	84	12	20	123	318	170	310	148	
Median -----	—	\$412	\$348	\$281	\$321	\$394	\$347	\$284	\$372	\$487	\$408	\$415	\$386	
Not mortgaged -----	—	178	101	222	435	767	122	353	371	472	314	265	161	
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	36	18	59	6	35	30	5	19	—	—	
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	124	94	158	340	474	87	260	210	236	198	165	126	
\$200 or more -----	—	54	7	28	77	234	29	58	131	231	97	100	35	
Median -----	—	\$179	\$144	\$153	\$156	\$170	\$175	\$144	\$180	\$199	\$175	\$178	\$154	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME														
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	59	66	145	277	298	61	172	147	153	114	207	92	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	21	14	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	
15 to 24 percent -----	—	8	23	—	45	89	13	68	37	11	14	33	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	14	11	27	28	24	—	6	5	12	18	7	—	
30 percent or more -----	—	37	27	97	185	185	48	77	105	124	75	139	73	
Not computed -----	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	13	—	6	—	28	19	
Median -----	—	40.8	28.4	34.2	43.9	41.9	50+	27.9	44.8	50+	34.5	50+	46.3	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	118	73	370	506	343	241	390	273	213	299	691	299	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	30	26	79	93	161	34	110	47	54	82	41	79	
15 to 24 percent -----	—	46	22	206	221	117	88	170	131	74	86	163	101	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	22	—	51	86	25	44	41	31	50	41	167	51	
30 percent or more -----	—	20	25	34	106	40	75	69	64	35	90	320	68	
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	—	19.7	21.4	20.4	22.3	15.7	24.8	19.7	20.8	19.7	22.3	29.2	22.3	
\$20,000 or more -----	—	172	81	506	647	778	714	652	787	1 018	883	2 067	794	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	109	47	345	393	475	407	437	423	581	476	744	349	
15 to 24 percent -----	—	47	28	122	219	241	267	172	253	333	307	1 027	310	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	8	6	26	24	43	28	38	69	51	65	158	55	
30 percent or more -----	—	8	—	13	11	19	12	5	42	53	35	138	80	
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	—	12.4	14.0	12.3	13.2	12.9	14.0	11.4	14.3	13.7	14.4	17.2	16.6	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	—	635	358	1 000	919	1 137	891	1 045	759	76	621	1 265	2 010	
GROSS RENT														
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	79	—	4	—	79	—	—	—	8	5	
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	5	—	64	—	—	5	17	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	17	16	2	5	19	24	26	—	—	—	11	—	
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	382	50	71	127	75	52	83	24	—	—	35	12	
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	78	131	326	329	415	380	282	188	6	282	267	301	
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	11	79	312	220	352	267	406	356	12	236	361	610	
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	10	53	56	90	138	73	73	113	5	43	264	582	
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	26	9	22	49	42	25	16	21	15	7	147	172	
\$400 or more -----	—	65	5	27	52	41	65	31	33	32	25	157	287	
No cash rent -----	—	41	15	41	47	51	—	32	24	6	28	15	41	
Median -----	—	\$185	\$241	\$243	\$247	\$254	\$248	\$252	\$270	\$390	\$252	\$292	\$305	
One-family house, detached or attached -----	—	123	70	238	298	368	108	226	110	59	96	316	363	
Median gross rent -----	—	\$335	\$243	\$280	\$314	\$276	\$422	\$271	\$288	\$397	\$330	\$396	\$360	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME														
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	285	193	412	275	351	424	462	329	11	209	456	472	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	12	5	
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	6	16	—	4	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 percent -----	—	24	7	34	10	18	10	24	—	—	—	4	5	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	54	13	30	19	26	11	43	11	—	13	19	12	
30 to 34 percent -----	—	14	12	63	45	39	96	76	18	—	40	49	39	
35 percent or more -----	—	187	128	244	165	237	301	240	282	11	134	344	388	
Not computed -----	—	6	27	21	36	27	6	36	18	—	22	28	23	
Median -----	—	44.7	43.4	38.7	45.8	44.4	46.1	37.5	50+	50+	47.6	50+	48.9	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	208	131	359	455	507	361	426	302	22	283	554	827	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	45	17	14	28	10	19	34	6	—	6	6	5	
15 to 19 percent -----	—	82	38	82	126	213	118	129	73	—	60	68	110	
20 to 24 percent -----	—	39	49	133	128	151	117	106	108	12	101	148	272	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	14	90	124	93	63	67	70	—	84	160	169	
30 to 34 percent -----	—	5	6	20	12	19	18	70	41	—	12	64	185	
35 percent or more -----	—	20	—	8	25	7	26	20	—	10	14	98	75	
Not computed -----	—	17	7	12	12	14	—	—	4	—	6	10	11	
Median -----	—	18.1	20.7	22.9	22.6	20.8	21.9	22.4	23.2	24.6	23.6	26.6	25.6	
\$20,000 or more -----	—	142	34	229	189	279	106	157	128	43	129	255	711	
Less than 15 percent -----	—	87	28	193	112	158	60	113	72	9	82	90	327	
15 to 19 percent -----	—	20	6	22	24	96	21	35	18	23	41	86	229	
20 to 24 percent -----	—	5	—	—	23	10	25	4	6	—	—	54	78	
25 to 29 percent -----	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	5	18	5	—	25	39	
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed -----	—	24	—	14	17	15	—	—	14	6	6	—	30	
Median -----	—	12.7	13.0	11.8	13.7	13.9	14.4	12.6	13.6	17.1	12.7	17.2	15.3	

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Newport News city—Con.					Poquoson city			Williamsburg city		
	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0322.03	Tract 0323	Tract 0401	Tract 0402	Tract 0403	Tract 0701	Tract 0702	Tract 0703
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 424	2 154	1 228	131	—	720	894	595	313	181	225
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage -----	1 291	2 012	1 148	90	—	562	704	386	123	73	157
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	13	6	13	—	6	14	35	5	5	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	159	258	225	29	—	66	107	117	19	26	23
\$300 to \$399 -----	241	533	318	23	—	83	104	112	24	42	56
\$400 to \$599 -----	690	854	472	25	—	247	284	89	31	—	61
\$600 or more -----	201	354	127	—	—	160	195	33	44	—	17
Median -----	\$461	\$439	\$407	\$309	—	\$513	\$471	\$325	\$456	\$351	\$399
Not mortgaged -----	133	142	80	41	—	158	190	209	190	108	68
Less than \$100 -----	8	9	—	5	—	29	11	28	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199 -----	98	111	64	31	—	100	149	151	107	69	42
\$200 or more -----	27	22	16	5	—	29	30	30	83	39	20
Median -----	\$160	\$167	\$163	\$144	—	\$151	\$147	\$125	\$189	\$174	\$171
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 -----	113	129	113	26	—	56	104	168	54	35	20
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	7	—	5	—
15 to 24 percent -----	27	—	7	6	—	15	5	27	15	—	3
25 to 29 percent -----	7	12	—	—	—	—	7	37	14	—	5
30 percent or more -----	73	117	100	20	—	26	92	97	25	30	12
Not computed -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	23.8	46.8	32.2	29.3	43.9	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	364	402	318	45	—	143	169	126	50	85	74
Less than 15 percent -----	28	24	13	5	—	34	45	51	16	29	12
15 to 24 percent -----	87	89	99	23	—	67	15	45	15	33	45
25 to 29 percent -----	70	70	55	5	—	5	29	7	4	—	—
30 percent or more -----	179	219	151	12	—	37	80	23	15	19	17
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	29.8	31.1	29.3	23.4	—	21.4	29.2	18.0	18.0	17.0	22.1
\$20,000 or more -----	947	1 623	797	60	—	521	621	301	209	61	131
Less than 15 percent -----	149	548	281	41	—	160	259	168	159	37	75
15 to 24 percent -----	431	814	377	12	—	258	238	107	41	24	51
25 to 29 percent -----	137	160	93	7	—	71	62	19	3	—	5
30 percent or more -----	130	101	46	—	—	32	62	7	6	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.7	17.8	18.0	10.0	—	19.1	17.7	13.9	9.2	8.2	13.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 305	1 200	1 690	173	1 219	45	161	101	667	762	414
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$80 -----	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	14	9	7	—	—	—	—	21	—	7
\$100 to \$149 -----	7	21	8	14	—	—	4	—	27	—	29
\$150 to \$199 -----	49	88	61	96	96	11	15	6	109	19	37
\$200 to \$249 -----	160	440	570	22	426	11	11	23	134	106	33
\$250 to \$299 -----	395	331	421	16	101	—	73	8	124	352	92
\$300 to \$349 -----	277	102	169	6	30	—	28	11	68	183	119
\$350 to \$399 -----	162	46	209	12	21	—	5	5	22	77	41
\$400 or more -----	196	108	182	—	6	23	20	23	98	17	35
No cash rent -----	59	—	61	—	539	—	5	25	44	8	21
Median -----	\$302	\$249	\$269	\$186	\$226	\$408	\$285	\$305	\$250	\$286	\$299
One-family house, detached or attached -----	234	287	270	19	172	40	47	63	303	129	144
Median gross rent -----	\$399	\$304	\$404	\$271	\$243	\$450	\$321	\$370	\$278	\$288	\$316
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 -----	435	527	649	95	326	16	57	41	277	277	170
Less than 15 percent -----	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	8	—	24	8	—	4	—	7	—	4
25 to 29 percent -----	6	44	18	7	99	—	—	8	27	7	4
30 to 34 percent -----	47	97	96	20	92	11	—	5	44	15	3
35 percent or more -----	353	320	515	44	43	5	53	13	166	240	145
Not computed -----	29	29	20	—	84	—	—	15	16	15	14
Median -----	47.5	43.4	44.8	34.1	30.8	33.6	45.3	37.0	43.9	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	580	473	739	59	678	—	52	43	211	286	129
Less than 15 percent -----	12	18	7	—	14	—	—	—	44	13	11
15 to 19 percent -----	61	107	149	29	87	—	23	6	40	32	14
20 to 24 percent -----	117	213	158	24	166	—	22	6	35	140	23
25 to 29 percent -----	205	47	239	6	69	—	—	2	30	57	38
30 to 34 percent -----	97	55	106	—	9	—	—	—	20	27	34
35 percent or more -----	58	33	58	—	—	—	2	19	8	17	9
Not computed -----	30	—	22	—	333	—	5	10	34	—	—
Median -----	27.1	22.6	25.9	20.1	22.2	—	20.1	36.0	20.6	23.5	27.2
\$20,000 or more -----	290	200	302	19	215	29	52	17	179	199	115
Less than 15 percent -----	91	120	117	13	64	6	33	4	91	133	68
15 to 19 percent -----	105	53	95	6	17	17	19	6	67	59	12
20 to 24 percent -----	83	14	47	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	12
25 to 29 percent -----	11	13	14	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	9
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	29	—	127	—	—	—	10	—	14
Median -----	17.6	14.1	16.0	7.3	13.2	17.5	13.2	18.8	14.4	13.5	13.2

Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County		
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
Occupied housing units	89 032	6 041	5 725	9 064	27 917	35 091	2 751	2 443	589	1 494	2 263
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	64 425	4 814	4 143	6 828	21 564	23 404	2 503	1 169	485	1 225	1 717
2	2 010	123	61	527	716	431	19	133	6	27	58
3 and 4	4 059	128	159	408	1 175	1 892	75	222	—	52	62
5 to 9	5 716	71	323	652	1 718	2 671	46	235	—	43	28
10 to 49	6 734	78	270	118	1 528	4 089	25	626	—	8	65
50 or more	2 408	99	109	86	664	1 406	—	44	—	—	82
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 680	728	660	445	552	1 198	83	14	98	139	251
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	2 322	383	309	390	530	528	182	—	78	83	150
1975 to 1978	8 709	1 011	1 323	1 393	1 212	3 113	571	86	63	248	428
1970 to 1974	15 837	1 095	1 346	1 774	3 482	7 220	455	465	102	244	485
1960 to 1969	28 689	1 298	1 557	3 060	9 443	11 987	590	754	132	250	587
1950 to 1959	17 267	736	689	1 622	6 755	6 820	278	367	44	166	288
1940 to 1949	7 609	382	112	389	3 232	2 958	243	293	25	116	101
1939 or earlier	8 599	1 136	389	436	3 263	2 465	432	478	145	387	224
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	10 634	874	550	1 004	3 532	3 772	279	623	103	265	353
Central warm-air furnace	45 497	1 457	2 543	4 639	13 878	20 614	1 000	1 366	94	333	614
Electric heat pump	7 334	639	1 058	1 030	1 392	2 499	598	118	37	162	289
Other built-in electric units	8 556	1 072	591	1 008	2 123	3 356	234	172	77	249	446
Other means	16 996	1 994	983	1 383	6 992	4 846	634	164	278	485	561
None	15	5	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	30 904	13	499	1 317	15 566	12 783	117	609	—	7	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 336	280	199	128	320	338	28	43	58	87	65
Electricity	25 680	1 940	2 365	2 827	5 775	11 348	953	472	120	441	846
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 402	3 062	2 262	4 367	5 820	10 126	1 475	1 290	259	752	1 165
Other	2 695	741	400	425	436	492	172	29	152	207	181
No fuel used	15	5	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	4 705	410	149	190	1 712	1 942	104	198	—	93	143
1	31 074	1 720	1 839	2 299	10 200	13 099	542	1 375	180	433	635
2	37 154	2 752	2 679	4 178	11 116	14 386	1 375	668	284	671	1 052
3 or more	16 099	1 159	1 058	2 397	4 889	5 664	730	202	125	297	433
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	88 036	5 889	5 670	8 966	27 648	34 783	2 718	2 362	571	1 489	2 232
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	18 593	902	1 116	1 904	5 231	8 669	362	409	63	211	413
2 or more complete bathrooms	28 699	1 971	2 531	4 604	7 047	10 418	1 280	848	199	603	710
Air conditioning	77 316	4 392	5 068	7 869	23 664	31 956	2 273	2 094	356	1 059	1 791
Central system	48 338	1 886	3 404	5 467	12 853	21 939	1 456	1 333	93	451	872
Source of water, public system or private company	80 416	1 094	3 877	7 449	27 813	35 016	2 738	2 429	12	327	689
Sewage disposal, public sewer	70 185	602	3 452	3 739	26 561	31 884	1 574	2 373	—	326	237
Units with roomers or boarders	1 319	26	45	86	516	506	36	104	—	—	5
No telephone	4 650	540	297	240	1 447	1 963	76	87	92	49	203
Owner-occupied housing units	57 943	4 964	4 165	6 279	18 215	21 105	2 441	774	534	1 229	1 736
4 or more bedrooms	14 545	766	1 191	1 988	4 592	5 115	...	237	48	224	267
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	11 842	837	886	1 062	3 474	5 157	...	82	63	195	375
2 or more complete bathrooms	24 653	1 864	2 344	3 732	5 987	8 904	...	585	188	569	673
Renter-occupied housing units	31 089	1 077	1 560	2 785	9 702	13 986	310	1 669	55	265	527
2 or more bedrooms	24 222	909	1 153	2 423	7 414	10 910	...	1 125	55	256	412
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 751	65	230	842	1 757	3 512	...	327	—	16	38
2 or more complete bathrooms	4 046	107	187	872	1 060	1 514	...	263	11	34	37
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	57 943	4 964	4 165	6 279	18 215	21 105	2 441	774	534	1 229	1 736
1979 to March 1980	7 516	760	717	857	2 147	2 605	...	54	126	153	255
1975 to 1978	15 265	1 461	1 594	1 638	4 105	5 557	...	116	124	363	598
1970 to 1974	9 435	835	838	1 245	2 691	3 311	...	116	80	221	304
1960 to 1969	15 500	888	638	1 783	5 618	5 811	...	276	104	176	326
1959 or earlier	10 227	1 020	378	756	3 654	3 821	...	212	100	316	253
Renter-occupied housing units	31 089	1 077	1 560	2 785	9 702	13 986	310	1 669	55	265	527
1979 to March 1980	16 821	453	828	1 482	5 184	7 839	...	829	17	87	244
1975 to 1978	10 335	364	585	1 081	3 202	4 485	...	549	6	93	212
1970 to 1974	2 163	128	79	111	736	897	...	192	27	33	34
1969 or earlier	1 770	132	68	111	580	765	...	99	5	52	37
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	12 521	1 186	763	848	3 963	4 857	392	512	121	434	308
Owner-occupied housing units	9 578	1 064	636	725	3 059	3 445	357	292	107	389	270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	259	122	20	—	10	47	60	—	5	45	17
No vehicle available	2 448	232	52	117	920	955	82	90	—	85	71
No telephone	346	109	30	19	103	71	9	5	11	29	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 373	443	160	199	689	748	...	23	45	90	125
Percent below poverty level	4.1	8.9	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.5	...	3.0	8.4	7.3	7.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 228	353	146	193	682	748	...	23	45	73	103
1.01 or more persons per room	131	27	32	6	41	13	...	—	—	—	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	145	90	14	6	7	—	...	—	—	17	22
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	4 043	202	272	272	1 233	1 739	...	283	—	30	109
Percent below poverty level	13.0	18.8	17.4	9.8	12.7	12.4	...	17.0	—	11.3	20.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 896	179	257	272	1 175	1 717	...	269	—	30	109
1.01 or more persons per room	179	—	—	36	58	85	...	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	147	23	15	—	58	22	...	14	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	James City County				York County					Hampton city		
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01
Occupied housing units	1 256	1 874	1 399	1 196	1 592	735	385	1 186	628	3 167	302	3 086
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	887	1 310	1 003	943	290	708	217	1 094	516	2 902	58	1 775
2	13	31	17	—	308	12	6	32	30	8	177	11
3 and 4	33	50	44	32	309	—	19	35	—	42	—	39
5 to 9	17	254	52	—	626	—	9	—	8	88	16	550
10 to 49	39	143	70	18	—	—	73	6	6	106	14	294
50 or more	10	68	31	—	13	—	35	19	—	14	14	119
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	257	18	182	203	46	15	26	—	68	7	23	298
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	172	7	59	71	8	61	12	20	59	113	7	128
1975 to 1978	397	169	508	249	536	149	11	80	85	229	16	254
1970 to 1974	256	504	296	290	329	80	51	208	105	428	7	639
1960 to 1969	169	852	286	250	430	300	85	407	190	1 862	37	1 413
1950 to 1959	206	291	100	92	261	98	96	428	119	402	—	568
1940 to 1949	21	17	36	38	17	12	71	36	37	63	7	52
1939 or earlier	35	34	114	206	11	35	59	7	33	70	228	32
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	107	229	82	132	—	65	67	144	104	95	53	267
Central worm-air furnace	525	1 118	446	454	1 368	359	128	613	166	1 325	233	2 123
Electric heat pump	422	121	358	157	72	124	8	125	117	261	—	301
Other built-in electric units	42	225	192	132	45	67	67	84	91	376	16	200
Other means	160	181	321	321	107	120	115	220	150	1 110	—	195
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	56	404	—	39	947	3	28	90	7	2 057	11	1 488
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28	34	69	68	13	28	—	—	30	7	—	103
Electricity	660	591	760	354	521	217	102	249	259	891	43	961
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	477	786	402	597	83	460	229	781	282	194	241	511
Other	35	59	168	138	28	27	16	66	50	18	7	23
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	37	75	19	18	—	—	26	12	14	69	—	140
1	487	722	397	233	702	91	207	335	169	963	119	1 093
2	540	860	659	620	750	422	93	579	224	1 361	98	1 220
3 or more	192	217	324	325	140	222	59	260	221	774	85	633
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 244	1 864	1 376	1 186	1 592	735	375	1 181	616	3 160	302	3 072
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	232	339	271	274	695	162	75	111	85	772	110	663
2 or more complete bathrooms	620	888	589	434	582	415	58	606	287	957	124	1 302
Air conditioning	1 127	1 774	1 205	962	1 574	632	207	1 079	475	2 779	286	2 945
Central system	749	1 374	751	530	1 503	433	101	644	255	1 605	270	2 396
Source of water, public system or private company	1 203	1 578	711	385	1 573	664	361	1 169	235	3 116	302	3 070
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 158	1 482	695	117	1 545	132	291	682	53	2 988	302	2 763
Units with roomers or boarders	22	9	6	8	12	12	14	30	4	96	—	56
No telephone	74	22	66	135	14	6	49	22	39	89	7	202
Owner-occupied housing units	918	1 216	1 039	992	84	682	157	959	537	2 390	14	1 773
4 or more bedrooms	207	521	272	191	5	240	25	376	186	903	—	744
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	181	235	217	253	17	156	67	92	77	535	14	326
2 or more complete bathrooms	541	849	565	389	13	404	49	556	276	877	—	1 083
Renter-occupied housing units	338	658	360	204	1 508	53	228	227	91	777	288	1 313
2 or more bedrooms	274	425	282	172	1 311	47	207	214	69	716	272	887
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	51	104	54	21	678	6	8	19	8	237	96	337
2 or more complete bathrooms	79	39	24	45	569	11	9	50	11	80	124	219
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	918	1 216	1 039	992	84	682	157	959	537	2 390	14	1 773
1979 to March 1980	316	87	148	166	25	114	19	70	99	409	7	287
1975 to 1978	389	397	453	355	17	211	21	241	147	640	7	497
1970 to 1974	81	314	224	219	20	88	49	169	86	430	—	298
1960 to 1969	59	286	142	151	17	188	39	357	145	750	—	547
1959 or earlier	73	132	72	101	5	81	29	122	60	161	—	144
Renter-occupied housing units	338	658	360	204	1 508	53	228	227	91	777	288	1 313
1979 to March 1980	226	288	231	83	830	126	126	104	33	433	151	844
1975 to 1978	88	320	97	80	629	19	71	90	27	300	137	348
1970 to 1974	24	24	10	21	37	6	8	12	22	30	—	80
1969 or earlier	—	26	22	20	12	—	23	21	9	14	—	41
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	172	282	171	138	13	74	75	154	76	146	—	239
Owner-occupied housing units	168	187	149	132	—	68	40	137	54	141	—	147
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	11	27	6	8	—	—	10	6	14	11	—	58
No telephone	6	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	37	36	47	40	—	20	6	7	33	81	—	31
Percent below poverty level	4.0	3.0	4.5	4.0	—	2.9	3.8	0.7	6.1	3.4	—	1.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	36	47	32	—	20	6	7	27	81	—	31
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	70	119	59	24	69	6	63	21	10	63	—	98
Percent below poverty level	20.7	18.1	16.4	11.8	4.6	11.3	27.6	9.3	11.0	8.1	—	7.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	70	119	44	24	69	6	63	21	10	63	—	92
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

	Hampton city—Con.											
	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0110	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0120
Occupied housing units	3 912	1 518	358	3 524	1 414	1 499	536	52	651	233	1 056	403
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 056	1 168	85	2 823	1 219	1 215	386	48	209	...	836	...
2	37	5	18	38	11	41	70	—	10	...	85	...
3 and 4	167	116	43	81	50	26	21	—	245	...	68	...
5 to 9	260	47	38	324	35	35	48	4	18	...	20	...
10 to 49	329	56	71	161	72	69	6	—	165	...	27	...
50 or more	63	112	103	64	27	29	5	—	4	...	20	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	14	—	33	—	84	—	—	—	...	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	35	2	20	29	27	13	—	—	—	...	—	...
1975 to 1978	81	68	—	241	71	32	—	—	5	...	7	...
1970 to 1974	456	196	110	768	212	83	60	4	39	...	30	...
1960 to 1969	2 038	815	154	981	489	239	37	—	25	...	85	...
1950 to 1949	1 220	288	—	832	362	738	61	8	128	...	221	...
1940 to 1949	77	82	—	626	126	173	97	9	364	...	383	...
1939 or earlier	5	67	74	47	127	221	281	31	90	...	330	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	137	106	66	71	228	56	95	17	401	...	210	...
Central warm-air furnace	2 492	934	207	2 076	695	263	123	12	200	...	223	...
Electric heat pump	138	59	20	188	95	46	17	—	—	...	37	...
Other built-in electric units	351	213	12	158	173	104	5	—	—	...	86	...
Other means	794	206	53	1 031	223	1 030	296	23	50	...	500	...
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 746	705	197	2 166	689	1 026	281	12	285	...	546	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	8	9	36	14	31	—	—	—	...	9	...
Electricity	755	511	55	760	384	199	71	4	38	...	147	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	302	266	97	491	310	238	184	36	310	...	339	...
Other	86	28	—	71	17	5	—	—	18	...	15	...
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	111	49	96	155	56	178	154	9	114	...	134	...
1	1 387	571	172	1 290	456	628	218	28	344	...	488	...
2	1 612	644	83	1 471	622	526	150	15	154	...	310	...
3 or more	802	254	7	608	280	167	14	—	39	...	124	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	3 850	1 485	346	3 512	1 409	1 463	506	43	651	...	1 050	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 138	285	71	496	149	35	103	12	56	...	139	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	640	369	28	1 011	635	39	20	23	136	...	108	...
Air conditioning	3 717	1 400	287	2 900	1 258	999	260	30	480	...	731	...
Central system	2 148	879	227	1 746	834	159	104	19	200	...	208	...
Source of water, public system or private company	3 905	1 518	358	3 524	1 414	1 499	531	52	651	...	1 056	...
Sewage disposal, public sewer	3 814	1 433	358	3 480	1 305	1 476	514	44	651	...	1 056	...
Units with roomers or boarders	66	17	—	61	19	45	11	—	8	...	31	...
No telephone	60	82	19	219	27	273	108	9	66	...	92	...
Owner-occupied housing units	2 652	993	72	2 244	1 062	738	245	21	166	...	753	...
4 or more bedrooms	416	158	9	641	380	12	38	8	96	...	95	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	650	189	23	325	129	28	52	5	20	...	139	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	529	335	28	794	589	32	11	—	118	...	96	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 260	525	286	1 280	352	761	291	31	485	...	303	...
2 or more bedrooms	1 049	449	187	1 060	251	604	204	31	103	...	232	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	488	96	48	171	20	7	51	7	36	...	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	111	34	—	217	46	7	9	15	18	...	12	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	2 652	993	72	2 244	1 062	738	245	21	166	...	753	...
1979 to March 1980	205	69	27	319	63	122	8	—	43	...	74	...
1975 to 1978	499	144	18	689	262	162	21	—	69	...	39	...
1970 to 1974	295	92	5	427	137	122	47	8	9	...	111	...
1960 to 1969	1 202	514	18	553	411	180	41	—	12	...	160	...
1959 or earlier	451	174	4	256	189	152	128	13	33	...	369	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 260	525	286	1 280	352	761	291	31	485	...	303	...
1979 to March 1980	733	284	109	723	161	492	133	13	171	...	116	...
1975 to 1978	404	158	75	445	154	202	134	11	175	...	94	...
1970 to 1974	78	59	85	62	25	11	18	7	72	...	40	...
1969 or earlier	45	24	17	50	12	56	6	—	67	...	53	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	370	267	93	266	230	144	169	26	177	...	326	...
Owner-occupied housing units	301	214	20	176	215	122	140	13	28	...	281	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
No vehicle available	45	26	64	68	43	51	73	—	68	...	80	...
No telephone	—	6	10	7	—	6	16	—	5	...	30	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	82	60	—	87	64	48	26	—	—	...	16	...
Percent below poverty level	3.1	6.0	—	3.9	6.0	6.5	10.6	—	—	...	2.1	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	82	60	—	87	64	48	26	—	—	...	16	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	...	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	102	71	87	146	31	157	107	15	52	...	88	...
Percent below poverty level	8.1	13.5	30.4	11.4	8.8	20.6	36.8	48.4	10.7	...	29.0	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	66	87	146	31	136	95	6	47	...	88	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	7	—	10	—	5	22	—	—	...	6	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	5	—	—	—	21	12	9	5	...	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
 [400 or More White Persons and
 400 or More of a Specified Racial
 Group]**

Occupied housing units	335	513	1 640	1 868	1 744	1 856	3 917	3 460	2 382	2 742	2 768	883	827
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	293	453	1 266	1 505	1 166	1 305	3 163	1 650	1 523	1 958	1 500	166	198
2	18	5	—	30	12	13	14	13	33	18	20	51	18
3 and 4	12	10	56	25	108	116	154	270	233	28	125	187	67
5 to 9	—	40	124	45	93	37	217	352	308	198	488	396	99
10 to 49	12	5	152	139	305	280	283	623	214	298	250	69	410
50 or more	—	—	42	115	60	105	86	200	60	62	169	4	35
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	352	11	180	216	10	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	5	6	—	58	84	122	91	62	8	—
1975 to 1978	—	—	58	5	35	113	353	559	812	278	370	—	66
1970 to 1974	—	10	123	125	176	379	1 315	1 218	751	832	1 129	49	368
1960 to 1969	36	53	592	416	1 228	786	1 828	1 131	443	1 427	891	282	224
1950 to 1959	79	99	627	922	246	492	257	410	209	73	285	396	36
1940 to 1949	45	287	197	310	48	63	33	44	14	30	31	94	73
1939 or earlier	175	64	43	85	5	23	73	14	31	11	—	54	60
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	125	29	54	173	60	182	120	97	101	16	78	6	99
Central warm-air furnace	100	112	756	751	1 244	1 224	2 757	2 508	1 358	1 963	1 841	766	571
Electric heat pump	—	5	4	41	49	173	298	342	575	241	286	36	30
Other built-in electric units	7	33	151	159	317	139	532	257	218	366	436	—	79
Other means	103	334	675	744	74	138	206	256	130	156	127	75	48
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	160	401	1 149	894	1 019	591	1 522	564	323	1 445	619	87	375
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	9	11	5	—	13	72	14	50	32	7	12
Electricity	19	49	304	314	602	680	1 423	1 908	1 705	835	1 549	90	228
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	144	63	167	626	89	563	898	869	276	366	543	699	205
Other	—	—	11	23	29	22	57	47	64	46	25	—	7
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	59	88	110	91	63	117	86	31	8	109	145	7	28
1	105	220	663	721	586	627	1 113	1 462	957	845	1 111	459	488
2	150	149	579	727	762	885	2 017	1 461	1 068	1 181	1 032	351	256
3 or more	21	56	288	329	333	227	701	506	349	607	480	66	55
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	335	508	1 627	1 848	1 738	1 836	3 885	3 435	2 382	2 717	2 748	871	817
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	52	20	178	260	344	426	1 414	984	537	733	929	703	209
2 or more complete bathrooms	69	15	136	264	391	811	1 439	1 152	895	1 366	824	50	192
Air conditioning	204	394	1 491	1 624	1 682	1 760	3 752	3 314	2 272	2 610	2 553	795	761
Central system	43	117	690	637	1 158	1 466	2 945	2 732	2 006	2 096	2 099	578	626
Source of water, public system or private company	335	513	1 640	1 868	1 744	1 856	3 917	3 449	2 364	2 722	2 763	879	823
Sewage disposal, public sewer	335	513	1 626	1 848	1 682	1 596	3 021	3 303	2 311	2 515	2 682	883	802
Units with roomers or boarders	10	7	—	21	23	17	63	78	37	64	65	5	50
No telephone	11	57	98	126	116	71	108	157	59	105	327	52	26
Owner-occupied housing units	229	269	1 029	1 296	1 053	1 210	2 896	1 681	1 382	1 884	1 493	10	175
4 or more bedrooms	...	12	80	195	241	237	964	328	303	718	231	—	11
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	15	102	253	318	242	1 139	313	302	430	552	—	16
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	15	106	238	331	740	1 248	788	738	1 233	709	—	110
Renter-occupied housing units	106	244	611	572	691	646	1 021	1 779	1 000	858	1 275	873	652
2 or more bedrooms	...	150	413	421	619	552	767	1 498	705	723	1 069	861	515
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	...	5	76	7	26	184	275	671	235	303	377	703	193
2 or more complete bathrooms	...	—	30	26	60	71	191	364	157	133	115	50	82
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	229	269	1 029	1 296	1 053	1 210	2 896	1 681	1 382	1 884	1 493	10	175
1979 to March 1980	...	6	48	70	115	109	444	251	350	297	320	5	11
1975 to 1978	...	31	154	218	269	260	984	608	591	647	465	5	45
1970 to 1974	...	21	109	191	205	122	529	322	191	486	344	—	26
1960 to 1969	...	90	473	416	386	467	840	326	169	425	296	—	45
1959 or earlier	...	121	245	401	78	252	99	174	81	29	68	—	48
Renter-occupied housing units	106	244	611	572	691	646	1 021	1 779	1 000	858	1 275	873	652
1979 to March 1980	...	113	309	300	400	386	715	1 057	646	553	873	471	417
1975 to 1978	...	76	177	169	215	179	261	653	339	267	318	389	207
1970 to 1974	...	39	67	58	64	57	39	52	15	31	73	13	28
1969 or earlier	...	16	58	45	12	24	6	17	—	7	11	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	141	124	311	267	173	355	262	183	45	169	122	12	104
Owner-occupied housing units	117	83	223	234	111	271	214	140	45	117	98	—	79
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	—
No vehicle available	40	40	51	31	30	66	15	11	—	53	17	—	—
No telephone	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	...	6	36	86	6	62	46	105	27	64	26	—	—
Percent below poverty level	...	2.2	3.5	6.6	0.6	5.1	1.6	6.2	2.0	3.4	1.7	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	6	36	86	6	62	46	105	27	64	26	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	...	55	97	77	133	114	109	117	63	193	151	31	107
Percent below poverty level	...	22.5	15.9	13.5	19.2	17.6	10.7	6.6	6.3	22.5	11.8	3.6	16.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	55	97	77	133	114	109	117	63	186	151	31	107
1.01 or more persons per room	...	—	9	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	29	6	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County		
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
Specified owner-occupied housing units	50 395	3 683	3 175	5 439	16 738	18 576	2 187	597	311	881	1 368
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	38 116	2 159	2 386	4 162	13 110	14 357	1 635	307	160	508	894
Less than \$100	26	7	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	1 820	133	33	138	914	537	55	10	6	46	58
\$200 to \$299	9 603	517	333	844	4 244	3 329	290	46	34	106	199
\$300 to \$399	9 767	691	629	933	3 279	3 838	299	98	46	184	255
\$400 to \$599	12 169	644	836	1 503	3 583	4 902	609	92	41	147	298
\$600 or more	4 731	167	555	744	1 090	1 732	382	61	33	25	84
Median	\$378	\$358	\$435	\$416	\$341	\$386	\$451	\$399	\$390	\$360	\$362
Not mortgaged	12 279	1 524	789	1 277	3 628	4 219	552	290	151	373	474
Less than \$100	1 256	344	108	112	323	295	68	6	59	83	74
\$100 to \$199	8 227	1 051	483	879	2 468	2 762	395	189	81	267	347
\$200 or more	2 796	129	198	286	837	1 162	89	95	11	23	53
Median	\$159	\$129	\$152	\$158	\$162	\$167	\$144	\$175	\$109	\$125	\$146
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000	6 224	773	380	453	2 176	2 066	323	53	83	156	252
Less than 15 percent	245	64	18	10	60	71	22	—	25	14	6
15 to 24 percent	1 259	173	140	86	389	406	47	18	22	29	42
25 to 29 percent	637	68	40	28	288	164	44	5	12	5	25
30 percent or more	3 820	442	164	294	1 343	1 337	210	30	24	100	167
Not computed	263	26	18	35	96	88	—	—	—	8	12
Median	37.7	35.4	27.9	39.3	36.7	42.1	37.0	38.5	18.8	41.9	38.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12 845	1 068	676	1 106	4 744	4 632	438	181	84	238	399
Less than 15 percent	2 908	348	155	286	1 017	915	130	57	30	106	82
15 to 24 percent	4 571	361	169	312	1 857	1 669	127	76	21	55	158
25 to 29 percent	1 870	115	126	146	693	741	41	8	5	20	56
30 percent or more	3 496	244	226	362	1 177	1 307	140	40	28	57	103
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	22.6	20.8	25.6	23.0	22.5	23.2	22.2	19.0	18.8	21.2	22.4
\$20,000 or more	31 326	1 842	2 119	3 880	9 818	11 878	1 426	363	144	487	717
Less than 15 percent	16 660	1 115	942	1 941	5 957	5 866	587	252	70	315	416
15 to 24 percent	10 935	575	824	1 363	2 918	4 566	592	97	58	137	219
25 to 29 percent	2 226	109	221	311	595	836	146	8	10	24	56
30 percent or more	1 505	43	132	265	348	610	101	6	6	11	26
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.4	12.8	16.3	15.0	13.3	15.1	17.2	10.7	20.2	11.5	13.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	30 069	970	1 442	2 661	9 435	13 636	...	1 626	30	226	510
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$80	405	—	—	—	191	202	...	12	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	240	13	18	—	107	83	...	19	—	—	13
\$100 to \$149	864	47	48	62	308	339	...	56	—	29	14
\$150 to \$199	3 528	119	190	219	1 391	1 425	...	152	—	14	76
\$200 to \$249	6 701	233	184	657	1 851	3 502	...	229	10	55	126
\$250 to \$299	7 702	265	412	639	2 320	3 493	...	500	—	70	148
\$300 to \$349	4 048	59	275	312	1 263	1 761	...	339	—	13	39
\$350 to \$399	2 027	40	99	168	764	806	...	140	—	—	22
\$400 or more	2 554	39	146	165	851	1 160	...	127	—	13	20
No cash rent	2 000	155	70	439	389	865	...	52	20	32	52
Median	\$263	\$249	\$275	\$266	\$261	\$260	...	\$282	\$238	\$249	\$250
One-family house, detached or attached	9 459	406	458	907	3 776	3 289	...	473	30	90	181
Median gross rent	\$297	\$249	\$300	\$257	\$295	\$315	...	\$302	\$225	\$227	\$262
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000	10 591	416	526	672	3 368	4 884	...	619	5	89	227
Less than 15 percent	107	—	9	—	56	42	...	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	192	13	—	20	74	85	...	—	—	—	13
20 to 24 percent	432	27	28	19	180	163	...	11	—	—	27
25 to 29 percent	802	24	27	55	260	405	...	23	—	—	13
30 to 34 percent	1 261	44	40	68	377	661	...	55	—	24	13
35 percent or more	6 876	221	370	393	2 163	3 166	...	500	—	41	133
Not computed	921	87	52	117	258	362	...	30	5	24	28
Median	45.0	44.8	50+	45.5	44.6	43.7	...	50+	—	36.6	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12 304	404	533	1 197	3 692	5 827	...	556	15	81	223
Less than 15 percent	827	56	31	61	325	286	...	68	—	26	22
15 to 19 percent	2 527	67	111	233	756	1 259	...	72	—	16	29
20 to 24 percent	3 649	121	142	399	1 105	1 678	...	176	—	24	80
25 to 29 percent	2 285	53	71	174	674	1 192	...	119	—	9	37
30 to 34 percent	1 286	27	120	39	406	628	...	66	—	—	21
35 percent or more	813	22	48	60	269	359	...	34	—	6	12
Not computed	917	58	10	231	157	425	...	21	15	—	22
Median	23.2	22.1	24.2	22.4	23.1	23.4	...	23.6	—	19.5	23.1
\$20,000 or more	7 174	150	383	792	2 375	2 925	...	451	10	56	60
Less than 15 percent	3 676	80	172	408	1 252	1 451	...	270	10	27	25
15 to 19 percent	1 909	35	97	212	626	772	...	125	—	21	14
20 to 24 percent	685	19	55	39	240	320	...	12	—	—	13
25 to 29 percent	299	—	13	14	108	141	...	16	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	73	—	18	12	35	8	...	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	25	—	10	5	—	—	...	4	—	—	—
Not computed	507	16	18	102	114	233	...	24	—	8	8
Median	14.3	13.9	15.5	13.6	14.3	14.5	...	13.6	12.5	14.2	15.4

Table H-10. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	James City County				York County					Hampton city		
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units	647	1 104	747	677	39	610	99	901	413	2 226	-	1 505
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	439	857	585	505	23	489	42	741	326	2 057	-	1 368
Less than \$100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199	5	-	28	-	-	11	5	77	13	129	-	32
\$200 to \$299	68	84	106	75	11	73	10	139	107	511	-	263
\$300 to \$399	93	227	148	161	-	84	19	179	32	604	-	383
\$400 to \$599	106	372	143	215	12	213	8	175	131	632	-	498
\$600 or more	167	174	160	54	-	108	-	171	43	181	-	192
Median	\$516	\$451	\$408	\$411	\$454	\$451	\$366	\$388	\$413	\$362	-	\$402
Not mortgaged	208	247	162	172	16	121	57	160	87	169	-	137
Less than \$100	28	11	19	50	5	6	-	-	19	4	-	14
\$100 to \$199	107	169	99	108	11	90	22	97	59	108	-	71
\$200 or more	73	67	44	14	-	25	35	63	9	57	-	52
Median	\$173	\$168	\$165	\$132	\$132	\$149	\$209	\$189	\$137	\$182	-	\$172
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	73	115	108	84	-	46	30	17	41	192	-	66
Less than 15 percent	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	-
15 to 24 percent	12	39	29	60	-	17	-	-	7	14	-	-
25 to 29 percent	10	-	30	-	-	3	-	-	7	27	-	-
30 percent or more	33	58	49	24	-	26	30	17	27	121	-	57
Not computed	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	9
Median	28.2	36.5	29.2	21.9	-	50+	38.9	50+	34.6	48.4	-	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	180	131	153	212	34	93	30	185	88	587	-	221
Less than 15 percent	37	33	27	58	-	20	22	42	13	71	-	12
15 to 24 percent	61	28	35	45	11	26	-	79	21	222	-	103
25 to 29 percent	9	15	30	72	6	14	-	26	21	74	-	31
30 percent or more	73	55	61	37	17	33	8	38	33	220	-	75
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	23.9	26.5	27.4	23.2	30.0	25.2	13.4	20.8	27.4	25.0	-	24.6
\$20,000 or more	394	858	486	381	5	471	39	699	284	1 447	-	1 218
Less than 15 percent	197	415	196	134	5	151	29	394	161	759	-	627
15 to 24 percent	107	333	186	198	-	221	10	212	91	540	-	431
25 to 29 percent	59	83	47	32	-	46	-	42	19	96	-	99
30 percent or more	31	27	57	17	-	53	-	51	13	52	-	61
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	15.0	15.4	17.6	17.3	5.0	19.1	9.7	13.9	13.5	14.7	-	14.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	320	647	314	161	1 454	53	220	213	81	745	288	1 273
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7
\$80 to \$99	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149	7	7	14	20	6	13	11	-	8	6	-	6
\$150 to \$199	46	92	21	31	47	6	58	10	14	101	27	19
\$200 to \$249	53	100	31	-	347	6	68	14	32	36	58	208
\$250 to \$299	73	177	115	47	437	6	45	79	-	211	16	460
\$300 to \$349	54	158	57	6	200	6	7	32	11	202	16	257
\$350 to \$399	29	41	23	6	78	11	6	25	-	99	37	112
\$400 or more	42	55	30	19	25	5	7	49	4	90	33	177
No cash rent	7	17	14	32	314	-	18	4	12	-	92	27
Median	\$280	\$282	\$272	\$259	\$270	\$256	\$230	\$302	\$213	\$305	\$256	\$286
One-family house, detached or attached	140	114	124	80	197	41	83	145	50	547	58	173
Median gross rent	\$306	\$331	\$313	\$272	\$234	\$213	\$215	\$343	\$210	\$322	\$332	\$420
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	120	256	97	53	218	25	147	54	33	218	20	391
Less than 15 percent	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
15 to 19 percent	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent	-	-	8	20	-	-	13	-	-	3	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	23	4	-	18	6	9	-	7	23	-	6
30 to 34 percent	5	19	5	11	38	-	13	-	-	19	14	27
35 percent or more	89	207	66	8	96	6	102	50	15	159	6	333
Not computed	17	7	14	14	66	-	10	4	11	14	-	18
Median	50+	50+	50+	24.9	39.0	19.8	46.4	50+	37.5	43.8	33.6	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	106	261	110	56	785	18	39	106	41	309	102	536
Less than 15 percent	-	16	5	10	11	-	6	-	11	11	29	19
15 to 19 percent	36	48	7	20	157	-	14	19	-	29	7	71
20 to 24 percent	22	85	25	10	304	-	5	36	18	108	12	160
25 to 29 percent	22	33	16	-	109	6	3	12	8	55	15	113
30 to 34 percent	22	40	52	6	21	12	-	-	-	67	-	81
35 percent or more	4	39	5	-	12	-	3	39	-	39	-	65
Not computed	-	-	-	10	171	-	8	-	4	-	39	27
Median	23.9	23.9	30.2	18.2	22.3	31.3	18.4	24.7	22.1	25.6	16.8	25.2
\$20,000 or more	94	130	107	52	451	10	34	53	7	218	166	346
Less than 15 percent	30	68	50	24	204	-	27	23	-	101	98	144
15 to 19 percent	29	23	39	6	147	-	-	15	-	88	15	131
20 to 24 percent	16	20	13	6	18	10	7	-	-	15	-	40
25 to 29 percent	5	-	-	8	-	-	-	10	4	14	-	26
30 to 34 percent	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
35 percent or more	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	10	-	8	82	-	-	-	3	-	53	-
Median	17.9	14.3	15.4	14.3	14.4	22.5	10.0	16.2	27.5	15.5	12.5	16.1

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

	Hampton city—Con.											
	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0110	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0120
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 504	925	63	2 101	996	621	218	21	160	192	664	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	2 134	694	42	1 876	751	500	76	8	128	90	339	...
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199 -----	210	36	—	105	46	145	7	—	—	5	45	...
\$200 to \$299 -----	941	297	16	570	160	244	59	—	7	35	168	...
\$300 to \$399 -----	533	172	6	395	178	86	4	—	46	25	78	...
\$400 to \$599 -----	370	171	13	567	275	25	6	8	62	20	38	...
\$600 or more -----	80	18	7	239	92	—	—	—	13	5	10	...
Median -----	\$291	\$306	\$342	\$365	\$394	\$242	\$273	\$475	\$414	\$336	\$271	...
Not mortgaged -----	370	231	21	225	245	121	142	13	32	102	325	...
Less than \$100 -----	24	7	—	25	26	46	13	—	—	15	72	...
\$100 to \$199 -----	286	160	11	176	143	75	109	5	28	77	212	...
\$200 or more -----	60	64	10	24	76	—	20	8	4	10	41	...
Median -----	\$147	\$160	\$198	\$138	\$163	\$113	\$157	\$209	\$164	\$137	\$143	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	254	139	7	247	132	157	77	—	12	52	175	...
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	31	...
15 to 24 percent -----	44	10	—	20	32	38	13	—	12	20	39	...
25 to 29 percent -----	14	19	—	38	7	18	23	—	—	12	54	...
30 percent or more -----	191	94	7	170	81	95	36	—	—	20	51	...
Not computed -----	5	16	—	11	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median -----	42.4	50+	32.5	36.9	50+	34.2	29.5	—	22.5	27.5	26.6	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	766	249	16	668	246	232	80	8	41	92	232	...
Less than 15 percent -----	135	31	—	148	65	69	34	8	—	45	105	...
15 to 24 percent -----	303	126	16	199	104	106	46	—	7	32	79	...
25 to 29 percent -----	147	36	—	127	21	31	—	—	16	—	21	...
30 percent or more -----	181	56	—	194	56	26	—	—	18	15	27	...
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	23.2	22.1	21.7	24.4	19.5	18.8	16.7	12.5	29.2	15.8	16.1	...
\$20,000 or more -----	1 484	537	40	1 186	618	232	61	13	107	48	257	...
Less than 15 percent -----	1 093	351	18	586	346	203	42	5	41	31	207	...
15 to 24 percent -----	288	158	22	431	151	29	19	—	52	17	44	...
25 to 29 percent -----	51	23	—	103	76	—	—	8	6	—	6	...
30 percent or more -----	52	5	—	66	45	—	—	—	8	—	—	...
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	11.9	12.2	16.7	15.2	14.0	10.5	11.4	25.9	18.3	12.5	11.1	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 222	514	283	1 242	346	744	273	24	485	...	295	156
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	58	9	—	—	12	—	16	...	8	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	14	9	8	—	7	28	—	—	...	6	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	86	22	14	28	42	—	7	...	17	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	57	104	89	26	167	38	9	320	...	101	77
\$200 to \$249 -----	281	144	19	274	87	190	36	—	68	...	62	20
\$250 to \$299 -----	529	146	—	351	116	207	46	—	20	...	40	9
\$300 to \$349 -----	102	63	7	224	35	87	30	—	17	...	43	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	178	24	—	88	19	26	27	6	13	...	4	7
\$400 or more -----	96	36	—	160	40	20	14	9	24	...	6	7
Na cash rent -----	36	30	—	17	9	12	—	—	—	...	8	15
Median -----	\$274	\$260	\$147	\$272	\$263	\$241	\$233	\$375	\$180	...	\$210	\$191
One-family house, detached or attached -----	420	171	19	606	158	547	134	20	43	...	107	45
Median gross rent -----	\$329	\$317	\$184	\$286	\$302	\$252	\$241	\$358	\$382	...	\$271	\$343
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	304	207	200	406	117	324	169	15	242	...	147	61
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	16	—	—	...	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	39	—	—	13	—	—	7	...	7	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	33	26	7	—	29	—	23	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	17	26	34	26	12	7	—	—	37	...	17	7
30 to 34 percent -----	24	17	30	58	5	27	6	—	38	...	4	13
35 percent or more -----	236	158	56	265	93	244	106	15	137	...	99	34
Not computed -----	27	6	—	31	—	33	12	—	—	...	20	7
Median -----	48.7	50+	27.9	46.7	45.0	50+	39.9	50+	37.9	...	50+	45.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	513	216	79	596	114	306	60	4	180	...	92	60
Less than 15 percent -----	6	18	26	11	6	25	—	—	62	...	9	20
15 to 19 percent -----	113	59	34	119	25	89	14	—	25	...	36	26
20 to 24 percent -----	181	69	—	197	36	99	6	—	68	...	26	—
25 to 29 percent -----	123	21	19	153	26	48	29	—	6	...	2	—
30 to 34 percent -----	61	36	—	51	9	20	5	—	12	...	9	14
35 percent or more -----	11	—	—	65	7	25	6	4	7	...	10	—
Not computed -----	18	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median -----	23.5	21.8	17.0	24.3	23.3	22.0	26.7	45.0	20.2	...	20.2	16.9
\$20,000 or more -----	405	91	4	240	115	114	44	5	63	...	56	35
Less than 15 percent -----	198	26	4	106	59	100	22	5	49	...	43	27
15 to 19 percent -----	113	39	—	66	28	14	10	—	4	...	13	—
20 to 24 percent -----	64	15	—	36	7	—	12	—	5	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	30	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	5	...	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	13	10	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed -----	—	11	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	8
Median -----	15.2	16.8	5.0	15.9	14.6	11.8	15.0	5.0	12.7	...	11.6	6.7

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS

With a mortgage -----	79	135	742	821	876	799	2 473	974	1 070	1 562	1 042	—	35
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	17	15	152	54	27	—	12	43	—	7	6	—	5
\$200 to \$299 -----	5	72	318	278	290	186	481	265	117	214	225	—	12
\$300 to \$399 -----	30	29	194	256	262	286	710	240	222	394	295	—	18
\$400 to \$599 -----	27	13	73	218	285	212	978	298	570	673	419	—	—
\$600 or more -----	—	6	5	10	12	115	292	128	161	274	97	—	—
Median -----	\$338	\$274	\$273	\$322	\$346	\$374	\$405	\$382	\$464	\$446	\$398	—	\$305

Not mortgaged -----	128	107	222	396	122	342	257	161	61	80	62	—	64
Less than \$100 -----	10	41	36	18	6	25	—	—	8	3	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	82	52	158	301	87	199	165	126	41	61	57	—	58
\$200 or more -----	36	14	28	77	29	118	92	35	12	16	5	—	6
Median -----	\$172	\$114	\$153	\$154	\$175	\$181	\$175	\$154	\$142	\$160	\$159	—	\$167

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	60	61	145	216	61	127	193	92	46	75	80	—	10
Less than 15 percent -----	—	21	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	10	21	—	45	13	37	33	—	7	—	7	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	27	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	45	19	97	129	48	90	125	73	33	75	67	—	10
Not computed -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	28	19	6	—	6	—	—
Median -----	43.2	18.0	34.2	37.1	50+	48.1	50+	46.3	50+	50+	50+	—	40.0

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	63	59	350	420	236	261	615	292	264	292	287	—	66
Less than 15 percent -----	24	41	79	67	34	47	41	79	21	10	6	—	29
15 to 24 percent -----	18	18	206	203	88	124	163	101	41	60	99	—	25
25 to 29 percent -----	11	—	41	74	44	31	156	51	64	44	48	—	4
30 percent or more -----	10	—	24	76	70	59	255	61	138	178	134	—	8
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	18.1	12.3	19.9	22.4	24.4	20.3	28.3	22.0	30.5	32.2	29.0	...	15.8

\$20,000 or more -----	84	122	469	581	701	753	1 922	751	821	1 275	737	—	23
Less than 15 percent -----	77	74	345	370	401	397	744	343	224	438	268	—	18
15 to 24 percent -----	7	42	103	188	267	245	913	292	384	628	365	—	5
25 to 29 percent -----	—	6	17	18	21	69	127	55	115	126	64	—	—
30 percent or more -----	—	—	4	5	12	42	138	61	98	83	40	—	—
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	7.8	13.4	11.7	12.8	14.0	14.4	16.8	16.2	20.5	17.7	17.5	...	6.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----	...	10	51	—	—	—	—	5	—	29	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	...	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	...	5	2	5	12	—	11	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	...	145	21	112	52	24	28	12	21	64	42	41	19
\$200 to \$249 -----	...	34	237	140	287	147	231	234	106	306	407	254	77
\$250 to \$299 -----	...	14	153	123	193	290	227	524	311	238	304	81	305
\$300 to \$349 -----	...	11	38	82	54	103	201	531	198	48	135	21	157
\$350 to \$399 -----	...	5	22	34	18	21	121	144	117	24	138	18	77
\$400 or more -----	...	—	27	41	65	33	151	221	176	100	141	6	10
No cash rent -----	...	6	41	29	—	24	15	41	54	—	61	412	—
Median -----	...	\$187	\$245	\$253	\$249	\$274	\$297	\$306	\$307	\$249	\$271	\$231	\$289

One-family house, detached or attached -----	...	184	218	222	108	98	294	310	189	215	224	126	74
Median gross rent -----	...	\$183	\$277	\$317	\$422	\$298	\$400	\$345	\$416	\$363	\$404	\$246	\$295

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS
PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	...	134	227	158	316	278	333	339	302	349	437	167	227
Less than 15 percent -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	8	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	...	23	13	10	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	8	—
25 to 29 percent -----	...	31	19	11	11	11	19	12	6	32	18	45	—
30 to 34 percent -----	...	16	48	24	71	18	43	39	29	59	32	48	8
35 percent or more -----	...	64	126	90	228	243	235	255	238	212	367	24	212
Not computed -----	...	—	21	23	6	6	28	23	29	24	20	42	7
Median -----	...	34.1	38.6	44.7	48.2	50+	49.2	48.7	47.5	43.8	46.2	31.0	50+

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	...	88	212	287	266	236	422	745	451	335	546	523	244
Less than 15 percent -----	...	17	3	28	12	6	6	5	—	5	7	10	13
15 to 19 percent -----	...	46	44	49	80	54	61	90	43	78	116	49	27
20 to 24 percent -----	...	9	80	86	85	88	99	241	99	158	106	119	119
25 to 29 percent -----	...	5	50	91	57	53	118	161	165	28	177	47	51
30 to 34 percent -----	...	6	15	12	6	31	52	176	73	33	92	6	18
35 percent or more -----	...	5	8	16	26	—	76	61	46	33	26	—	17
Not computed -----	...	—	12	5	—	4	10	11	25	—	22	292	—
Median -----	...	17.9	23.3	23.7	22.4	23.2	26.7	26.0	27.2	22.7	25.9	22.4	23.5

\$20,000 or more -----	...	22	153	121	99	128	230	628	230	144	245	143	174
Less than 15 percent -----	...	16	121	66	60	72	84	289	66	76	87	42	119
15 to 19 percent -----	...	—	18	24	14	18	78	196	83	41	76	11	55
20 to 24 percent -----	...	—	—	12	25	6	43	66	70	14	47	7	—
25 to 29 percent -----	...	—	—	13	—	18	25	39	11	13	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	...	6	14	6	—	14	—	30	—	—	29	83	—
Median -----	...	7.3	11.9	14.3	14.0	13.6	17.0	15.3	18.0	14.7	16.4	13.4	13.4

Newport News city												Williams- burg city
Tract 0303	Tract 0309	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0317	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0323	Tract 0702
207	242	964	1 217	998	1 141	2 730	1 135	1 131	1 642	1 104	—	99
79	135	742	821	876	799	2 473	974	1 070	1 562	1 042	—	35
—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	15	152	54	27	—	12	43	—	7	6	—	5
5	72	318	278	290	186	481	265	117	214	225	—	12
30	29	194	256	262	286	710	240	222	394	295	—	18
27	13	73	218	285	212	978	298	570	673	419	—	—
—	6	5	10	12	115	292	128	161	274	97	—	—
\$338	\$274	\$273	\$322	\$346	\$374	\$405	\$382	\$464	\$446	\$398	—	\$305
128	107	222	396	122	342	257	161	61	80	62	—	64
10	41	36	18	6	25	—	—	8	3	—	—	—
82	52	158	301	87	199	165	126	41	61	57	—	58
36	14	28	77	29	118	92	35	12	16	5	—	6
\$172	\$114	\$153	\$154	\$175	\$181	\$175	\$154	\$142	\$160	\$159	—	\$167
60	61	145	216	61	127	193	92	46	75	80	—	10
—	21	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	21	—	45	13	37	33	—	7	—	7	—	—
—	—	27	28	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	19	97	129	48	90	125	73	33	75	67	—	10
5	—	—	—	—	—	28	19	6	—	6	—	—
43.2	18.0	34.2	37.1	50+	48.1	50+	46.3	50+	50+	50+	—	40.0
63	59	350	420	236	261	615	292	264	292	287	—	66
24	41	79	67	34	47	41	79	21	10	6	—	29
18	18	206	203	88	124	163	101	41	60	99	—	25
11	—	41	74	44	31	156	51	64	44	48	—	4
10	—	24	76	70	59	255	61	138	178	134	—	8
...
18.1	12.3	19.9	22.4	24.4	20.3	28.3	22.0	30.5	32.2	29.0	...	15.8
84	122	469	581	701	753	1 922	751	821	1 275	737	—	23
77	74	345	370	401	397	744	343	224	438	268	—	18
7	42	103	188	267	245	913	292	384	628	365	—	5
—	6	17	18	21	69	127	55	115	126	64	—	—
—	—	4	5	12	42	138	61	98	83	40	—	—
...
7.8	13.4	11.7	12.8	14.0	14.4	16.8	16.2	20.5	17.7	17.5	...	6.4
...	244	592	566	681	642	985	1 712	983	828	1 228	833	645
...	10	51	—	—	—	—	5	—	29	—	—	—
...	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
...	5	2	5	12	—	11	—	—	12	—	—	—
...	145	21	112	52	24	28	12	21	64	42	41	19
...	34	237	140	287	147	231	234	106	306	407	254	77
...	14	153	123	193	290	227	524	311	238	304	81	305
...	11	38	82	54	103	201	531	198	48	135	21	157
...	5	22	34	18	21	121	144	117	24	138	18	77
...	—	27	41	65	33	151	221	176	100	141	6	10
...	6	41	29	—	24	15	41	54	—	61	412	—
...	\$187	\$245	\$253	\$249	\$274	\$297	\$306	\$307	\$249	\$271	\$231	\$289
...	184	218	222	108	98	294	310	189	215	224	126	74
...	\$183	\$277	\$317	\$422	\$298	\$400	\$345	\$416	\$363	\$404	\$246	\$295
...	134	227	158	316	278	333	339	302	349	437	167	227
...	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	8	—	—	—
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
...	23	13	10	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	8	—
...	31	19	11	11	11	19	12	6	32	18	45	—
...	16	48	24	71	18	43	39	29	59	32	48	8
...	64	126	90	228	243	235	255	238	212	367	24	212
...	—	21	23	6	6	28	23	29	24	20	42	7
...	34.1	38.6	44.7	48.2	50+	49.2	48.7	47.5	43.8	46.2	31.0	50+
...	88	212	287	266	236	422	745	451	335	546	523	244
...	17	3	28	12	6	6	5	—	5	7	10	13
...	46	44	49	80	54	61	90	43	78	116	49	27
...	9	80	86	85	88	99	241	99	158	106	119	118
...	5	50	91	57	53	118	161	165	28	177	47	51
...	6	15	12	6	31	52	176	73	33	92	6	18
...	5	8	16	26	—	76	61	46	33	26	—	17
...	—	12	5	—	4	10	11	25	—	22	292	—
...	17.9	23.3	23.7	22.4	23.2	26.7	26.0	27.2	22.7	25.9	22.4	23.5
...	22	153	121	99	128	230	628	230	144	245	143	174
...	16	121	66	60	72	84	289	66	76	87	42	119
...	—	18	24	14	18	78	196	83	41	76	11	55
...	—	—	12	25	6	43	66	70	14	47	7	—
...	—	—	13	—	18	25	39	11	13	6	—	—
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
...	6	14	6	—	14	—	30	—	—	29	83	—
...	7.3	11.9	14.3	14.0	13.6	17.0	15.3	18.0	14.7	16.4	13.4	13.4

Table H-11. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County		
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
Occupied housing units	33 314	1 069	1 817	1 715	13 107	15 275	25	306	214	469	273
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	21 506	846	1 291	1 220	9 173	8 707	...	252	...	390	168
2	1 208	33	62	85	335	693	...	...	...	16	17
3 and 4	2 388	29	69	127	900	1 263	...	...	...	...	25
5 to 9	3 497	9	25	147	1 005	2 295	...	8	...	...	...
10 to 49	2 867	...	99	75	1 073	1 574	...	46	...	...	...
50 or more	1 276	13	36	37	526	664	...	...	...	...	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	572	139	235	24	95	79	...	...	...	63	50
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	541	67	21	59	185	203	...	...	...	35	10
1975 to 1978	2 182	91	235	245	673	902	...	22	...	31	36
1970 to 1974	5 524	164	457	322	2 345	2 172	...	64	...	67	57
1960 to 1969	9 611	229	420	473	4 811	3 637	...	41	...	98	58
1950 to 1959	5 461	123	320	308	2 189	2 056	...	65	...	58	37
1940 to 1949	5 173	115	166	182	1 522	3 499	...	84	...	48	15
1939 or earlier	4 822	280	198	126	1 382	2 806	...	30	...	132	60
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	2 717	71	94	10	1 165	1 348	...	29	...	16	21
Central warm-air furnace	15 045	267	494	903	6 569	6 719	...	79	...	112	92
Electric heat pump	1 629	63	79	42	593	824	...	22	...	39	21
Other built-in electric units	3 406	125	285	263	1 128	1 560	...	45	...	40	43
Other means	10 471	527	865	497	3 644	4 802	...	131	...	253	89
None	46	16	...	...	8	22	...	...	...	9	7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	14 177	6	86	346	7 055	6 633	...	43	...	6	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	696	68	83	55	133	341	...	16	...	37	15
Electricity	9 704	226	508	518	3 575	4 781	...	90	...	79	77
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 941	640	992	736	2 216	3 202	...	144	...	265	162
Other	750	113	148	60	120	296	...	13	...	73	12
No fuel used	46	16	...	...	8	22	...	...	...	9	7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	8 343	151	402	170	2 455	5 073	...	92	...	82	25
1	13 816	446	725	578	5 576	6 351	...	127	...	179	155
2	8 171	255	508	597	3 686	3 060	...	53	...	98	49
3 or more	2 984	217	182	370	1 390	791	...	34	...	110	44
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	32 333	918	1 514	1 657	12 940	14 977	...	302	...	396	239
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 535	130	135	420	2 421	2 404	...	25	...	66	39
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 820	92	160	258	1 929	1 338	...	31	...	40	22
Air conditioning	22 020	504	927	1 290	9 623	9 465	...	191	...	218	167
Central system	13 446	98	327	808	5 856	6 267	...	70	...	45	44
Source of water, public system or private company	30 649	55	710	1 265	13 074	15 223	...	297	...	9	37
Sewage disposal, public sewer	29 866	43	824	987	12 789	14 897	...	306	...	9	25
Units with roomers or boarders	995	21	58	44	344	528	...	...	...	4	17
No telephone	5 187	163	454	167	1 585	2 747	...	71	...	71	42
Owner-occupied housing units	15 619	876	1 321	1 093	7 009	5 157	...	146	...	391	221
4 or more bedrooms	2 980	...	121	241	1 351	1 053	...	38	...	69	48
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 914	...	131	261	1 262	1 129	...	8	...	66	32
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 984	...	153	85	1 608	1 003	...	31	...	40	22
Renter-occupied housing units	17 695	193	496	622	6 098	10 118	...	160	...	78	52
2 or more bedrooms	13 803	...	383	556	4 759	7 849	...	99	...	62	38
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 621	...	4	159	1 159	1 275	...	17	...	...	7
2 or more complete bathrooms	836	...	7	173	321	335	...	...	...	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	15 619	876	1 321	1 093	7 009	5 157	...	146	...	391	221
1979 to March 1980	1 388	...	84	104	654	458	...	...	...	47	22
1975 to 1978	2 812	...	250	159	1 494	737	...	34	...	50	31
1970 to 1974	3 048	...	318	217	1 408	958	...	23	...	62	33
1960 to 1969	4 833	...	296	333	2 234	1 721	...	62	...	81	45
1959 or earlier	3 538	...	373	280	1 219	1 283	...	27	...	151	90
Renter-occupied housing units	17 695	193	496	622	6 098	10 118	...	160	...	78	52
1979 to March 1980	7 110	...	185	300	2 601	3 896	...	36	...	33	19
1975 to 1978	6 637	...	148	249	2 546	3 592	...	44	...	17	26
1970 to 1974	1 965	...	61	50	583	1 224	...	35	...	5	7
1969 or earlier	1 983	...	102	23	368	1 406	...	45	...	23	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	4 866	404	351	207	1 473	2 338	...	88	...	228	71
Owner-occupied housing units	3 134	351	318	158	1 081	1 159	...	62	...	191	66
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	226	88	93	15	6	24	...	...	...	44	3
No vehicle available	2 110	79	83	44	582	1 276	...	46	...	53	10
No telephone	425	33	46	18	51	253	...	24	...	20	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 201	...	274	154	783	756	...	23	...	103	53
Percent below poverty level	14.1	...	20.7	14.1	11.2	14.7	...	15.8	...	26.3	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 013	...	194	140	770	743	...	23	...	81	30
1.01 or more persons per room	201	...	37	38	33	88	...	...	...	...	5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	188	...	80	14	13	13	...	...	...	22	23
1.01 or more persons per room	30	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	11
Renter-occupied housing units	6 185	...	194	128	2 057	3 713	...	18	...	30	13
Percent below poverty level	35.0	...	39.1	20.6	33.7	36.7	...	11.3	...	38.5	25.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 955	...	135	112	2 033	3 611	...	18	...	16	6
1.01 or more persons per room	572	...	4	8	164	387	...	9	...	...	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	230	...	59	16	24	102	...	...	...	14	7
1.01 or more persons per room	22	...	14	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	James City County				York County					Hampton city		
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01
Occupied housing units	515	320	586	396	359	152	414	404	101	755	92	658
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	356	227	...	238	91	134	280	364	77	664	6	360
2	35	15	...	—	71	3	—	—	—	7	15	7
3 and 4	33	19	...	12	75	15	24	13	—	—	—	18
5 to 9	—	10	...	—	106	—	33	—	8	66	—	172
10 to 49	30	23	...	21	—	—	48	27	—	18	4	57
50 or more	4	26	...	—	8	—	29	—	—	—	62	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	57	—	...	125	8	—	—	—	16	—	5	11
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	—	8	...	5	—	6	45	—	8	19	—	44
1975 to 1978	60	10	...	59	128	11	62	13	20	88	3	52
1970 to 1974	106	88	...	83	75	4	80	114	13	236	15	215
1960 to 1969	142	77	...	90	84	51	81	118	23	379	41	256
1950 to 1959	104	80	...	39	60	14	58	125	6	29	12	55
1940 to 1949	43	31	...	54	6	17	58	26	31	—	12	12
1939 or earlier	60	26	...	66	6	49	30	8	—	4	9	24
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	47	14	...	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	3	25
Central warm-air furnace	156	101	...	89	292	54	132	281	27	345	79	467
Electric heat pump	14	30	...	20	13	6	16	7	—	91	6	64
Other built-in electric units	90	11	...	50	23	4	144	40	19	48	4	65
Other means	208	164	...	227	31	82	122	72	55	271	—	37
None	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	22	12	...	—	133	—	45	140	—	464	—	299
Battled, tank, or LP gas	19	20	...	25	8	4	20	5	10	—	6	18
Electricity	157	87	...	82	194	24	176	72	19	267	28	281
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	306	188	...	249	24	118	155	172	64	24	58	60
Other	11	13	...	40	—	6	18	15	8	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	94	68	...	82	—	10	95	38	8	42	—	67
1	194	136	...	145	162	62	127	131	47	281	45	275
2	169	88	...	129	166	39	111	159	12	342	43	244
3 or more	58	28	...	40	31	41	81	76	34	90	4	72
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	492	252	...	257	359	143	394	394	85	733	92	658
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	76	23	...	8	155	26	62	147	3	252	79	198
2 or more complete bathrooms	60	36	...	30	173	20	12	21	8	278	6	228
Air conditioning	346	201	...	122	353	103	221	328	64	627	87	635
Central system	112	113	...	29	340	46	148	183	17	454	83	566
Source of water, public system or private company	421	94	...	35	354	124	266	337	8	755	87	650
Sewage disposal, public sewer	453	187	...	42	341	6	246	366	8	751	92	580
Units with roomers or boarders	17	8	...	24	7	—	18	14	5	5	—	—
No telephone	111	25	...	143	14	12	88	18	16	44	—	37
Owner-occupied housing units	351	197	...	329	24	132	250	347	80	523	5	297
4 or more bedrooms	29	29	...	21	—	36	82	59	—	172	...	161
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	76	23	...	8	13	26	62	141	...	132	...	71
2 or more complete bathrooms	60	29	...	30	—	20	12	21	...	258	...	172
Renter-occupied housing units	164	123	...	67	335	20	164	57	21	232	87	361
2 or more bedrooms	144	76	...	67	311	20	143	52	...	225	...	284
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	—	...	—	142	—	—	6	...	120	...	127
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	7	...	—	173	—	—	—	...	20	...	56
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	351	197	...	329	24	132	250	347	80	523	5	297
1979 to March 1980	37	8	...	13	—	6	44	16	...	51	...	54
1975 to 1978	61	20	...	105	8	25	38	59	...	188	...	144
1970 to 1974	58	33	...	59	5	11	24	113	...	222	...	34
1960 to 1969	88	42	...	64	—	38	81	113	...	51	...	43
1959 or earlier	107	94	...	88	11	52	63	46	...	11	...	22
Renter-occupied housing units	164	123	...	67	335	20	164	57	21	232	87	361
1979 to March 1980	63	54	...	8	150	—	106	31	...	103	...	240
1975 to 1978	76	34	...	7	185	—	33	6	...	121	...	121
1970 to 1974	11	11	...	28	—	12	25	13	...	8	...	—
1969 or earlier	14	24	...	24	—	8	—	7	...	—	...	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	88	74	...	107	11	46	44	20	41	9	—	31
Owner-occupied housing units	88	68	...	98	11	38	23	13	28	4	—	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	15	...	48	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	5	16	...	32	—	10	14	7	—	—	—	13
No telephone	—	—	...	30	—	3	7	—	8	5	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	40	65	...	93	6	13	28	24	...	22	...	16
Percent below poverty level	11.4	33.0	...	28.3	25.0	9.8	11.2	6.9	...	4.2	...	5.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	55	...	56	6	13	22	24	...	22	...	16
1.01 or more persons per room	8	11	...	14	—	3	15	13	...	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	10	...	37	—	—	6	—	...	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	7	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	32	40	...	42	13	—	74	22	...	36	...	35
Percent below poverty level	19.5	32.5	...	62.7	3.9	—	45.1	38.6	...	15.5	...	9.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	34	...	18	13	—	66	14	...	36	...	28
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	6	...	24	—	—	8	8	...	—	...	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	8	—	—	8	—	...	—	...	—

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Occupied housing units	875	1 120	1 675	865	518	782	324	580	235	425	47	359
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	563	971	870	487	485	362	215	412	190	281	30	99
2	6	—	14	37	13	—	—	69	—	41	9	21
3 and 4	57	15	202	70	12	86	26	7	17	44	8	140
5 to 9	105	35	244	92	8	166	16	18	—	6	—	—
10 to 49	115	52	195	73	—	118	47	36	24	43	—	99
50 or more	24	36	150	106	—	45	20	27	4	10	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	11	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	13	42	26	—	8	—	—	13	—	4	—	—
1975 to 1978	32	74	108	11	5	112	61	38	10	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	267	107	492	170	15	207	83	128	16	83	—	18
1960 to 1969	487	454	642	307	174	211	86	196	116	111	4	53
1950 to 1959	45	300	226	76	85	175	58	52	56	40	—	79
1940 to 1949	11	47	133	67	121	70	27	55	—	40	9	189
1939 or earlier	20	96	48	234	110	7	9	98	37	147	34	20
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	18	140	58	123	29	31	7	63	8	60	24	216
Central warm-air furnace	664	637	1 149	316	261	463	181	267	58	169	9	95
Electric heat pump	59	31	93	9	—	71	38	22	21	—	—	6
Other built-in electric units	69	112	266	77	16	28	18	30	19	23	—	19
Other means	65	192	109	340	212	189	80	198	129	173	14	23
None	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	468	741	675	419	272	398	136	335	144	331	18	160
Battled, tank, or LP gas	—	20	5	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Electricity	348	240	918	135	45	250	137	96	49	45	—	67
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	59	90	77	298	187	134	46	149	42	49	21	104
Other	—	21	—	7	4	—	5	—	—	—	8	19
No fuel used	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	31	124	445	372	129	194	7	175	52	130	—	93
1	362	428	726	373	204	365	130	236	100	190	34	215
2	384	317	406	78	120	160	135	120	54	83	13	51
3 or more	98	251	98	42	65	63	52	49	29	22	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	875	1 114	1 665	852	504	754	324	558	235	425	47	359
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	281	163	416	96	107	113	27	52	8	118	8	14
2 or more complete bathrooms	219	167	234	58	24	84	72	93	11	17	22	53
Air conditioning	808	1 022	1 213	422	322	649	292	369	137	182	17	174
Central system	652	539	1 072	211	116	507	197	164	54	106	9	97
Source of water, public system or private company	870	1 114	1 675	856	518	782	324	580	235	425	47	359
Sewage disposal, public sewer	870	1 084	1 639	850	505	782	319	518	229	425	47	359
Units with roomers or boarders	17	11	24	40	47	22	33	12	18	—	—	—
No telephone	25	65	381	146	63	160	26	54	50	79	—	61
Owner-occupied housing units	488	806	415	306	333	215	223	340	128	198	15	66
4 or more bedrooms	161	102	102	39	19	19	—	34	6	19	5	27
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	123	146	61	—	6	—	—	41	8	49	—	14
2 or more complete bathrooms	162	129	47	—	53	—	—	93	11	11	15	40
Renter-occupied housing units	387	314	1 260	559	185	567	101	240	107	227	32	293
2 or more bedrooms	238	1 126	393	—	493	—	—	123	84	157	24	78
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	123	40	270	35	107	—	—	11	—	69	8	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	162	5	105	11	31	—	—	—	—	6	7	13
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	488	806	415	306	333	215	223	340	128	198	15	66
1979 to March 1980	24	20	—	—	50	—	—	22	—	4	—	25
1975 to 1978	92	191	5	—	64	—	—	20	24	14	—	15
1970 to 1974	66	164	39	—	44	—	—	90	18	67	—	7
1960 to 1969	409	29	60	—	57	—	—	116	75	71	9	7
1959 or earlier	215	11	202	—	—	—	—	92	11	42	6	12
Renter-occupied housing units	387	314	1 260	559	185	567	101	240	107	227	32	293
1979 to March 1980	123	479	108	—	283	—	—	96	51	106	15	154
1975 to 1978	89	636	268	—	222	—	—	114	31	43	9	125
1970 to 1974	63	112	115	—	45	—	—	13	18	27	8	14
1969 or earlier	39	33	68	—	17	—	—	17	7	51	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	34	135	35	282	129	43	17	75	36	100	6	29
Owner-occupied housing units	26	89	18	161	114	21	17	52	22	78	6	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	5	49	17	168	37	13	—	56	22	44	—	13
No telephone	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	76	7	86	—	7	—	—	82	23	36	—	—
Percent below poverty level	9.4	1.7	28.1	—	3.3	—	—	24.1	18.0	18.2	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	7	86	—	7	—	—	82	23	36	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	121	559	283	—	226	—	—	93	50	102	—	61
Percent below poverty level	38.5	44.4	50.6	—	39.9	—	—	38.8	46.7	44.9	—	20.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	121	554	283	—	226	—	—	87	50	102	—	61
1.01 or more persons per room	—	73	31	—	5	—	—	15	—	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

	Hampton city—Con.				Newport News city							
	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309
Occupied housing units	271	995	1 260	844	1 508	2 138	1 138	1 044	1 527	1 058	660	1 156
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	142	862	1 051	823	651	1 838	783	790	1 076	722	348	573
2	18	10	32	15	13	100	154	199	76	113	5	17
3 and 4	65	33	27	—	125	98	55	40	62	46	92	89
5 to 9	8	29	17	—	508	89	86	8	140	76	174	333
10 to 49	38	61	81	6	126	—	46	7	158	101	36	109
50 or more	—	—	9	—	85	13	14	—	15	—	5	35
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	—	5	6	—	11	25	4	—	9	—	—	6
1975 to 1978	7	—	27	—	39	8	199	—	8	—	8	21
1970 to 1974	31	69	95	49	144	117	66	54	77	17	31	104
1960 to 1969	102	361	397	260	98	343	106	74	128	134	544	386
1950 to 1959	29	239	436	178	388	442	186	149	310	262	65	218
1940 to 1949	80	194	197	198	608	684	184	194	514	323	12	334
1939 or earlier	22	127	102	159	220	519	393	573	481	322	—	87
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	36	64	154	65	336	261	107	55	215	132	6	45
Central warm-air furnace	103	399	448	279	633	825	245	244	376	187	561	559
Electric heat pump	5	14	14	11	16	40	73	14	8	6	36	40
Other built-in electric units	35	39	131	80	204	194	98	30	93	97	22	113
Other means	92	479	513	409	315	811	604	701	835	636	35	399
None	—	—	—	—	4	7	11	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	112	673	674	499	937	992	283	535	892	610	315	734
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	27	13	—	65	56	18	18	37	34	—	21
Electricity	79	111	227	126	332	310	307	73	155	108	333	350
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	66	172	339	206	96	743	465	393	429	284	12	51
Other	14	12	7	13	74	30	54	25	14	22	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	4	7	11	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	54	203	157	155	1 114	535	634	428	632	470	209	411
1	149	371	565	306	357	842	362	378	607	362	321	489
2	50	293	411	255	37	565	130	149	265	187	108	203
3 or more	18	128	127	128	—	196	12	89	23	39	22	53
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	267	990	1 242	823	1 475	2 098	1 129	1 021	1 508	1 008	660	1 123
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	39	132	147	116	12	267	279	154	105	91	32	14
2 or more complete bathrooms	13	77	128	70	4	234	103	90	73	53	—	12
Air conditioning	163	690	917	630	401	1 145	559	477	569	363	648	832
Central system	75	252	381	166	151	225	295	138	129	70	648	676
Source of water, public system or private company	271	995	1 260	844	1 508	2 138	1 133	1 044	1 513	1 058	660	1 152
Sewage disposal, public sewer	271	981	1 222	838	1 474	2 112	1 138	1 025	1 499	1 035	653	1 115
Units with roomers or boarders	11	32	51	14	12	81	117	94	71	63	15	16
No telephone	46	125	148	50	339	270	253	237	227	244	55	288
Owner-occupied housing units	130	730	861	679	24	1 404	381	524	684	445	6	61
4 or more bedrooms	13	134	103	96	...	235	...	99	...	...	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	34	115	111	104	...	235	...	113	...	...	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	13	71	116	65	...	196	...	53	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	141	265	399	165	1 484	734	757	520	843	613	654	1 095
2 or more bedrooms	81	200	331	160	...	571	...	414	...	...	...	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	17	36	12	...	32	...	41	...	...	...	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	6	12	5	...	38	...	37	...	...	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	130	730	861	679	24	1 404	381	524	684	445	6	61
1979 to March 1980	—	50	50	84	...	46	...	14	...	...	...	...
1975 to 1978	13	178	57	110	...	181	...	8	...	...	...	...
1970 to 1974	45	231	103	73	...	317	...	101	...	...	...	...
1960 to 1969	44	251	384	325	...	803	...	139	...	...	...	...
1959 or earlier	28	20	267	87	...	57	...	262	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	141	265	399	165	1 484	734	757	520	843	613	654	1 095
1979 to March 1980	60	118	157	43	...	287	...	144	...	...	...	...
1975 to 1978	66	116	152	55	...	311	...	94	...	...	...	...
1970 to 1974	7	18	57	25	...	101	...	136	...	...	...	...
1969 or earlier	8	13	33	42	...	35	...	146	...	...	...	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	21	100	245	110	259	295	381	285	450	319	46	13
Owner-occupied housing units	15	100	230	84	5	208	185	176	228	169	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	8	43	40	33	240	114	227	138	226	172	35	13
No telephone	6	5	—	6	24	5	58	34	33	55	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	11	78	58	119	...	162	...	141	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	8.5	10.7	6.7	17.5	...	11.5	...	26.9	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	71	58	119	...	162	...	141	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	12	—	...	38	...	14	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	25	97	125	48	...	311	...	281	...	...	...	...
Percent below poverty level	17.7	36.6	31.3	29.1	...	42.4	...	54.0	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	97	125	48	...	304	...	264	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	11	4	—	...	48	...	32	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	...	7	...	17	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
 [400 or More Black Persons]**

	Newport News city—Con.										Williamsburg city
	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0317	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0323	Tract 0702
Occupied housing units	475	557	216	177	429	304	564	828	568	321	194
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	87	283	12	89	183	90	320	556	180	39	152
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
3 and 4	54	97	37	31	36	88	40	27	78	95	—
5 to 9	217	18	33	—	98	46	71	87	107	136	—
10 to 49	87	106	98	57	82	75	85	107	88	34	42
50 or more	30	53	30	—	30	—	48	51	60	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	55	13	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	6	—	9	30	6	45	52	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	114	9	8	—	68	52	131	72	65	4	—
1970 to 1974	97	53	25	101	188	152	196	266	261	49	55
1960 to 1969	225	330	158	26	114	84	92	386	208	73	32
1950 to 1959	24	56	25	16	15	6	61	34	34	134	50
1940 to 1949	15	66	—	7	—	—	17	12	—	57	52
1939 or earlier	—	37	—	18	14	4	22	6	—	4	5
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	16	23	—	4	13	—	16	8	8	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	355	306	143	87	237	225	264	535	346	251	53
Electric heat pump	29	32	19	16	42	39	86	174	73	46	8
Other built-in electric units	52	67	48	46	121	40	88	66	101	9	30
Other means	23	129	6	24	16	—	110	45	40	15	103
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	193	208	61	9	88	26	74	393	97	18	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	4	6	—	—	—	28	6	32	—	7
Electricity	269	256	149	125	286	255	340	363	375	96	53
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9	89	—	38	45	23	95	66	56	207	100
Other	—	—	—	5	10	—	27	—	8	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	101	54	31	5	60	15	70	77	68	21	60
1	252	317	146	84	167	193	254	307	367	200	74
2	112	119	32	70	202	90	179	311	101	96	39
3 or more	10	67	7	18	—	6	61	133	32	4	21
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	470	537	210	172	421	304	552	822	559	321	194
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	83	65	18	14	117	71	157	406	168	274	17
2 or more complete bathrooms	28	40	5	26	91	88	132	208	96	13	17
Air conditioning	461	449	216	169	415	298	456	782	505	275	129
Central system	431	317	209	142	383	293	386	645	484	231	48
Source of water, public system or private company	475	557	216	177	429	304	548	828	568	308	185
Sewage disposal, public sewer	475	557	216	157	398	298	499	811	559	308	194
Units with roomers or boarders	—	13	7	—	—	—	8	8	14	—	—
No telephone	47	103	32	33	87	54	66	51	163	48	50
Owner-occupied housing units	57	222	12	70	166	43	295	500	180	13	94
4 or more bedrooms	—	52	...	31	82	—	76	146	32	—	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9	54	...	4	81	11	86	222	58	—	24
2 or more complete bathrooms	19	40	...	26	75	32	104	186	96	—	17
Renter-occupied housing units	418	335	204	107	263	261	269	328	388	308	100
2 or more bedrooms	293	276	...	73	177	222	197	281	289	295	59
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	74	11	...	10	36	60	71	184	110	274	17
2 or more complete bathrooms	9	—	...	—	16	56	28	22	—	13	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	57	222	12	70	166	43	295	500	180	13	94
1979 to March 1980	10	6	...	20	54	20	65	95	63	13	—
1975 to 1978	28	11	...	5	74	18	98	98	74	—	—
1970 to 1974	19	46	...	—	28	5	38	125	29	—	23
1960 to 1969	—	101	...	17	10	—	31	154	14	—	50
1959 or earlier	—	58	...	28	—	—	63	28	—	—	21
Renter-occupied housing units	418	335	204	107	263	261	269	328	388	308	100
1979 to March 1980	139	224	...	83	209	154	144	201	298	158	28
1975 to 1978	265	86	...	24	46	95	108	110	73	145	40
1970 to 1974	10	12	...	—	—	12	7	9	17	5	8
1969 or earlier	4	13	...	—	8	—	10	8	—	—	24
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	41	57	—	33	16	—	64	41	—	—	48
Owner-occupied housing units	—	51	—	24	8	—	46	36	—	—	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	5	8	—	5	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	30	6	—	5	8	—	35	11	—	—	34
No telephone	6	6	—	—	8	—	24	—	—	—	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	—	28	...	13	—	6	44	34	26	—	6
Percent below poverty level	—	12.6	...	18.6	—	14.0	14.9	6.8	14.4	—	6.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	28	...	8	—	6	44	34	26	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	104	66	...	12	64	23	50	76	55	17	18
Percent below poverty level	24.9	19.7	...	11.2	24.3	8.8	18.6	23.2	14.2	5.5	18.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	66	...	12	64	23	50	76	46	17	18
1.01 or more persons per room	—	14	...	—	29	6	—	11	—	—	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Gloucester County		
									Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 538	639	957	992	6 337	4 474	...	122	...	274	150
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	9 761	257	459	695	5 186	3 106	...	46	...	134	62
Less than \$100	30	—	16	—	—	14	...	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199	935	36	77	71	443	308	...	—	...	25	11
\$200 to \$299	3 074	77	171	255	1 583	966	...	22	...	33	31
\$300 to \$399	2 457	93	90	160	1 331	759	...	24	...	57	12
\$400 to \$599	2 562	20	90	178	1 413	855	...	—	...	—	8
\$600 or more	703	31	15	31	416	204	...	—	...	19	—
Median	\$331	\$312	\$284	\$312	\$339	\$334	...	\$352	...	\$315	\$272
Not mortgaged	3 777	382	498	297	1 151	1 368	...	76	...	140	88
Less than \$100	700	120	174	96	144	166	...	—	...	50	34
\$100 to \$199	2 406	231	279	187	735	940	...	29	...	70	54
\$200 to \$399	671	31	45	14	272	262	...	47	...	20	—
Median	\$142	\$113	\$126	\$131	\$152	\$149	...	\$211	...	\$112	\$107
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000	3 655	299	316	212	1 493	1 274	...	56	...	143	70
Less than 15 percent	144	30	41	13	24	31	...	5	...	6	7
15 to 24 percent	534	71	81	30	154	198	...	—	...	37	8
25 to 29 percent	358	31	24	23	148	118	...	14	...	15	8
30 percent or more	2 522	167	170	146	1 088	909	...	37	...	85	47
Not computed	97	—	—	—	79	18	...	—	...	—	—
Median	41.9	32.3	31.0	40.5	45.3	43.7	...	42.1	...	34.0	40.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 413	189	380	322	2 019	1 475	...	28	...	58	53
Less than 15 percent	1 097	93	172	95	296	441	...	—	...	29	29
15 to 24 percent	1 444	64	106	70	770	417	...	17	...	14	16
25 to 29 percent	531	9	47	40	223	212	...	—	...	—	—
30 percent or more	1 341	23	55	117	730	405	...	11	...	15	8
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	22.5	15.3	16.0	24.4	24.3	21.4	...	19.1	...	12.0	14.1
\$20,000 or more	5 470	151	261	458	2 825	1 725	...	38	...	73	27
Less than 15 percent	2 747	100	198	304	1 304	822	...	19	...	48	24
15 to 24 percent	1 931	27	32	107	1 083	657	...	19	...	19	3
25 to 29 percent	568	18	15	47	333	149	...	—	...	6	—
30 percent or more	224	6	16	—	105	97	...	—	...	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	15.0	11.0	11.3	12.7	15.8	15.6	...	12.0	...	11.6	7.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 337	...	470	593	5 708	9 250	...	146	32	51	52
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$80	1 355	...	—	15	378	942	...	8	—	5	7
\$80 to \$99	517	...	9	7	67	420	...	9	—	5	—
\$100 to \$149	1 570	...	29	33	458	1 045	...	—	5	—	—
\$150 to \$199	3 031	...	90	44	1 029	1 819	...	13	3	16	12
\$200 to \$249	3 835	...	76	171	1 270	2 269	...	31	—	4	14
\$250 to \$299	2 718	...	77	112	1 027	1 456	...	27	5	—	6
\$300 to \$349	1 343	...	98	37	679	495	...	21	6	—	7
\$350 to \$399	555	...	12	8	248	281	...	—	—	—	6
\$400 or more	616	...	—	12	363	222	...	16	3	—	—
No cash rent	797	...	79	154	189	301	...	21	10	21	—
Median	\$219	...	\$243	\$232	\$233	\$207	...	\$252	\$290	\$158	\$213
One-family house, detached or attached	5 538	...	210	146	1 999	2 994	...	97	21	35	13
Median gross rent	\$222	...	\$231	\$250	\$250	\$204	...	\$242	\$304	\$125	\$100—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000	9 411	...	289	192	3 245	5 516	...	65	22	26	26
Less than 15 percent	334	...	—	7	117	201	...	9	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	405	...	—	8	85	287	...	8	5	5	7
20 to 24 percent	752	...	—	14	193	545	...	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	876	...	35	8	313	505	...	15	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	763	...	21	13	211	504	...	7	—	—	7
35 percent or more	5 493	...	155	91	2 035	3 157	...	18	17	—	12
Not computed	788	...	78	51	291	317	...	8	—	21	—
Median	43.3	...	50+	41.8	45.9	41.5	...	28.8	50+	17.5	34.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 125	...	99	341	1 829	2 748	...	57	—	25	21
Less than 15 percent	744	...	19	22	207	480	...	—	—	11	—
15 to 19 percent	1 371	...	7	89	415	846	...	14	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	1 305	...	29	61	485	695	...	15	—	14	6
25 to 29 percent	807	...	23	40	352	378	...	6	—	—	8
30 to 34 percent	354	...	4	30	173	138	...	9	—	—	—
35 percent or more	344	...	8	16	183	130	...	—	—	—	7
Not computed	200	...	9	83	14	81	...	13	—	—	—
Median	21.3	...	23.3	21.5	22.9	20.1	...	22.7	—	20.5	27.8
\$20,000 or more	1 801	...	82	60	634	986	...	24	10	—	5
Less than 15 percent	1 052	...	32	30	318	663	...	4	—	—	5
15 to 19 percent	395	...	37	—	188	157	...	13	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	136	...	—	4	53	72	...	7	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	34	...	—	—	26	8	...	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Not computed	184	...	13	26	49	86	...	—	10	—	—
Median	13.3	...	15.3	12.2	14.4	12.5	...	18.1	—	—	5.0

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	James City County				York County					Hampton city		
	Tract 0801	Tract 0802	Tract 0803	Tract 0804	Tract 0502.01	Tract 0502.02	Tract 0505	Tract 0507	Tract 0508	Tract 0101.02	Tract 0102	Tract 0103.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	246	173	...	194	16	125	228	318	...	465	...	263
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	113	68	...	74	5	75	166	282	...	459	...	241
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	...	8	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	26	8	...	—	—	—	33	15	...	—	...	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	38	15	...	16	—	35	79	81	...	56	...	5
\$300 to \$399 -----	6	19	...	29	—	10	28	74	...	118	...	54
\$400 to \$599 -----	36	18	...	21	5	21	26	90	...	223	...	110
\$600 or more -----	7	8	...	—	—	9	—	22	...	62	...	72
Median -----	\$290	\$350	...	\$330	\$525	\$331	\$280	\$360	...	\$437	...	\$514
Not mortgaged -----	133	105	...	120	11	50	62	36	...	6	...	22
Less than \$100 -----	18	37	...	79	—	19	23	11	...	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	97	48	...	41	11	28	39	21	...	—	...	6
\$200 or more -----	18	20	...	—	—	3	—	4	...	6	...	16
Median -----	\$141	\$118	...	\$86	\$163	\$133	\$113	\$150	...	\$225	...	\$221
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	86	67	...	86	11	45	42	21	...	25	...	39
Less than 15 percent -----	13	—	...	20	—	—	—	6	...	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent -----	25	26	...	14	—	9	7	—	...	—	...	6
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	...	19	—	16	7	—	...	—	...	—
30 percent or more -----	48	41	...	33	11	20	28	15	...	25	...	33
Not computed -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—
Median -----	31.3	32.2	...	27.4	50+	29.2	50+	47.5	...	50+	...	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	63	54	...	75	—	26	45	137	...	144	...	57
Less than 15 percent -----	35	19	...	44	—	13	16	5	...	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent -----	14	16	...	8	—	3	10	38	...	20	...	12
25 to 29 percent -----	—	8	...	23	—	—	8	27	...	24	...	7
30 percent or more -----	14	11	...	—	—	10	11	67	...	100	...	38
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	14.5	17.5	...	13.3	—	17.0	23.2	29.7	...	35.0	...	32.4
\$20,000 or more -----	97	52	...	33	5	54	141	160	...	296	...	167
Less than 15 percent -----	62	32	...	25	—	24	116	94	...	84	...	29
15 to 24 percent -----	20	12	...	—	5	24	10	50	...	158	...	73
25 to 29 percent -----	15	—	...	—	—	6	15	16	...	46	...	34
30 percent or more -----	—	8	...	8	—	—	—	—	...	8	...	31
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	13.1	13.8	...	8.2	22.5	17.5	11.6	13.6	...	18.3	...	22.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	144	123	136	67	312	20	164	57	21	197	...	355
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	...	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	29	—	14	—	19	—	—	—	...	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	47	23	20	—	31	—	—	5	8	46	...	5
\$200 to \$249 -----	22	20	34	—	115	—	56	—	—	20	...	35
\$250 to \$299 -----	40	28	9	—	39	—	46	27	—	24	...	106
\$300 to \$349 -----	35	28	17	18	12	—	14	11	—	48	...	115
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	4	8	8	—	—	—	—	24	...	16
\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	35	...	71
No cash rent -----	—	24	14	41	88	20	7	7	13	—	...	7
Median -----	\$256	\$259	\$204	\$336	\$229	—	\$222	\$291	\$155	\$309	...	\$312
One-family house, detached or attached -----	67	40	79	24	52	5	44	32	5	130	...	70
Median gross rent -----	\$247	\$258	\$210	—	\$239	—	\$207	\$297	—	\$329	...	\$365
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	82	69	86	52	38	—	120	13	8	63	...	91
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent -----	14	6	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	...	7
30 to 34 percent -----	13	—	8	—	7	—	6	—	—	12	...	8
35 percent or more -----	55	34	58	8	—	—	85	6	—	46	...	76
Not computed -----	—	29	5	44	23	—	—	7	8	—	...	—
Median -----	47.4	48.2	50+	50+	29.7	—	46.0	37.5	—	40.4	...	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	24	29	38	8	232	15	44	36	8	104	...	154
Less than 15 percent -----	14	5	—	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	7	—	—	66	—	10	5	8	6	...	15
20 to 24 percent -----	10	10	9	—	41	—	6	14	—	18	...	37
25 to 29 percent -----	—	7	16	—	29	—	6	5	—	27	...	48
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	4	—	17	—	8	5	—	23	...	26
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	8	9	—	—	7	—	30	...	28
Not computed -----	—	—	9	—	55	15	7	—	—	—	...	—
Median -----	14.3	21.3	26.7	37.5	20.9	—	21.3	24.6	17.5	30.2	...	27.6
\$20,000 or more -----	38	25	12	7	42	5	—	8	5	30	...	110
Less than 15 percent -----	20	5	7	—	22	—	—	8	—	22	...	52
15 to 19 percent -----	18	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	...	18
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	23
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	10
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed -----	—	6	—	7	16	5	—	—	5	—	...	7
Median -----	14.7	16.6	14.3	—	12.0	—	—	12.5	—	13.4	...	14.9

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Hampton city—Con.											
	Tract 0103.03	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106.01	Tract 0106.02	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0116
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	...	741	377	275	288	198	198	305	117	187	15	62
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	...	623	357	92	187	189	173	205	110	141	15	56
Less than \$100 -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	...	55	—	28	18	—	26	13	10	30	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	...	265	48	42	81	37	45	36	49	48	—	6
\$300 to \$399 -----	...	152	90	7	56	70	32	109	18	45	10	17
\$400 to \$599 -----	...	110	155	15	32	52	37	39	33	18	5	33
\$600 or more -----	...	41	64	—	—	30	33	8	—	—	—	—
Median -----	...	\$297	\$432	\$241	\$286	\$384	\$328	\$339	\$286	\$288	\$338	\$418
Not mortgaged -----	...	118	20	183	101	9	25	100	7	46	—	6
Less than \$100 -----	...	6	—	33	5	—	—	17	7	9	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	...	92	20	102	40	9	10	70	—	26	—	6
\$200 or more -----	...	20	—	48	56	—	15	13	—	11	—	—
Median -----	...	\$145	\$143	\$155	\$210	\$138	\$208	\$157	\$63	\$123	—	\$113
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	...	154	29	126	91	34	32	122	27	83	—	—
Less than 15 percent -----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	9	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	...	20	7	—	18	—	8	13	—	7	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	...	4	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	7	—	—
30 percent or more -----	...	123	22	112	54	34	24	85	27	55	—	—
Not computed -----	...	7	—	14	19	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
Median -----	...	42.7	50+	43.3	50.0	50+	33.1	50+	40.5	47.1	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	...	250	71	87	103	95	68	44	46	57	6	36
Less than 15 percent -----	...	44	—	42	16	9	—	5	—	19	—	6
15 to 24 percent -----	...	107	22	32	26	40	51	12	23	21	6	6
25 to 29 percent -----	...	23	7	—	15	23	—	5	—	—	—	17
30 percent or more -----	...	76	42	13	46	23	17	22	23	17	—	7
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	...	22.8	36.2	15.3	28.2	24.8	19.2	30.0	30.0	20.9	22.5	26.8
\$20,000 or more -----	...	337	277	62	94	69	98	139	44	47	9	26
Less than 15 percent -----	...	174	73	55	63	13	32	77	26	30	4	—
15 to 24 percent -----	...	113	158	7	31	42	34	54	6	17	5	20
25 to 29 percent -----	...	50	28	—	—	14	25	8	12	—	—	6
30 percent or more -----	...	—	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	...	14.6	18.1	9.1	13.3	18.7	18.4	13.8	14.2	13.4	15.5	20.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	367	306	1 098	537	...	546	...	229	100	227	24	273
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	—	112	24	118	...	42	...	19	—	27	—	22
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	26	7	16	...	—	...	6	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	26	162	143	...	9	...	32	6	21	—	10
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	24	174	147	...	125	...	11	21	10	8	168
\$200 to \$249 -----	68	35	241	61	...	163	...	73	21	67	9	45
\$250 to \$299 -----	148	21	273	24	...	74	...	42	18	43	—	6
\$300 to \$349 -----	67	14	118	7	...	51	...	19	21	34	—	9
\$350 to \$399 -----	38	10	45	13	...	31	...	3	3	18	7	4
\$400 or more -----	46	18	35	—	...	38	...	10	3	7	—	9
No cash rent -----	—	20	19	8	...	13	...	14	7	—	—	—
Median -----	\$290	\$103	\$230	\$147	...	\$230	...	\$225	\$248	\$228	\$211	\$181
One-family house, detached or attached -----	81	180	323	159	...	135	...	72	61	89	7	13
Median gross rent -----	\$355	\$149	\$208	\$189	...	\$327	...	\$239	\$300	\$242	\$375	\$450
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	123	200	684	443	...	355	...	158	55	163	—	141
Less than 15 percent -----	—	34	7	38	...	10	...	6	—	—	—	7
15 to 19 percent -----	—	9	7	32	...	21	...	6	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	24	15	73	...	—	...	14	—	31	—	14
25 to 29 percent -----	5	34	45	73	...	16	...	18	4	13	—	40
30 to 34 percent -----	15	—	41	31	...	29	...	—	—	9	—	5
35 percent or more -----	98	63	508	183	...	261	...	93	44	91	—	75
Not computed -----	5	36	61	13	...	18	...	21	7	19	—	—
Median -----	50+	27.2	47.5	29.9	...	50+	...	45.9	49.4	38.7	—	37.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	186	72	318	54	...	162	...	53	45	50	8	113
Less than 15 percent -----	—	31	22	12	...	22	...	7	—	—	—	33
15 to 19 percent -----	14	4	98	25	...	50	...	10	7	33	8	47
20 to 24 percent -----	44	18	101	17	...	43	...	30	8	—	—	20
25 to 29 percent -----	85	9	38	—	...	33	...	—	18	10	—	9
30 to 34 percent -----	15	4	29	—	...	10	...	—	9	—	—	4
35 percent or more -----	28	6	30	—	...	4	...	6	3	7	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	27.1	20.3	21.9	18.0	...	21.0	...	21.6	27.1	18.8	17.5	17.5
\$20,000 or more -----	58	34	96	40	...	29	...	18	—	14	16	19
Less than 15 percent -----	38	13	61	29	...	4	...	4	—	6	16	14
15 to 19 percent -----	20	6	9	8	...	20	...	3	—	8	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	6	12	—	...	—	...	4	—	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	5	—	...	5	...	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	9	9	3	...	—	...	7	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.8	14.5	13.0	8.4	...	17.6	...	17.5	—	15.6	12.5	6.8

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Hampton city—Con.				Newport News city							
	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120	Tract 0302	Tract 0303	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0306	Tract 0307	Tract 0308	Tract 0309
Specified owner-occupied housing units	119	642	784	638	...	1 244	...	455	...	...	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	91	544	555	519	...	1 089	...	180	...	...	...	...
Less than \$100	7	49	116	73	...	116	...	21	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199	32	233	241	261	...	403	...	113	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$299	29	162	128	72	...	325	...	39	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$399	23	93	70	103	...	230	...	7	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$599	—	7	—	10	...	15	...	—	...	...	...	...
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...
Median	\$311	\$297	\$254	\$263	...	\$307	...	\$259	...	...	...	...
Not mortgaged	28	98	229	119	...	155	...	275	...	...	...	...
Less than \$100	7	13	37	—	...	14	...	53	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199	16	70	151	99	...	79	...	191	...	...	...	...
\$200 or more	5	15	41	20	...	62	...	31	...	...	...	...
Median	\$122	\$151	\$149	\$150	...	\$168	...	\$138	...	...	...	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	45	158	205	228	...	246	...	213	...	...	...	...
Less than 15 percent	—	5	6	—	...	—	...	11	...	...	...	...
15 to 24 percent	—	26	25	24	...	23	...	37	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 percent	21	6	39	37	...	19	...	10	...	...	...	...
30 percent or more	24	109	135	149	...	191	...	155	...	...	...	...
Not computed	—	12	—	18	...	13	...	—	...	...	...	...
Median	41.2	37.8	40.8	44.5	...	42.3	...	42.7	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	21	258	269	171	...	456	...	153	...	...	...	...
Less than 15 percent	—	20	96	28	...	59	...	74	...	...	...	...
15 to 24 percent	16	136	117	86	...	165	...	46	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 percent	—	29	31	25	...	66	...	19	...	...	...	...
30 percent or more	5	73	25	32	...	166	...	14	...	...	...	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	23.3	22.9	17.9	22.1	...	25.3	...	15.5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 or more	53	226	310	239	...	542	...	89	...	...	...	...
Less than 15 percent	20	101	211	160	...	335	...	82	...	...	...	...
15 to 24 percent	33	99	79	62	...	182	...	7	...	...	...	...
25 to 29 percent	—	12	14	17	...	6	...	—	...	...	...	...
30 percent or more	—	14	6	—	...	19	...	—	...	...	...	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	16.2	15.8	11.6	12.6	...	13.6	...	7.8	...	...	...	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	141	253	383	162	1 256	643	701	492	764	563	540	951
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	—	—	7	7	609	10	6	7	137	49	—	46
\$80 to \$99	8	—	—	—	170	11	6	13	54	45	—	36
\$100 to \$149	6	—	20	—	213	52	135	104	159	68	6	186
\$150 to \$199	58	39	67	17	191	126	174	154	183	181	138	393
\$200 to \$249	33	70	138	26	46	223	225	81	121	140	261	207
\$250 to \$299	8	64	65	42	6	90	61	72	57	24	105	56
\$300 to \$349	5	58	43	40	—	47	22	25	19	21	30	—
\$350 to \$399	11	11	6	4	—	33	14	9	12	—	—	7
\$400 or more	12	11	20	7	4	21	20	7	—	12	—	8
No cash rent	—	—	17	19	17	30	38	20	22	23	—	12
Median	\$199	\$270	\$238	\$267	\$81	\$227	\$202	\$190	\$156	\$183	\$221	\$183
One-family house, detached or attached	18	120	193	152	404	411	385	264	335	246	228	373
Median gross rent	\$310	\$281	\$229	\$276	\$100—	\$234	\$211	\$230	\$186	\$191	\$227	\$186
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	67	149	200	91	1 084	371	467	350	608	349	239	569
Less than 15 percent	8	—	—	7	116	—	—	—	28	32	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	6	—	145	5	14	12	34	6	—	36
20 to 24 percent	8	—	5	—	244	18	6	26	89	14	20	53
25 to 29 percent	17	6	14	—	118	5	28	12	82	51	38	95
30 to 34 percent	6	9	7	7	77	22	26	32	30	20	35	38
35 percent or more	28	120	150	58	338	268	362	232	322	214	146	311
Not computed	—	14	18	19	46	53	31	36	23	12	—	36
Median	30.4	50+	50+	50+	25.6	50+	50+	50+	39.0	46.0	41.7	38.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	64	59	129	61	136	178	155	108	136	190	210	302
Less than 15 percent	11	—	18	7	95	30	29	19	73	59	29	72
15 to 19 percent	15	—	45	5	36	23	52	44	44	73	75	146
20 to 24 percent	12	18	39	20	5	65	28	18	—	33	81	73
25 to 29 percent	6	30	16	5	—	48	—	13	7	6	20	11
30 to 34 percent	15	11	3	4	—	6	9	—	6	—	5	—
35 percent or more	5	—	8	20	—	6	25	9	6	8	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	11	—	—
Median	22.5	26.9	20.2	24.6	12.1	22.8	19.1	18.7	14.6	17.1	20.1	17.7
\$20,000 or more	10	45	54	10	36	94	79	34	20	24	91	80
Less than 15 percent	5	7	19	10	36	64	47	25	9	24	86	80
15 to 19 percent	5	38	27	—	—	10	9	—	—	—	5	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	8	—	—	10	12	9	11	—	—	—
Median	15.0	17.0	15.7	12.5	5.0	12.1	11.8	11.7	5.0	6.3	11.8	10.1

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Newport News city—Can.										Williamsburg city
	Tract 0313	Tract 0314	Tract 0316.01	Tract 0317	Tract 0320	Tract 0321.01	Tract 0321.02	Tract 0322.01	Tract 0322.02	Tract 0323	Tract 0702
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	57	200	...	66	160	32	256	431	95	-	82
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage -----	57	161	...	37	152	32	184	375	77	-	38
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	6	...	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	-	72	...	15	-	-	36	44	-	-	14
\$300 to \$399 -----	10	36	...	9	14	-	19	109	16	-	24
\$400 to \$599 -----	47	29	...	5	120	12	95	149	31	-	-
\$600 or more -----	-	18	...	8	18	14	34	67	30	-	-
Median -----	\$475	\$310	...	\$319	\$532	\$542	\$445	\$417	\$565	-	\$360
Not mortgaged -----	-	39	...	29	8	-	72	56	18	-	44
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	...	5	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	39	...	11	-	-	57	44	7	-	11
\$200 or more -----	-	-	...	13	8	-	15	6	11	-	33
Median -----	-	\$163	...	\$145	\$225	-	\$173	\$179	\$209	-	\$220
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	61	...	20	8	-	61	46	26	-	25
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
15 to 24 percent -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	...	5	-	-	7	12	-	-	-
30 percent or more -----	-	56	...	15	8	-	34	34	26	-	20
Not computed -----	-	5	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	-	50+	...	33.6	32.5	-	50+	50+	50+	-	45.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	20	79	...	12	43	7	87	78	25	-	19
Less than 15 percent -----	-	26	...	-	-	-	7	14	7	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	-	18	...	7	-	-	46	17	-	-	8
25 to 29 percent -----	10	12	...	-	-	-	-	19	7	-	-
30 percent or more -----	10	23	...	5	43	7	34	28	11	-	11
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	32.0	18.8	...	24.3	42.9	50+	22.8	27.1	28.9	-	35.7
\$20,000 or more -----	37	60	...	34	109	25	108	307	44	-	38
Less than 15 percent -----	-	17	...	26	-	6	13	99	9	-	19
15 to 24 percent -----	19	31	...	8	78	6	47	162	6	-	19
25 to 29 percent -----	9	6	...	-	31	-	22	28	23	-	-
30 percent or more -----	-	6	...	-	-	13	26	18	6	-	-
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	24.9	18.4	...	12.4	21.7	30.4	23.5	18.3	26.5	-	12.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	408	323	...	96	263	247	259	314	388	308	86
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$80 -----	28	-	...	-	8	-	-	21	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	64	-	...	-	-	-	-	7	9	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	7	9	8	-	-
\$150 to \$199 -----	50	15	...	-	7	-	17	18	19	44	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	89	189	...	31	36	61	28	91	135	109	23
\$250 to \$299 -----	159	78	...	55	122	56	77	88	99	16	27
\$300 to \$349 -----	18	8	...	10	58	36	66	54	26	9	21
\$350 to \$399 -----	-	15	...	-	26	28	45	18	51	3	-
\$400 or more -----	-	11	...	-	6	66	14	8	41	-	7
No cash rent -----	-	7	...	-	-	-	5	-	-	127	8
Median -----	\$240	\$242	...	\$259	\$281	\$309	\$299	\$255	\$261	\$221	\$267
One-family house, detached or attached -----	20	65	...	12	17	44	32	66	40	39	49
Median gross rent -----	\$295	\$289	...	\$225	\$375	\$422	\$225	\$288	\$417	\$246	\$288
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 -----	185	117	...	36	118	113	90	151	181	117	36
Less than 15 percent -----	4	-	...	-	8	-	-	7	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	16	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	21	-	...	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	11	8	...	-	-	-	-	6	-	32	7
30 to 34 percent -----	15	21	...	-	6	-	7	38	58	31	7
35 percent or more -----	118	75	...	24	104	113	83	87	123	12	14
Not computed -----	-	13	...	12	-	-	-	5	-	42	8
Median -----	38.8	47.6	...	45.0	50+	50+	50+	42.0	39.4	30.9	37.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	147	155	...	60	120	71	116	122	150	123	35
Less than 15 percent -----	11	-	...	-	-	-	12	7	-	4	-
15 to 19 percent -----	38	77	...	19	7	20	18	29	27	31	5
20 to 24 percent -----	53	36	...	20	42	20	18	50	46	40	15
25 to 29 percent -----	40	26	...	11	42	8	33	14	51	4	6
30 to 34 percent -----	5	-	...	10	12	9	24	22	8	3	9
35 percent or more -----	-	9	...	-	17	14	6	-	18	-	-
Not computed -----	-	7	...	-	-	-	5	-	-	41	-
Median -----	22.3	19.8	...	22.7	26.3	23.9	26.1	22.5	25.2	20.7	24.2
\$20,000 or more -----	76	51	...	-	25	63	53	41	57	68	15
Less than 15 percent -----	72	40	...	-	6	18	18	29	30	18	4
15 to 19 percent -----	4	-	...	-	8	33	22	12	19	6	4
20 to 24 percent -----	-	11	...	-	11	12	13	-	-	-	7
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
Median -----	11.7	12.9	...	-	19.1	17.0	16.9	13.3	14.7	12.7	19.4

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
Occupied housing units	264	8	19	20	76	134	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	124	...	9	—	48	59	—	...
2	19	...	—	13	7	6	—	...
3 and 4	16	...	—	—	7	9	—	...
5 to 9	14	...	—	—	—	14	—	...
10 to 49	59	...	—	—	17	35	—	...
50 or more	15	...	—	—	4	11	—	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	17	...	10	7	—	—	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
1975 to 1978	17	...	—	—	6	11	—	...
1970 to 1974	69	...	—	7	22	25	—	...
1960 to 1969	95	...	10	—	22	63	—	...
1950 to 1959	35	...	—	6	13	16	—	...
1940 to 1949	22	...	9	—	6	7	—	...
1939 or earlier	26	...	—	7	7	12	—	...
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	6	...	—	—	—	6	—	...
Central warm-air furnace	145	...	—	13	50	67	—	...
Electric heat pump	19	...	9	—	6	4	—	...
Other built-in electric units	34	...	10	—	—	24	—	...
Other means	60	...	—	7	20	33	—	...
None	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	96	...	—	6	44	39	—	...
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	...	—	7	—	—	—	...
Electricity	90	...	19	—	22	49	—	...
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	67	...	—	7	6	46	—	...
Other	4	...	—	—	4	—	—	...
No fuel used	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	31	...	—	—	25	6	—	...
1	111	...	10	6	24	64	—	...
2	104	...	9	14	27	46	—	...
3 or more	18	...	—	—	—	18	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	264	...	19	20	76	134	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	49	...	—	6	9	34	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	55	...	—	—	19	28	—	...
Air conditioning	229	...	10	13	76	115	—	...
Central system	148	...	—	6	50	77	—	...
Source of water, public system or private company	239	...	9	13	76	134	—	...
Sewage disposal, public sewer	219	...	9	6	76	121	—	...
Units with roomers or boarders	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
No telephone	39	...	10	—	13	16	—	...
Owner-occupied housing units	107	...	—	7	34	58	—	...
4 or more bedrooms	18	...	—	—	6	12	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	...	—	—	—	5	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	47	...	—	—	11	28	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	157	...	19	13	42	76	—	...
2 or more bedrooms	131	...	19	—	42	57	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	44	...	—	—	9	29	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	8	...	—	—	8	—	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	107	...	—	7	34	58	—	...
1979 to March 1980	18	...	—	—	—	18	—	...
1975 to 1978	25	...	—	—	6	19	—	...
1970 to 1974	32	...	—	—	11	6	—	...
1960 to 1969	22	...	—	—	11	11	—	...
1959 or earlier	10	...	—	—	6	4	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	157	...	19	13	42	76	—	...
1979 to March 1980	93	...	19	—	23	37	—	...
1975 to 1978	49	...	—	—	11	32	—	...
1970 to 1974	8	...	—	—	8	—	—	...
1969 or earlier	7	...	—	—	—	7	—	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	13	...	—	—	7	6	—	...
Owner-occupied housing units	7	...	—	—	7	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
No vehicle available	6	...	—	—	—	6	—	...
No telephone	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	13	...	—	—	6	7	—	...
Percent below poverty level	12.1	...	—	—	17.6	12.1	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	...	—	—	6	7	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	23	...	—	—	6	17	—	...
Percent below poverty level	14.6	...	—	—	14.3	22.4	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	...	—	—	6	17	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	Jones City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	85	...	-	...	34	43	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage -----	70	...	-	...	27	43	-	-
Less than \$100 -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	10	...	-	...	10	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	47	...	-	...	11	36	-	-
\$400 to \$599 -----	13	...	-	...	6	7	-	-
\$600 or more -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$363	...	-	...	\$316	\$376	-	-
Not mortgaged -----	15	...	-	...	7	-	-	-
Less than \$100 -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	15	...	-	...	7	-	-	-
\$200 or more -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$123	...	-	...	\$163	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than \$10,000 -----	13	...	-	...	6	7	-	-
Less than 15 percent -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
30 percent or more -----	13	...	-	...	6	7	-	-
Not computed -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Median -----	50+	...	-	...	50+	50+	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	41	...	-	...	28	13	-	-
Less than 15 percent -----	7	...	-	...	7	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	22	...	-	...	16	6	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
30 percent or more -----	12	...	-	...	5	7	-	-
Not computed -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Median -----	22.6	...	-	...	21.3	35.4	-	-
\$20,000 or more -----	31	...	-	...	-	23	-	-
Less than 15 percent -----	19	...	-	...	-	11	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	12	...	-	...	-	12	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
30 percent or more -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Median -----	11.5	...	-	...	-	20.2	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	157	-	19	13	42	76	-	...
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$80 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
\$80 to \$99 -----	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	...
\$100 to \$149 -----	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	...
\$150 to \$199 -----	15	-	-	-	11	4	-	...
\$200 to \$249 -----	41	-	19	-	7	15	-	...
\$250 to \$299 -----	49	-	-	7	-	35	-	...
\$300 to \$349 -----	26	-	-	-	10	16	-	...
\$350 to \$399 -----	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	...
\$400 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
No cash rent -----	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	...
Median -----	\$256	-	\$238	\$263	\$214	\$269	-	...
One-family house, detached or attached -----	39	-	9	-	14	16	-	...
Median gross rent -----	\$324	-	\$225	-	\$356	\$325	-	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than \$10,000 -----	56	-	-	7	23	26	-	...
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
30 to 34 percent -----	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	...
35 percent or more -----	49	-	-	7	16	26	-	...
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Median -----	49.4	-	-	45.0	38.8	50+	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	60	-	9	-	11	33	-	...
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
15 to 19 percent -----	14	-	9	-	5	-	-	...
20 to 24 percent -----	17	-	-	-	-	10	-	...
25 to 29 percent -----	23	-	-	-	-	23	-	...
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
35 percent or more -----	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	...
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Median -----	24.7	-	17.5	-	35.4	26.4	-	...
\$20,000 or more -----	41	-	10	6	8	17	-	...
Less than 15 percent -----	27	-	10	-	-	17	-	...
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
20 to 24 percent -----	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	...
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
35 percent or more -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Not computed -----	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	...
Median -----	13.2	-	12.5	-	22.5	12.5	-	...

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
Occupied housing units	946	5	46	56	227	563	5	44
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	523	...	29	34	147	297	...	6
2	10	...	—	4	—	6	...	—
3 and 4	66	...	—	—	20	46	...	—
5 to 9	134	...	—	18	16	76	...	24
10 to 49	128	...	—	—	30	84	...	14
50 or more	49	...	10	—	8	31	...	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	...	7	—	6	23	...	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	37	...	9	—	6	22	...	—
1975 to 1978	123	...	6	21	15	76	...	—
1970 to 1974	292	...	—	5	86	186	...	15
1960 to 1969	271	...	17	17	63	153	...	16
1950 to 1959	68	...	—	6	23	39	...	—
1940 to 1949	76	...	14	7	12	37	...	6
1939 or earlier	79	...	—	—	22	50	...	7
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	89	...	14	6	17	39	...	13
Central warm-air furnace	467	...	17	36	131	262	...	16
Electric heat pump	101	...	15	—	11	70	...	—
Other built-in electric units	148	...	—	7	29	105	...	7
Other means	141	...	—	7	39	87	...	8
None	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	391	...	17	17	158	194	...	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	...	—	—	—	10	...	—
Electricity	389	...	15	26	58	262	...	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	156	...	14	13	11	97	...	21
Other	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
No fuel used	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	50	...	—	—	4	35	...	11
1	464	...	7	11	114	294	...	33
2	307	...	19	39	87	157	...	—
3 or more	125	...	20	6	22	77	...	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	940	...	46	56	227	557	...	44
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	209	...	17	17	33	142	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	277	...	15	25	68	159	...	—
Air conditioning	853	...	46	49	181	530	...	37
Central system	664	...	32	36	150	413	...	23
Source of water, public system or private company	935	...	46	50	227	563	...	44
Sewage disposal, public sewer	914	...	46	36	227	556	...	44
Units with roomers or boarders	18	...	—	—	6	12	...	—
No telephone	67	...	—	—	13	48	...	6
Owner-occupied housing units	458	...	22	20	110	296	...	—
4 or more bedrooms	143	...	15	6	47	65	...	—
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	96	...	7	6	11	72	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	250	...	15	14	62	149	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	488	...	24	36	117	267	...	44
2 or more bedrooms	330	...	24	36	88	170	...	12
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	113	...	10	11	22	70	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	27	...	—	11	6	10	...	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	458	...	22	20	110	296	...	—
1979 to March 1980	100	...	16	6	22	56	...	—
1975 to 1978	211	...	6	14	63	123	...	—
1970 to 1974	59	...	—	—	6	53	...	—
1960 to 1969	47	...	—	—	8	34	...	—
1959 or earlier	41	...	—	—	11	30	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	488	...	24	36	117	267	...	44
1979 to March 1980	270	...	—	11	68	166	...	25
1975 to 1978	196	...	10	25	49	93	...	19
1970 to 1974	14	...	14	—	—	—	...	—
1969 or earlier	8	...	—	—	—	8	...	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	47	...	—	—	14	33	...	—
Owner-occupied housing units	39	...	—	—	14	25	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
No vehicle available	15	...	—	—	—	15	...	—
No telephone	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	43	...	—	—	11	32	...	—
Percent below poverty level	9.4	...	—	—	10.0	10.8	...	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	...	—	—	11	32	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	105	...	—	7	34	38	...	26
Percent below poverty level	21.5	...	—	19.4	29.1	14.2	...	59.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	...	—	7	34	38	...	26
1.01 or more persons per room	9	...	—	—	5	4	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—

Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
Specified owner-occupied housing units	385	...	15	14	99	247	...	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	335	...	15	14	80	216	...	—
Less than \$100	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199	6	...	—	—	—	6	...	—
\$200 to \$299	26	...	—	—	—	21	...	—
\$300 to \$399	83	...	9	—	22	52	...	—
\$400 to \$599	168	...	6	8	34	115	...	—
\$600 or more	52	...	—	6	24	22	...	—
Median	\$452	...	\$392	\$444	\$491	\$435	...	—
Not mortgaged	50	...	—	—	19	31	...	—
Less than \$100	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199	45	...	—	—	14	31	...	—
\$200 or more	5	...	—	—	5	—	...	—
Median	\$143	...	—	—	\$181	\$138	...	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than \$10,000	44	...	—	—	14	30	...	—
Less than 15 percent	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
15 to 24 percent	15	...	—	—	8	7	...	—
25 to 29 percent	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more	29	...	—	—	6	23	...	—
Not computed	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	50+	...	—	—	19.4	50+	...	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	108	...	—	—	12	91	...	—
Less than 15 percent	12	...	—	—	—	12	...	—
15 to 24 percent	16	...	—	—	5	6	...	—
25 to 29 percent	31	...	—	—	—	31	...	—
30 percent or more	49	...	—	—	7	42	...	—
Not computed	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	29.2	...	—	—	50+	29.4	...	—
\$20,000 or more	233	...	15	14	73	126	...	—
Less than 15 percent	104	...	15	8	29	52	...	—
15 to 24 percent	101	...	—	6	28	62	...	—
25 to 29 percent	17	...	—	—	5	12	...	—
30 percent or more	11	...	—	—	11	—	...	—
Not computed	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median	16.0	...	10.8	14.4	16.7	16.6	...	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	470	—	24	36	112	254	—	44
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	23	—	—	—	17	6	—	—
\$150 to \$199	39	—	—	7	5	27	—	—
\$200 to \$249	193	—	14	7	18	141	—	13
\$250 to \$299	102	—	—	—	35	41	—	26
\$300 to \$349	43	—	—	11	15	12	—	5
\$350 to \$399	26	—	10	—	6	10	—	—
\$400 or more	16	—	—	—	10	6	—	—
No cash rent	28	—	—	—	6	11	—	—
Median	\$242	—	\$246	\$245	\$273	\$232	—	\$270
One-family house, detached or attached	101	—	14	14	38	29	—	6
Median gross rent	\$240	—	\$225	\$200	\$325	\$375	—	\$225
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than \$10,000	204	—	—	7	53	111	—	33
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
30 to 34 percent	29	—	—	—	6	23	—	—
35 percent or more	146	—	—	—	47	66	—	33
Not computed	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median	48.8	—	—	—	50+	38.5	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	143	—	14	18	33	72	—	6
Less than 15 percent	19	—	—	7	—	12	—	—
15 to 19 percent	34	—	14	—	—	20	—	—
20 to 24 percent	38	—	—	7	19	12	—	—
25 to 29 percent	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
30 to 34 percent	14	—	—	—	8	—	—	6
35 percent or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not computed	10	—	—	4	6	—	—	—
Median	21.8	—	17.5	17.0	23.6	21.7	—	32.5
\$20,000 or more	123	—	10	11	26	71	—	5
Less than 15 percent	87	—	—	6	16	60	—	5
15 to 19 percent	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	20	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Median	12.0	—	22.5	9.2	12.5	11.3	—	12.5

Table H-17. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Newport News city Trot 0323
Occupied housing units	1 440	36	108	125	418	707	9	37	78
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached	704	24	47	91	234	290	...	12	16
2	63	—	6	20	19	18	...	—	—
3 and 4	131	—	8	8	24	71	...	17	8
5 to 9	200	—	8	—	45	141	...	—	54
10 to 49	212	—	18	—	64	125	...	5	—
50 or more	57	—	—	—	19	35	...	3	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	73	12	21	—	13	27	...	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	27	—	8	13	6	—	...	—	—
1975 to 1978	217	19	26	26	27	116	...	3	4
1970 to 1974	350	11	44	20	94	167	...	5	—
1960 to 1969	490	—	—	28	186	255	...	21	25
1950 to 1959	168	—	5	25	54	76	...	8	38
1940 to 1949	92	—	7	7	23	55	...	—	7
1939 or earlier	96	6	18	6	28	38	...	—	4
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	41	—	—	—	10	23	...	8	—
Central warm-air furnace	823	11	68	50	268	393	...	24	36
Electric heat pump	104	—	11	6	12	75	...	—	18
Other built-in electric units	235	7	16	36	63	108	...	5	9
Other means	237	18	13	33	65	108	...	—	15
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	390	—	5	35	178	160	...	9	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	6	21	—	7	5	...	—	—
Electricity	675	11	46	48	181	381	...	8	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	310	12	29	42	52	149	...	20	33
Other	26	7	7	—	—	12	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	115	—	14	13	33	55	...	—	4
1	750	18	55	59	233	362	...	20	65
2	433	7	26	27	137	231	...	5	—
3 or more	142	11	13	26	15	59	...	12	9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	1 415	36	102	125	418	688	...	37	78
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	427	14	17	27	114	246	...	9	71
2 or more complete bathrooms	268	4	38	46	45	109	...	20	—
Air conditioning	1 236	29	79	108	338	642	...	37	78
Central system	942	4	50	73	261	522	...	29	69
Source of water, public system or private company	1 374	4	88	111	418	707	...	37	78
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 270	4	69	85	412	660	...	37	78
Units with roomers or boarders	30	—	—	—	7	11	...	12	—
No telephone	261	7	37	7	65	137	...	8	36
Owner-occupied housing units	597	36	60	70	167	238	...	20	—
4 or more bedrooms	140	4	12	11	36	77	...	—	—
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s)	157	14	14	6	52	71	...	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	229	4	33	26	38	102	...	20	—
Renter-occupied housing units	843	—	48	55	251	469	...	17	78
2 or more bedrooms	597	—	24	48	195	327	...	—	71
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	270	—	3	21	62	175	...	9	71
2 or more complete bathrooms	39	—	5	20	7	7	...	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	597	36	60	70	167	238	...	20	—
1979 to March 1980	134	5	20	19	28	47	...	15	—
1975 to 1978	220	18	21	24	67	85	...	5	—
1970 to 1974	72	7	11	—	22	26	...	—	—
1960 to 1969	131	—	8	27	41	55	...	—	—
1959 or earlier	40	6	—	—	9	25	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	843	—	48	55	251	469	...	17	78
1979 to March 1980	529	—	24	34	161	302	...	8	47
1975 to 1978	240	—	24	21	66	126	...	—	24
1970 to 1974	42	—	—	—	—	33	...	9	7
1969 or earlier	32	—	—	—	24	8	...	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	74	6	—	6	22	31	...	9	—
Owner-occupied housing units	57	6	—	6	22	23	...	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No vehicle available	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	21	5	6	—	4	6	...	—	—
Percent below poverty level	3.5	13.9	10.0	—	2.4	2.5	...	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	5	—	—	4	6	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	117	—	6	—	22	80	...	9	11
Percent below poverty level	13.9	—	12.5	—	8.8	17.1	...	52.9	14.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	117	—	6	—	22	80	...	9	11
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	—	—	12	...	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]

	The SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Paquason city	Williamsburg city	Newport News city Tract 0323
Specified owner-occupied housing units	477	24	33	64	142	196	...	12	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	418	18	33	58	126	165	...	12	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199	24	—	—	—	8	11	...	—	—
\$200 to \$299	66	7	—	22	19	18	...	—	—
\$300 to \$399	89	7	10	8	34	30	...	—	—
\$400 to \$599	181	—	23	17	43	80	...	12	—
\$600 or more	58	4	—	6	22	26	...	—	—
Median	\$436	\$314	\$520	\$313	\$408	\$463	...	\$475	—
Not mortgaged	59	6	—	6	16	31	...	—	—
Less than \$100	6	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$199	35	6	—	—	16	13	...	—	—
\$200 or more	18	—	—	—	—	18	...	—	—
Median	\$182	\$113	—	\$88	\$188	\$207	...	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	66	6	—	6	12	42	...	—	—
Less than 15 percent	6	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	—
15 to 24 percent	19	6	—	—	—	13	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
30 percent or more	41	—	—	—	12	29	...	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median	43.8	17.5	—	12.5	47.5	46.2	...	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	202	7	—	37	90	68	...	—	—
Less than 15 percent	24	—	—	5	7	12	...	—	—
15 to 24 percent	58	—	—	7	40	11	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent	32	7	—	—	12	13	...	—	—
30 percent or more	88	—	—	25	31	32	...	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median	28.0	27.5	—	31.7	24.5	29.2	...	—	—
\$20,000 or more	209	11	33	21	40	86	...	12	—
Less than 15 percent	78	7	5	15	6	33	...	12	—
15 to 24 percent	60	4	13	—	4	33	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent	51	—	8	6	30	7	...	—	—
30 percent or more	20	—	7	—	—	13	...	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median	18.2	13.9	23.5	13.5	26.7	17.2	...	12.5	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	833	—	48	55	241	469	...	17	78
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$80 to \$99	5	—	—	—	—	5	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149	17	—	—	7	—	10	...	—	—
\$150 to \$199	125	—	16	—	52	57	...	—	14
\$200 to \$249	270	—	8	21	42	199	...	—	44
\$250 to \$299	174	—	—	—	65	101	...	8	13
\$300 to \$349	126	—	16	—	40	58	...	9	—
\$350 to \$399	21	—	—	—	7	14	...	—	—
\$400 or more	68	—	8	7	35	18	...	—	—
No cash rent	27	—	—	20	—	7	...	—	7
Median	\$248	—	\$275	\$231	\$271	\$242	...	\$303	\$219
One-family house, detached or attached	179	—	8	21	76	74	...	—	16
Median gross rent	\$303	—	\$500+	\$213	\$343	\$248	...	—	\$256
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME									
Less than \$10,000	360	—	16	15	102	215	...	9	39
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
20 to 24 percent	30	—	10	7	7	6	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent	67	—	—	—	21	46	...	—	28
30 to 34 percent	49	—	—	—	14	35	...	—	—
35 percent or more	192	—	6	—	55	128	...	—	11
Not computed	22	—	—	8	5	—	...	9	—
Median	37.4	—	24.0	22.5	36.8	38.4	...	—	28.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	302	—	24	33	70	175	...	—	39
Less than 15 percent	17	—	—	—	10	7	...	—	—
15 to 19 percent	54	—	—	—	7	47	...	—	7
20 to 24 percent	89	—	16	14	25	34	...	—	16
25 to 29 percent	68	—	8	7	13	40	...	—	9
30 to 34 percent	19	—	—	—	—	19	...	—	—
35 percent or more	36	—	—	—	15	21	...	—	—
Not computed	19	—	—	12	—	7	...	—	7
Median	24.0	—	23.8	23.8	23.6	24.4	...	—	22.8
\$20,000 or more	171	—	8	7	69	79	...	8	—
Less than 15 percent	98	—	3	—	19	68	...	8	—
15 to 19 percent	38	—	—	—	33	5	...	—	—
20 to 24 percent	30	—	—	7	17	6	...	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
35 percent or more	5	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Median	14.1	—	36.0	22.5	17.3	12.4	...	12.5	—

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

CENSUS TRACTS.	A-1
Definition	A-1
Historical Comparability.	A-1
STATES	A-1
COUNTIES	A-1
PLACES	A-2
Incorporated Places	A-2
Census Designated Places	A-2
STANDARD METROPOLITAN	
STATISTICAL AREAS	A-2
Definition	A-2
SMSA Titles	A-2
New SMSA Standards.	A-2

CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Workers	B-9	Telephone in Housing Unit	B-13
POPULATION		Government Workers	B-9	Comparability With 1970	
CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	Self-Employed Workers	B-9	Census Telephone	
Household	B-2	Labor Force Status in 1979	B-9	Available Data	B-13
Relationship to Householder	B-2	Worked in 1979	B-9	Fuels Used for House	
Householder	B-2	With Unemployment in 1979	B-9	Heating	B-13
Spouse	B-2	Income in 1979	B-9	Financial Characteristics	B-13
Child	B-2	Poverty Status in 1979	B-10	Value	B-13
Other Relative	B-2	Persons for Whom Poverty		Mortgage Status and	
Nonrelative	B-2	Status is Determined	B-10	Selected Monthly Owner	
Unrelated Individual	B-2	Specified Poverty Level	B-10	Costs	B-14
Family	B-2	HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	B-10	Household Income in 1979	
Group Quarters	B-2	Living Quarters	B-10	by Selected Monthly Owner	
Inmates of Institutions	B-2	Housing Units	B-10	Costs as Percentage of	
Other	B-2	Comparability With 1970		Income	B-14
Sex	B-2	Census Housing Unit Data	B-11	Contract Rent	B-14
Race	B-2	Year-Round Housing Units	B-11	Gross Rent	B-14
Comparability Between		Occupancy and Vacancy		Household Income in 1979	
Sample and 100-Percent		Characteristics	B-11	by Gross Rent as	
Data for Racial Groups	B-3	Occupied Housing Units	B-11	Percentage of Income	B-14
Comparability With 1970		Year Householder Moved			
Census Data	B-3	Into Unit	B-11		
Age	B-4	Vacant Housing Units	B-11		
Marital Status	B-4	Type of Vacant Unit	B-11		
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-4	Vacancy Status	B-11		
Limitations of the Data	B-4	Boarded-Up Status	B-12		
Comparability Between		Duration of Vacancy	B-12		
Sample and 100-Percent		Tenure	B-12		
Data for the Spanish		Utilization, Structural, and			
Origin Population	B-5	Plumbing Characteristics	B-12		
Comparability With 1970		Persons in Unit	B-12		
Census Data	B-5	Rooms	B-12		
School Enrollment	B-5	Persons Per Room	B-12		
Years of School Completed	B-5	Bedrooms	B-12		
Nativity and Place of Birth	B-5	Kitchen Facilities	B-12		
Language Spoken at Home and		Year Structure Built	B-12		
Ability to Speak English	B-5	Units in Structure	B-12		
Ancestry	B-6	Plumbing Facilities	B-12		
Residence in 1975	B-6	Comparability With 1970			
Work Disability	B-6	Census Plumbing Facili-			
Public Transportation Disability	B-6	ties Data	B-13		
Fertility (Children Ever Born)	B-6	Bathrooms	B-13		
Place of Work	B-6	Source of Water	B-13		
Means of Transportation to		Sewage Disposal	B-13		
Work	B-7	Equipment and Fuels	B-13		
Private Vehicle Occupancy	B-8	Heating Equipment	B-13		
Travel Time to Work	B-8	Comparability With 1970			
Reference Week	B-8	Census Heating Equip-			
Labor Force Status	B-8	ment Data	B-13		
Employed	B-8	Air-Conditioning	B-13		
Unemployed	B-8	Vehicles Available	B-13		
Industry and Occupation	B-8	Comparability With 1970			
Class of Worker	B-9	Census Automobiles			
Private Wage and Salary		Available Data	B-13		

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—

There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncocks, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000—." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

Armed Forces. C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . C-1

Persons Away at School C-1

Persons in Institutions C-1

Persons Away From Their
Residence on Census Day C-1

Americans Abroad. C-2

Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION
PROCEDURES. C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION D-1

SAMPLE DESIGN D-1

ERRORS IN THE DATA D-1

 Calculation of Standard Errors D-2

 Totals and Percentages D-2

 Differences D-2

 Means D-2

 Medians D-3

 Confidence Intervals D-3

 Use of Tables to Compute
 Standard Errors D-3

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE D-3

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING
ERROR D-5

 Undercoverage D-5

 Respondent and Enumerator
 Error D-6

 Processing Error D-6

 Nonresponse D-6

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE
DATA D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	84	\$150 to \$199
		85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
11	1 person in housing unit	91	No Cash Rent
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
		92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
			<i>Black Race</i>
		103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
			<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
		125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
			<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
		147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
			<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
		169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent			
<i>Group</i>	<i>Owner</i>		
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>		
	<i>Value of House</i>		
1	\$0 to \$9,999		
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999		
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		
8	Other Owners		
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>		
	<i>Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty

reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown

in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*; HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

Characteristics	[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]		
	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Family type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.9	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.4	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.6	1.4	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	3.1	3.1	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	1.0	4.8
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Family income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.9	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.6
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.0	1.0	0.6
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	364 449	15.9	133 071	15.8
Gloucester County	20 107	15.2	8 312	15.2
James City County	22 763	15.1	8 672	15.5
York County	35 463	15.9	11 427	15.8
Hampton city	122 617	16.0	43 671	15.9
Newport News city	144 903	15.9	54 994	15.9
Poquoson city	8 726	17.3	2 954	16.8
Williamsburg city	9 870	15.2	3 041	15.1
Gloucester County:				
Tract 1001	2 366	15.8	1 084	16.0
Tract 1002	5 378	14.5	2 259	15.0
Tract 1003	7 135	15.0	2 802	15.1
Tract 1004	1 666	15.9	750	13.2
Tract 1005	3 562	15.9	1 417	16.0
James City County:				
Tract 0801	4 941	14.4	2 230	15.6
Tract 0802	7 060	15.1	2 398	15.5
Tract 0803	5 860	15.8	2 296	15.8
Tract 0804	4 902	15.1	1 748	15.0
York County:				
Tract 0502.01	6 919	15.8	2 033	15.9
Tract 0502.02	2 877	17.5	938	16.3
Tract 0503.01	2 792	16.3	997	15.4
Tract 0503.02	5 794	15.9	1 936	16.2
Tract 0504.01	2 332	15.0	825	15.3
Tract 0504.02	3 184	15.0	1 121	15.8
Tract 0505	2 886	14.9	893	14.4
Tract 0505.99	77	16.9	—	—
Tract 0506	1 324	17.1	263	16.7
Tract 0506.99	59	8.5	—	—
Tract 0507	4 844	16.4	1 615	16.0
Tract 0508	2 375	15.6	806	15.1
Hampton city:				
Tract 0101.01	4 389	16.4	1 565	16.2
Tract 0101.02	13 219	16.1	4 063	15.8
Tract 0102	3 043	15.6	410	15.4
Tract 0103.01	10 604	16.0	4 012	16.0
Tract 0103.02	4 895	16.4	1 509	16.4
Tract 0103.03	13 591	15.9	5 000	16.2
Tract 0104	3 586	15.8	1 282	15.5
Tract 0105	9 057	16.4	3 358	16.3
Tract 0106.01	3 339	14.9	1 336	15.8
Tract 0106.02	1 526	14.6	717	15.2
Tract 0107	12 812	16.4	4 524	16.3
Tract 0108	4 887	16.1	1 824	16.2
Tract 0109	1 906	14.7	775	15.5
Tract 0110	4 708	15.9	1 971	15.8
Tract 0111	1 499	16.2	398	16.1
Tract 0112	2 930	16.9	1 172	16.2
Tract 0112.99	—	—	—	—
Tract 0113	2 570	14.7	1 088	14.2
Tract 0114	3 133	16.3	107	15.0
Tract 0115	4 393	16.1	1 965	16.0
Tract 0116	1 828	18.2	1 084	16.6
Tract 0117	1 378	16.5	563	15.8
Tract 0118	6 052	15.0	2 175	15.4
Tract 0119	3 766	15.8	1 456	15.5
Tract 0120	3 506	15.2	1 317	14.7
Newport News city:				
Tract 0301	908	15.5	674	13.6
Tract 0302	4 229	16.1	1 606	15.9
Tract 0302.99	224	14.3	—	—
Tract 0303	8 030	15.4	2 826	15.3
Tract 0304	3 380	15.8	1 327	15.8
Tract 0305	3 068	14.5	1 276	14.9
Tract 0306	3 918	15.2	1 686	14.5
Tract 0307	3 032	15.6	1 260	15.3
Tract 0308	2 156	16.9	652	16.3
Tract 0309	4 501	14.7	1 907	15.8
Tract 0310	779	17.2	448	15.2
Tract 0310.99	39	10.3	—	—
Tract 0311	2 327	15.1	1 097	15.6
Tract 0312	1 819	14.7	872	15.7
Tract 0313	5 350	15.9	2 160	16.2
Tract 0314	6 656	16.5	2 557	16.3
Tract 0315	6 051	16.1	2 790	16.4
Tract 0316.01	5 343	16.1	2 032	16.1
Tract 0316.02	5 645	16.8	2 478	16.5
Tract 0317	5 160	16.2	2 159	16.0
Tract 0318	4 182	15.6	1 552	16.5
Tract 0319	5 453	16.4	2 068	16.4
Tract 0320	13 660	16.6	4 722	16.4
Tract 0321.01	10 332	15.9	4 120	16.0
Tract 0321.02	8 439	15.5	3 371	15.9
Tract 0322.01	11 591	16.1	4 021	15.3
Tract 0322.02	9 963	15.5	3 713	15.7
Tract 0322.03	826	15.9	295	16.6
Tract 0323	7 842	15.9	1 325	15.8

Census Tracts

Poquoson city:				
Tract 0401	2 739	17.5	858	16.6
Tract 0402	3 691	17.4	1 260	16.8
Tract 0403	2 296	17.0	836	16.9
Williamsburg city:				
Tract 0701	3 099	15.1	1 224	15.2
Tract 0702	2 144	14.7	1 086	14.5
Tract 0703	4 627	15.5	731	15.9

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do *not* answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, *already has a job* if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, *temporarily ill* if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, *other reasons* if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name Middle initial	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1 8 0 0
2	9 1 0 1
3	2 0 2 0
4	3 0 3 0
5	4 0 4 0
6	5 0 5 0
7	6 0 6 0
8	7 0 7 0
9	8 0 8 0
0	9 0 9 0
b. Month of birth	
Jan.—Mar.	
Apr.—June	
July—Sept.	
Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10 <input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 | <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more |

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 | <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 | <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 | <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 | <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 | <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 | <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 | <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 | <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 | <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 | <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 | <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 | <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more |

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Yearround use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?		
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
				E. Indicators	
				1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
				2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H21b. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H26. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H27. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H28. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
0	0	0																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1
	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1
	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1		
	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2		
	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3		
	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4		
	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5		
	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6		
No	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7		
	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8		
	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9		

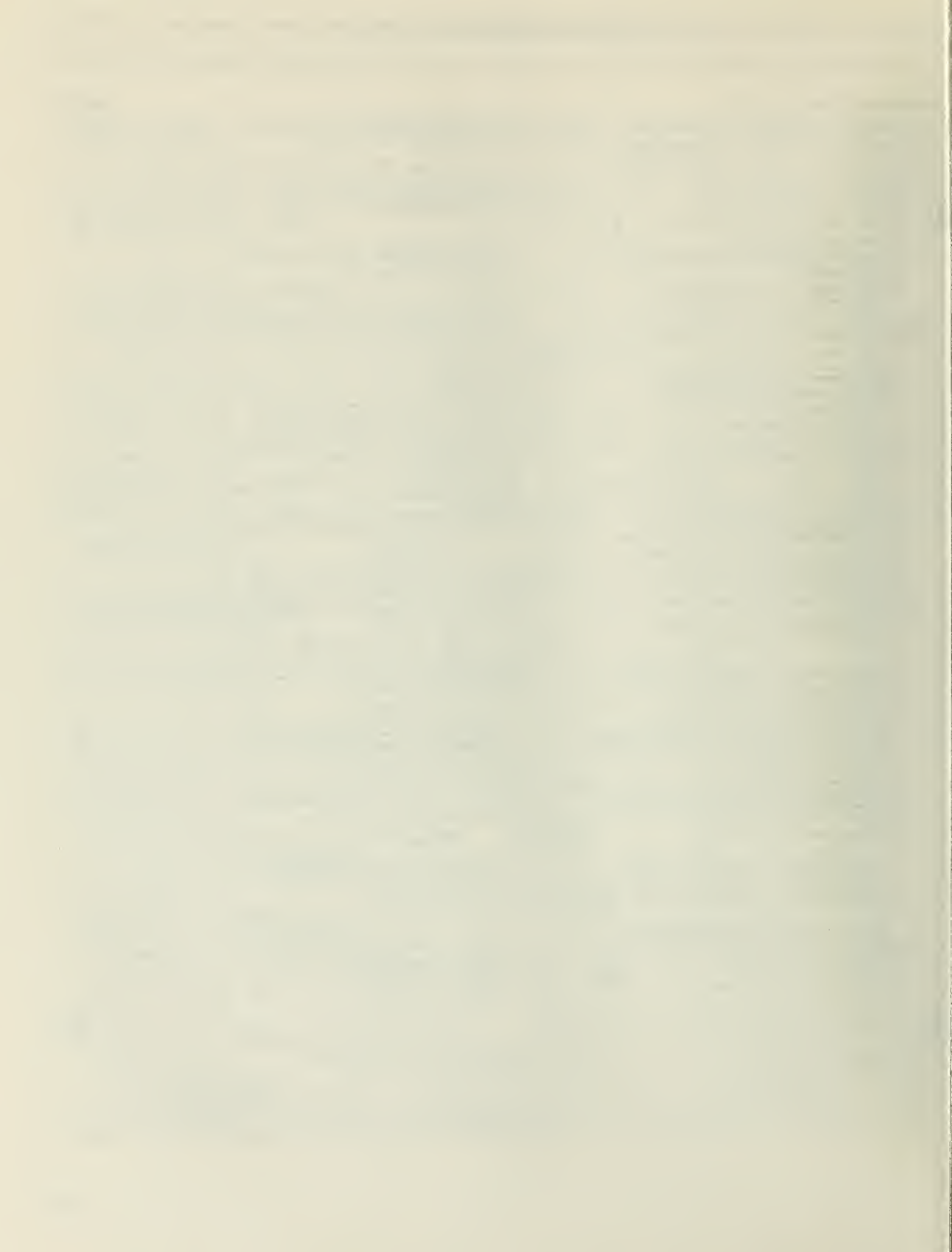
<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: (2) County: (3) City, town, village, etc.: (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <hr/> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; width: 10%;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center; width: 10%;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> </p> <hr/> <p>20. If this person is a female — <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;">How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> </p> <hr/> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>(Month) (Year)</div> <div>(Month) (Year)</div> </div> c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours</p> <hr/> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i> a. Address (Number and street) <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i> b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area d. County e. State f. ZIP Code 24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)? <div style="text-align: right;">Minutes</div> b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i> <input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i></p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																				
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	None	1	2	3	4	5	6																															
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																															
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																															

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY											
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net Income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses. \$ _____ .00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>27.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28-30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D E F</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G H J</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K L M</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p>	<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance	F-4
Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports.	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History	F-4
Congress	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations	F-4
nomical, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics .	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2	Scheme	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1	F-4
ber of Inhabitants	F-2	STF 2	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3	F-4
Population Characteristics . .	F-2	STF 4	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files . . .	F-5
Characteristics.	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts.	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics.	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME).	F-5
Reports	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports	F-3	Samples.	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. . .	F-5
teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE	F-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
Characteristics.	F-3	STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compon-			
ents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

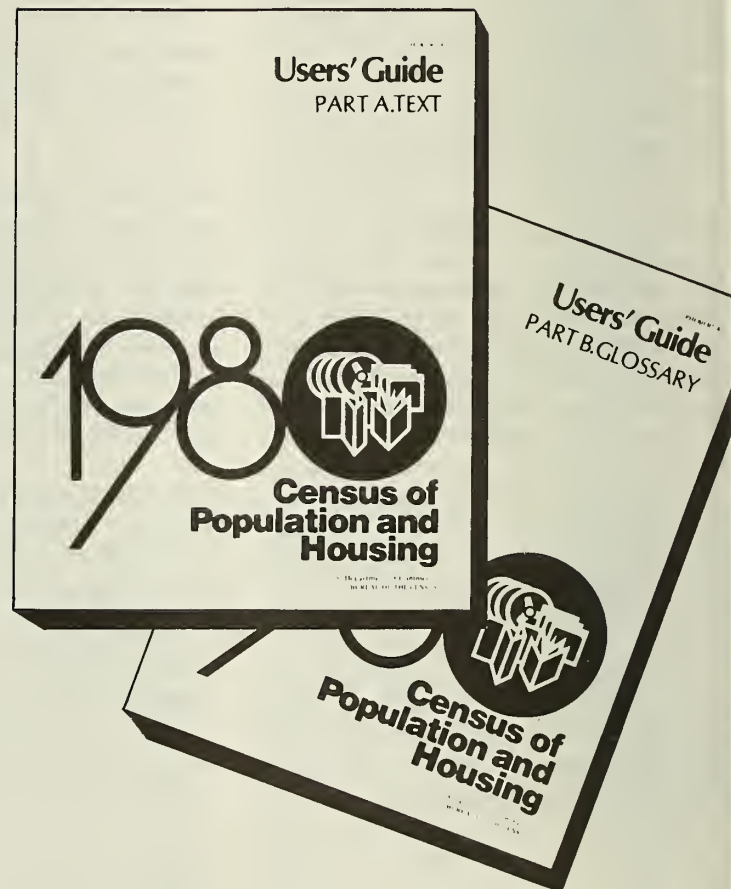
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

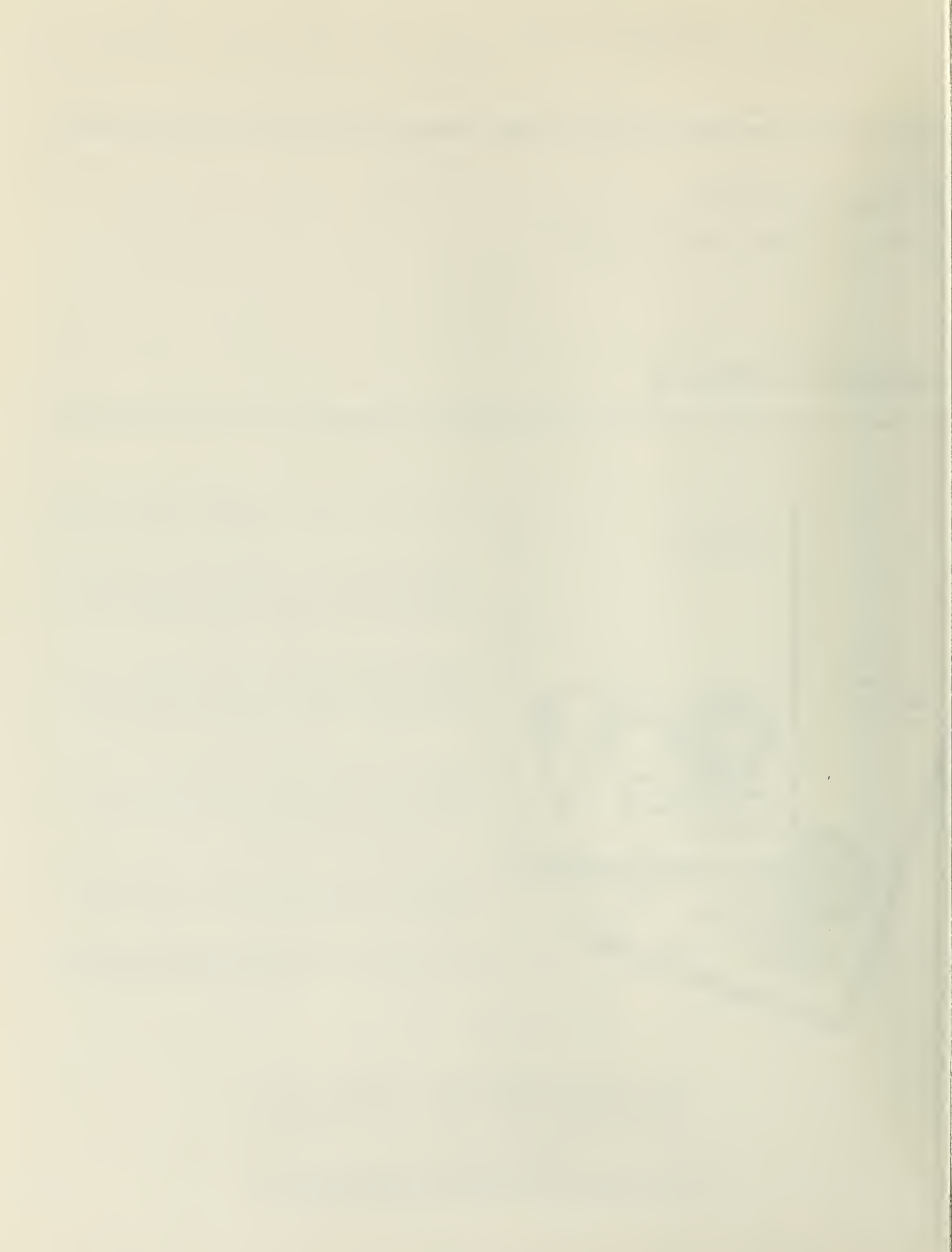
- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

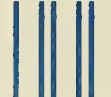
Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)



Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Official Business

Penalty for Private Use, \$300



POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COM-202

Special Fourth-Class
Rate—Book



NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON, VA.

[illegible]

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY
Washington, D.C. 20233**



CB/Bureau of the Census Library



5 0673 01021958 5